

REPORT 55



SWEEP
SOIL AND WATER
ENVIRONMENTAL
ENHANCEMENT PROGRAM



PAMPA
PROGRAMME D'AMELIORATION
DU MILIEU PEDOLOGIQUE
ET AQUATIQUE



SWEEP

is a \$30 million federal-provincial agreement, announced May 8, 1986, designed to improve soil and water quality in southwestern Ontario over the next five years.

PURPOSES

There are two interrelated purposes to the program; first, to reduce phosphorus loadings in the Lake Erie basin from cropland run-off; and second, to improve the productivity of southwestern Ontario agriculture by reducing or arresting soil erosion that contributes to water pollution.

BACKGROUND

The Canada-U.S. Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement called for phosphorus reductions in the Lake Erie basin of 2000 tonnes per year. SWEEP is part of the Canadian agreement, calling for reductions of 300 tonnes per year — 200 from croplands and 100 from industrial and municipal sources.



PAMPA

est une entente fédérale-provinciale de 30 millions de dollars, annoncée le 8 mai 1986, et destinée à améliorer la qualité du sol et de l'eau dans le Sud-ouest de l'Ontario.

SES BUTS

Les deux buts de PAMPA sont: en premier lieu de réduire de 200 tonnes par an d'ici 1990 le déversement dans le lac Erie de phosphore provenant des terres agricoles, et de maintenir ou d'accroître la productivité agricole du Sud-ouest de l'Ontario, en réduisant ou en empêchant l'érosion et la dégradation du sol.

SES GRANDES LIGNES

L'entente entre le Canada et les États-Unis sur la qualité de l'eau des Grands Lacs prévoyait de réduire de 2 000 tonnes par an la pollution due au phosphore dans le bassin du lac Erie. PAMPA fait partie de cette entente qui réduira cette pollution de 300 tonnes par an — 200 tonnes provenant des terres agricoles et 100 tonnes provenant de sources industrielles et municipales.

TECHNOLOGY EVALUATION AND DEVELOPMENT SUB-PROGRAM

SOIL LOSS BY TILLAGE EROSION:
THE EFFECTS OF TILLAGE IMPLEMENT, SLOPE
GRADIENT, AND TILLAGE DIRECTION ON SOIL
TRANSLOCATION BY TILLAGE

FINAL REPORT

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

In the preceding study entitled "Management of Farm Field Variability: II. Soil Erosion Processes on Shoulder Slope Landscape Positions" net downslope soil translocation by tillage, tillage erosion, was identified as a major cause of the severe soil loss observed on upper slope landscape position in the complex topography of southwestern Ontario. This study examined the processes of soil translocation and tillage erosion in greater depth than the preceding study. The effect of tillage implement type on the magnitude of soil translocation and net downslope soil translocation by tillage under a range of slope gradients within a typical upland landscape was examined. The effects of other factors such as soil conditions, tillage depth, and tillage ground speed were also examined.

Soil translocation by four tillage implements, chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc, and C-tine cultivator, was measured on a range of slope gradients in both upslope and downslope directions on two topographically complex, but similar, field sites in Huron County. The soil texture of both field sites was sandy loam. Soil translocation was measured using the tracer-pulse method. Chloride was utilized as the labelling element to generate the tracer-pulse. Soil translocation was calculated using the synthetic step response distribution synthesized from a succession of convoluted Cl pulse response distributions. Soil loss caused by tillage erosion was measured as the net downslope soil translocation by tillage. Paired plots were utilized to calculate net downslope soil translocation from upslope and downslope tillage operations.

Measurements of soil translocation, net downslope translocation and soil loss for all four tillage implements and for treatments of tillage implements were characterized as highly variable. The consequence of this variability was that soil loss and accumulation were observed throughout the topography, regardless of slope position. Although this variability existed, net soil losses were observed on the upper slope landscape positions for all four tillage implements, indicating that less soil is translocated upslope than downslope by each tillage implement. The chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator all caused tillage erosion which resulted

in soil loss.

Measured soil losses resulting from two passes, one upslope and the second downslope, of the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator, when averaged over the linear and convex upper slope landscape positions, were 0.19 kg m^{-2} , 0.05 kg m^{-2} , 0.43 kg m^{-2} , and 0.54 kg m^{-2} , respectively. Assuming each tillage operation is conducted upslope and downslope equally as often, the average soil losses per tillage pass for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator, were estimated to be 0.09 kg m^{-2} (0.9 t ha^{-1}), 0.03 kg m^{-2} (0.3 t ha^{-1}), 0.22 kg m^{-2} (2.2 t ha^{-1}), and 0.27 kg m^{-2} (2.7 t ha^{-1}), respectively.

Maximum measured soil losses between plots within the upper slope landscape positions resulting from two passes, one upslope the other downslope, of the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator were 2.96 kg m^{-2} , 4.34 kg m^{-2} , 1.14 kg m^{-2} , and 2.97 kg m^{-2} , respectively. Assuming each tillage operation is conducted upslope and downslope equally as often, the maximum soil losses per tillage pass for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator, were estimated to be 1.48 kg m^{-2} (14.8 t ha^{-1}), 2.17 kg m^{-2} (21.7 t ha^{-1}), 0.57 kg m^{-2} (5.7 t ha^{-1}), and 1.49 kg m^{-2} (14.9 t ha^{-1}), respectively.

The range between minimum and maximum values of soil translocation for each tillage implement provided indicators of potential net downslope soil translocation. The ranges for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator were 33.6 kg m^{-1} , 38.5 kg m^{-1} , 26.9 kg m^{-1} , 20.0 kg m^{-1} , respectively. The potential soil losses from the upper slope landscape positions, based on these ranges, for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator were estimated to be 0.51 kg m^{-2} , 0.60 kg m^{-2} , 0.55 kg m^{-2} , 0.47 kg m^{-2} , respectively. Assuming each tillage operation is conducted upslope and downslope equally as often, the potential soil losses per tillage pass for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator, were 0.26 kg m^{-2} (2.6 t ha^{-1}), 0.30 kg m^{-2} (3.0 t ha^{-1}), 0.28 kg m^{-2} (2.8 t ha^{-1}), and 0.29 kg m^{-2} (2.9 t ha^{-1}). Maximum absolute values of net downslope soil translocation for each tillage implement also provided indicators of potential soil loss. The maximum absolute values for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator were 30.4 kg m^{-1} , 17.8 kg m^{-1} , 26.9 kg m^{-1} , 14.6 kg m^{-1} , respectively.

All four tillage implements are considered erosive, however, the relative erosivity of the four implements could not be assessed conclusively because of the variability in the data. These observed values of soil loss are relatively small, but exceed acceptable limits. The rate of soil loss within complex topography is clearly scale dependent.

The results indicated that there are relationships between soil translocation and slope gradient, tillage depth and tillage ground speed, however, these relationships are not always strong nor are they consistent between tillage implements, or within tillage treatments of tillage implements. There was some indication that soil translocation increased as slope gradient, tillage ground speed, and tillage depth increased. There was also some indication that ground speed increased as slope gradient increased, that ground speed decreased as tillage depth increased, and that tillage depth increased as slope gradient increased.

The inconsistency in these relationships suggests that there are other factors involved in the translocation of soil by tillage other than slope gradient, tillage depth and tillage ground speed. The shape and arrangement of tillage tools, and the responsiveness of tillage operator, as well as slope gradient, tillage depth and tillage ground speed, may also affect soil translocation. In theory, the volume of soil translocated is determined by the tillage depth and the shape and arrangement of the tillage tools; the mass of soil translocated is determined by the soil bulk density; and the extent of the translocation is determined by the shape of the tillage tools, the ground speed of the tillage implement and the slope gradient. The tillage operator continuously adjusts both tillage depth and tillage ground speed, through the adjustment of gear ratio, to compensate for the effect of gravity on the mass of the tillage equipment as it moves through the landscape. The degree to which the operator has to adjust tillage depth and ground speed will depend on the tractor-implement match.

The implications of this study reaffirm the implications of the preceding study "Management of Farm Field Variability: II. Soil Erosion Processes on Shoulder Slope Landscape Positions" by Kachanoski et al. (1992b). In brief, those implications were: 1) soil loss caused by tillage erosion is not restricted to shoulder slope landscape

positions; 2) predictive soil loss and crop productivity models that do not include the process of tillage erosion do not represent reality on cultivated agricultural land in complex topography; and 3) preventative and corrective soil loss measures that do not include the reduction of tillage erosion will not be effective in controlling soil loss on upper slope landscape positions of cultivated agricultural land.

Implications arising directly from this study include: 1) factors affecting tillage erosion include not only slope gradient and curvature, tillage depth, tillage ground speed and soil conditions, but also tillage tool shape and arrangement, tractor-implement match and the response of the tillage operator to changing slope gradient; and 2) studies which examine single tillage operations of specific tillage implements with limited replications have the potential to generate highly variable data due to the numerous factors involved, resulting in observations of soil loss and soil accumulation throughout the topography.

Recommendations to reduce tillage erosion induced soil losses on upper slope landscape positions in the upland regions of southwestern Ontario were outlined in the preceding study "Management of Farm Field Variability: II. Soil Erosion Processes on Shoulder Slope Landscape Positions" by Kachanoski et al. (1992b). In brief, those recommendations were: 1) reduce tillage frequency; 2) reduce tillage intensity; 3) reduce the size of tillage implements; and 4) vary tillage patterns within fields. All four tillage implements were found to be erosive, but it could not be concluded which of the above recommendations would provide the greatest reductions in soil loss resulting from tillage erosion.

Recommendations for further research are: 1) develop a practical and accurate method of measuring tillage depth for both primary and secondary tillage operations; 2) conduct more rigorous studies of the effects of slope gradient and curvature, tillage depth, and tillage ground speed on soil translocation and tillage erosion; 3) examine the role of tillage tool shape and arrangement, tillage operator, and tractor-implement match on soil translocation and tillage erosion; 4) examine soil translocation and tillage erosion under a broad range of soil conditions to determine the effects of soil texture and soil moisture content on soil translocation.

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

One of the most significant agricultural/environmental problems currently facing our society is the severe soil loss on upper slope landscape positions of cultivated agricultural land. Visual evidence of severe soil loss of this nature can be found throughout the upland regions of southwestern Ontario in the form of exposed subsoil and undercut fencerows on the convex areas of ridges and knolls. Battiston et al. (1987) estimated rates of soil loss in excess of $150 \text{ t ha}^{-1} \text{ yr}^{-1}$ on shoulder slope positions within twelve cultivated field sites in the Regional Municipality of Waterloo. These rates of soil loss have been confirmed by resident ^{137}Cs radioactivity measurements. Aspinall et al. (1988), using resident ^{137}Cs radioactivity measured rates of soil loss in excess of $100 \text{ t ha}^{-1} \text{ yr}^{-1}$, and as high as $133 \text{ t ha}^{-1} \text{ yr}^{-1}$, on upper slope landscape positions of two Tillage-2000 field sites in Huron County. Similar rates of soil loss were observed on upper slope positions of other Tillage-2000 field sites located throughout southwestern Ontario. Kachanoski et al. (1992a) examined the movement of soil within the complex three dimensional landscape of a Brant County field site over the period from 1972 to 1987 using resident ^{137}Cs as a soil tracer. This study indicated that soil losses from shoulder and crest slope landscape positions were greater than $100 \text{ t ha}^{-1} \text{ yr}^{-1}$. Kachanoski et al. (1992a) determined that the total field scale soil loss was negligible, with concave lower slope areas gaining all of the soil lost from the convex upper slope areas. Based on this observation Kachanoski et al. (1992a) concluded that water erosion was not likely the major process responsible for the soil loss within this, and similar, landscape.

Battiston et al. (1987) estimated that 18 % of the cultivated land in a 90 km^2 area within the Regional Municipality of Waterloo was moderately to severely eroded. Battiston et al. (1987) estimated that 4.5 % of the total area was severely eroded, based on the assumption that the ratio of moderately eroded area to severely eroded area was 3:1. Kachanoski et al. (1992a) estimated that 12.2 % of the field site in Brant Co. was moderately eroded upper slope landscape positions and 4.3 % was severely eroded. The Brant Co. and the Regional Municipality of Waterloo sites are considered representative, in terms of their topography, of the upland regions of

southwestern Ontario. At least 75 % of southwestern Ontario is classified as rolling uplands (Acton pers. comm. 1990).

It is these upper slope landscape positions exhibiting severe soil loss on which major yield reductions occur (Stone et al., 1985; Battiston et al., 1987; Aspinall et al., 1989; Kachanoski et al., 1992d), sometimes yielding no crop, and often producing no net profit. Battiston et al. (1987) observed an average 40 % yield reduction in grain corn production associated with severely eroded upper slope positions. Aspinall et al. (1989) observed up to 50 % crop yield reductions associated with eroded upper slope landscape positions on Tillage-2000 field sites. Yield reductions of 40 to 50 % on 4.3 to 4.5 % of rolling uplands, which constitute at least 75 % of southwestern Ontario's land area, translate into a 1.3 to 1.7 % loss in total crop productivity in southwestern Ontario due to yield reductions on severely eroded upper slope landscape positions alone. These crop yield reductions can be expected to increase as upper slope positions become more severely eroded. An important observation by Battiston et al. (1987) was the non-linear relationship between soil loss and yield reduction. As soil becomes progressively more eroded the rate at which yield decreases increases.

Although severely eroded upper slope landscape positions represent a relatively small proportion of total cultivated field area, the size and distribution of these areas within the field area increases the variability of soil properties, presenting a significant problem in the management of fields for crop production. Daniels et al. (1985) identified that soil erosional patterns in the landscape seemed to be distributed randomly with severe erosion occurring frequently on mid slope and upper slope positions.

In the report, "Management of Farm Field Variability: II. Soil Erosion Processes on Shoulder Slope Landscape Positions" (Kachanoski et al., 1992b), tillage erosion was identified as a major cause of the severe soil loss observed on upper slope landscape position in the complex topography of southwestern Ontario. Tillage erosion is the process of soil loss that results from the translocation of soil by tillage operations. Tillage translocation is the direct movement of soil by tillage implements. Soil loss caused by tillage erosion is measured as the net downslope translocation of

soil. The physical processes of tillage translocation of soil and tillage erosion are discussed in Section 5.3 of the aforementioned report.

Tillage erosion, the net downslope translocation of soil by tillage, was measured by Kachanoski et al. (1992b) on eight shoulder slope landscape positions in two topographically complex field sites, one in Middlesex County, the second in Brant County. The topography of both field sites was considered typical of the upland regions of southwestern Ontario. Cesium-137 was utilized as a labelling element to generate a tracer-pulse for the measurement of soil translocation. Soil translocation was calculated using the synthetic step response distribution synthesized from a succession of convoluted ^{137}Cs pulse response distributions. Paired plots were utilized to compare soil translocation by upslope and downslope tillage.

A single sequence of conventional tillage operations, consisting of fall moldboard plow, and spring tandem disc (double pass) and C-tine cultivator (single pass), translocated upslope (to an extent of 200 cm) approximately 80 kg of soil per meter slope width when tillage was conducted upslope, and translocated downslope (to an extent of 300 cm) 120 kg m^{-1} slope width when tillage was conducted downslope. Therefore, the net downslope soil translocation of two tillage sequences, one upslope and one downslope, was estimated to be approximately 40 kg m^{-1} slope width. Based on the assumption that tillage operations are conducted upslope and downslope equally as often, the rate of net downslope soil translocation was estimated to be approximately 20 kg m^{-1} slope width per tillage sequence. Based on the assumption one sequence of tillage operations occurs per year, the rate of net downslope soil translocation was estimated to be approximately 20 kg m^{-1} slope width per year. The convex slope length between the crest and the position of the plots was approximately 3 m. Based on the assumption that this distance was the source length for the net downslope soil translocation, 20 kg m^{-1} slope width per year represented the total annual soil loss from the 3 m slope length. The average annual soil loss over this convex slope length was estimated to be 6.7 kg $\text{m}^{-2} \text{yr}^{-1}$, or 67 t $\text{ha}^{-1} \text{yr}^{-1}$, when tillage operations occur upslope equally as often as downslope. For reasons discussed by Kachanoski et al. (1992b), the value of 6.7 kg $\text{m}^{-2} \text{yr}^{-1}$ is

considered to be a conservative estimate of the average annual soil loss caused by tillage erosion. However, this magnitude of soil loss would account for a significant portion of the soil loss observed on upper slope landscape positions in the complex topography typical of the upland regions of southwestern Ontario.

The implications outlined in the report by Kachanoski et al. (1992b) include: 1) soil loss caused by tillage erosion is not restricted to shoulder slope landscape positions in the upland regions of southwestern Ontario - the process of tillage erosion occurs to some degree on all convex slope positions in all regions with complex topography since the rate at which tillage erosion will occur depends upon the scale and degree of complexity of the topography; 2) the validity of studies of soil loss and soil accumulation which utilize elements such as organic matter content and resident ^{137}Cs radioactivity concentration as indicators of soil redistribution within the landscape are in serious question - soil translocation by tillage can result in changes in the concentration of soil elements at a point in the landscape without changes in the quantity of soil; 3) predictive soil loss and crop productivity models that do not include the process of tillage erosion do not represent reality on cultivated agricultural land in complex topography; and 4) preventative and corrective soil loss measures that do not include the reduction of tillage erosion will not be effective in controlling soil loss on upper slope landscape positions of cultivated agricultural land.

The recommendations for the reduction of tillage erosion outlined in the report by Kachanoski et al. (1992b) include: 1) the reduction in tillage frequency - tillage erosion is directly proportional to the number of tillage operations conducted; 2) the reduction of tillage intensity - soil translocation by tillage is affected by the type of tillage tool and is directly proportional to the depth and speed of tillage operations conducted; 3) the reduction in size of tillage implements - the degree to which a tillage implement planes, or grades, the landscape increases as the dimensions of the fixed frame increase; and 4) the variation of tillage patterns within fields so that all areas within a field are tilled upslope equally as often as downslope to minimize the severity of tillage erosion. Tillage erosion is directly proportional to the degree and scale of topographic complexity, therefore the above recommendations have been strongly

suggested for those areas containing a high concentration of extremely convex landscape positions.

For agricultural and environmental advisors and consultants to provide farm managers with the information to make educated decisions as to which of these recommendations to implement to reduce soil loss by tillage erosion to acceptable levels, it is necessary to examine the effects of tillage implement type, tillage depth and tillage ground speed on the magnitude of soil translocation and net downslope soil translocation by tillage over a range of soil conditions within a range of landscapes. Furthermore, research is needed to validate the findings of Kachanoski et al. (1992b) that tillage erosion is responsible for the severe soil loss occurring on upper slope landscape positions of cultivated land in the complex topography typical of the upland regions of southwestern Ontario.

2.0 OBJECTIVES

The general objective of this study was to examine the processes of tillage translocation and tillage erosion in greater depth. The specific objective was to determine the effect of tillage implement type on the magnitude of soil translocation and net downslope soil translocation by tillage under a range of slope gradients within a typical upland landscape. The effect of other factors such as soil conditions, tillage depth and tillage ground speed were also examined.

The information collected in this study will constitute the major database utilized in the development of a working model to demonstrate the relationship between landscape position, tillage practices, and soil loss. This ongoing study to develop the model has been funded by Agriculture Canada as part of the National Soil Conservation Program.

3.0 MATERIALS AND METHOD

Soil translocation by four tillage implements was measured on a range of slope gradients in both upslope and downslope directions on two topographically complex, but similar, field sites with similar soil conditions. Soil translocation was measured using the tracer-pulse method. Chloride was utilized as the labelling element to generate the tracer-pulse. Soil translocation was calculated using the synthetic step response distribution synthesized from a succession of convoluted Cl pulse response distributions. Soil loss caused by tillage erosion was measured as the net downslope soil translocation by tillage. Paired plots were utilized to determine net downslope soil translocation from upslope and downslope tillage operations. The methods of soil translocation measurement and soil loss measurement caused by tillage erosion are described in Section 5.5 of the report entitled "Management of Farm Field Variability: II. Soil Erosion Processes on Shoulder Slope Landscape Positions" by Kachanoski et al. (1992b).

3.1 Experimental Design

Two tillage treatments were conducted for each of four tillage implements - chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc, and C-tine cultivator. The two tillage treatments for each of the tillage implements were situated adjacently and conducted in opposing directions. Plots were paired within each pair of tillage treatments, and positioned throughout the length of the tillage treatments. The plots within each pair of treatments were paired to provide measurements of upslope and downslope tillage translocation over the range of slope gradients.

The moldboard plow, tandem disc and C-tine cultivator constitute a conventional tillage system. The operator and tillage implements used were the same as those used in the study "Management of Farm Field Variability: II. Soil Erosion Processes on Shoulder Slope Landscape Positions". These were chosen to provide comparisons, if possible, between the two studies. The chisel plow was chosen to provide a comparison between a conventional and conservation primary tillage implement.

Soil translocation by the two primary tillage implements, moldboard and chisel plows, was measured in the summer of 1990 on one field site. Soil translocation by the two secondary tillage implements, tandem disc and cultivator, was measured in the summer of 1990 on the second field site. A second field season was necessary because of the extent of the time and manpower involved in executing the field experiments. A second field site was necessary because of the large area with uniform topography required to execute each tillage treatment. Secondary tillage treatments could not be conducted on the location of the primary tillage treatments because of the potential for residual chloride. Both field sites are characterized by sandy loam soil texture, moderately rolling upland topography, and exposed subsoil on upper slope landscape positions. A single large asymmetric ridge traversed the experimental area of the two field sites. A detailed elevation survey was conducted with a laser theodolite at each field site to determine the profile contour for the transect of each tillage treatment, and the position of the plots within each transect. Both field sites had similar cropping and tillage histories in recent years, and had been conventionally tilled in the season prior to the experiment. Estimates of soil loss and accumulation within the two field sites using resident ^{137}Cs radioactivity measurements were not completed upon the submission of this document. The methodologies used in the two field seasons at the two field sites differed somewhat, therefore, the field methodology will be presented in two sections.

3.2 Primary Tillage Treatments, 1990 Field Experiments

Primary tillage treatments were conducted in the summer of 1990 on a farm field site owned by Mervin Lobb in Goderich Twp., Huron County. A single large asymmetric ridge traversed the width of the experimental area. Carbonates observed on the soil surface of the ridge summit indicated that severe soil loss had occurred on the upper slope landscape positions of the experimental area. There were very few stones in the soil but fine gravel tongues were observed in the subsoil at the crest of the ridge. This experimental site was cropped with conventionally tilled soybeans. The soybean crop was removed prior to the tillage treatments. The previous crop was

soybeans.

3.2.1 Experimental Plots

The experimental plots containing the band of tracer were 300 cm in length, 20 cm in width and 25 cm in depth (see Figure 3.1). Plot length was based on an anticipated sample area width of 200 cm. Plot depth was based on the expected maximum depth of tillage of the four tillage implements. Moldboard plow depth was anticipated to be approximately 20 cm. Plot width was based on the volume of labelled soil necessary to produce an easily detected and extensive pulse response distribution, and the minimum width of square mouth shovels, 19 cm. Plot width had to be increased in width from the proposed 15 cm because of shovel width. Each plot was divided into three subplots 100 cm in length for the incorporation of the tracer.

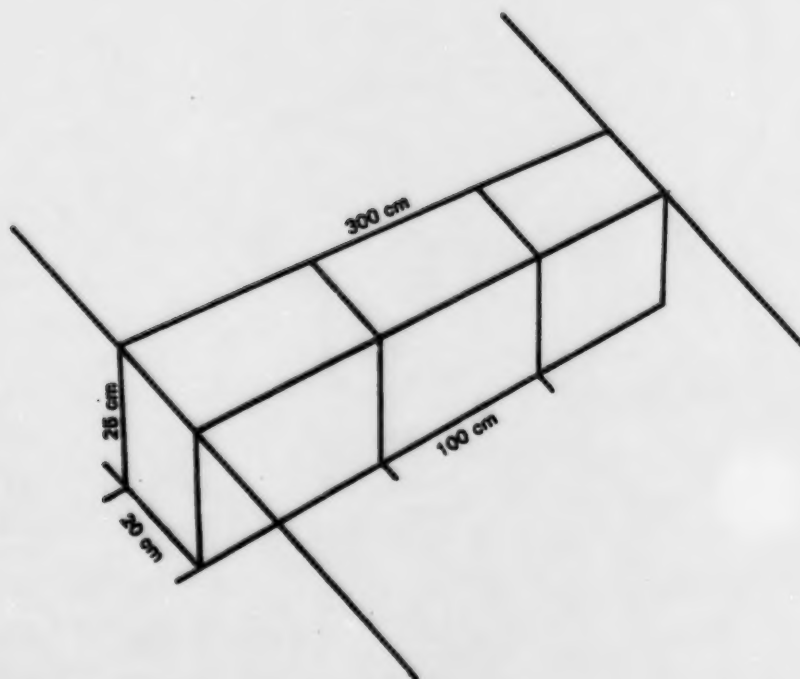


Figure 3.1: Design of plots used to establish tracer-pulse.

To establish the plots, soil was excavated from the immediate plot area. This allowed for the placement of the frame of metal plot walls and subplot partitions. The excavated soil was returned to the plots; then levelled and packed to its original bulk density.

3.2.2 Incorporation of Chloride Tracer

Soil from each subplot was removed in turn and placed in a cement mixer. Solution containing 500 g of greenhouse grade muriate of potash (KCl) was mixed with the soil from each subplot in the cement mixer (237.5 g Cl per metre plot). The chemical analysis of muriate of potash is presented in Appendix A. After thorough mixing the soil labelled with KCl was returned to its respective subplot; then levelled and packed to its original bulk density. This method of incorporation was found to be very time consuming and limited the number of plots established. After incorporation was complete for all subplots of each plot, the plot frame was removed. Measures taken to restrict the mobility of the tracer during the experiment included covering each plot area with a plastic sheet immediately after the incorporation of the tracer. This was done in an effort to restrict the movement of the very soluble Cl within the very permeable sandy soil due to rainfall infiltration and soil water evaporation. Each plastic sheet extended approximately 2 m upslope from the plot and 1 m downslope from the plot. The plastic sheet was weighted down with soil to prevent the sheet from blowing away and to reduce the flow of air under the sheet. A shallow trench, about 20 cm wide and 15 cm deep, was dug upslope from the upper edge of the plastic sheet to divert overland flow to either side of the treatment. The plastic sheets were removed and the diversion trenches were filled in immediately prior to tillage operations. As little water as possible was used to apply the Cl tracer in an effort to minimize leaching from the plot into the surrounding soil. The time between the incorporation of chloride and tillage operations was kept to a minimum to reduce the potential for leaching. Because it was necessary to complete the preparation of all plots within a treatment prior to tillage, some plots were left covered up to 10 days prior to tillage operations.

Baseline sampling of the plots was conducted to assess the extent of the lateral movement of the tracer from the plots. Samples were taken 5 cm upslope and downslope from each plot prior to tillage operations. Analysis of these samples indicated no movement of the tracer upslope or downslope prior to tillage.

A total of ten paired plots were established to compare soil translocation by upslope and downslope moldboard plowing, and ten paired plots to compare soil translocation by upslope and downslope chisel plowing. An additional four paired plots of the chisel plow treatment were located on the same ridge in the adjacent farm field of Robert Thompson. These additional eight plots were eventually excluded from the study due to logistical limitations. The 24 paired plots were positioned throughout the topographic sequence of the ridge which traversed the two adjacent fields (see Figure 2).



Figure 3.2: Primary tillage field site showing tillage treatments and plot sites.

3.2.3 Tillage Equipment and Operations

Primary tillage equipment consisted of a White model 548 semi-mounted moldboard plow equipped with four 16" 919 high speed bottoms, and an International model 55 chisel plow, 14.5' working width, equipped with 13" sweeps at 12" spacings. Moldboard plow operations were conducted with a Cockshutt (Oliver) model 1655, 70 horsepower tractor. Chisel plow operations were conducted with a Versatile model 855, 235 horsepower tractor. Moldboard plow tillage operations were conducted by Donald Lobb. Chisel plow tillage operations were conducted by Peter Thompson.

The depth and ground speed of tillage operations were set according to standard implement operating depths and speeds. Moldboard plow depth was set at approximately 15 cm and the ground speed was set at approximately 1.3 m s^{-1} to 1.8 m s^{-1} (3 mph to 4 mph) in a test run at the front of the field. Chisel plow depth was set at approximately 12.5 cm and the ground speed was set at approximately 2.2 m s^{-1} to 2.7 m s^{-1} (5 mph to 6 mph) in a test run at the front of the field.

Chisel plow operations were conducted on treatments 1 and 2. Treatment 1 was tilled from plot 10 to plot 1 (north to south). Treatment 2 was tilled from plot 1 to plot 10 (south to north). Moldboard plow operations were conducted on treatments 3 and 4. Treatment 3 was tilled from plot 10 to plot 1 (north to south). Treatment 4 was tilled from plot 1 to plot 10 (south to north). Primary tillage treatments were conducted in descending order.

Ground speed during tillage was measured with stop watches and distance markers. Although this method was not the most accurate, it provided a good approximation of tillage ground speed. Ground speed was observed to decrease going upslope and increase going downslope; the moldboard plow actually halted ascending the steep side of the ridge. In both moldboard and chisel plow operations the tillage implement had to be raised from its standard operating depth to enable upslope tillage on the steep side of the ridge. Tillage depth and till layer depth after tillage was measure manually with meter sticks. Both ground speed and tillage depth were observed to exceed that recommended for the tillage implements.

3.2.4 Sampling Method

The proposed soil-tracer sampling method was altered. Instead of composite soil probe sampling along 200 cm transects parallel to the plot length, complete excavation of ten 100 cm by 10 cm slices of soil, to the depth of the till layer, was conducted. To facilitate sampling, 1 m by 1 m metal frames were placed into the soil in the area of the plot. To place the frame in the desired position metal posts had been driven into the ground outside the tillage treatments for relocation of the plots. The ten sample slices were taken parallel to each plot from a 100 cm by 100 cm area within the plot area (see Figure 3.3). Plot slices 1 and 2 were located in the position of the plot. The soil from each sample slice was separated into two samples, left and right, weighed and mixed. Two field subsamples weighing approximately 2 kg each, one from each of the left and right samples, were taken for chloride and moisture

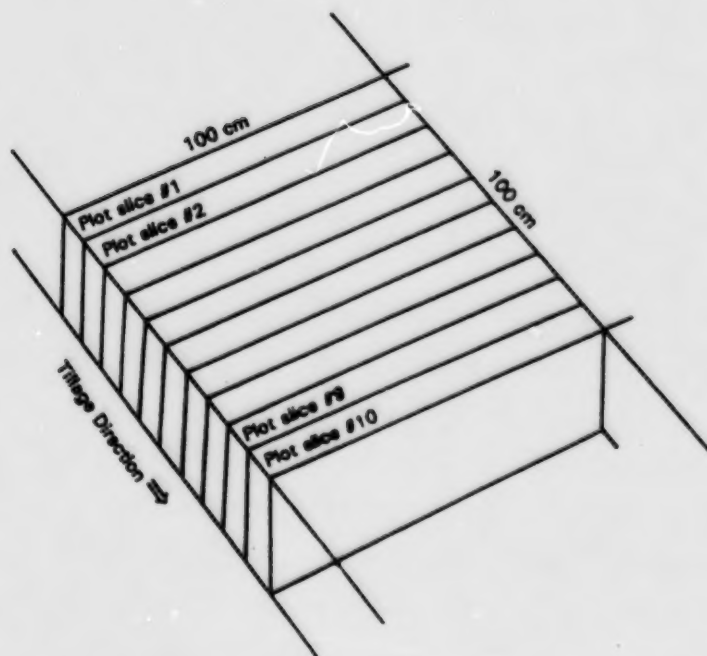


Figure 3.3: Sample area showing plot slices and tillage direction.

content analysis. In the immediate plot area the depth of the sample slices extended below the till layer to the base of the plot - plot depth exceeded tillage depth. An additional sample was taken 10 cm beyond the end of the sample area using the soil probe method. Twenty one samples were taken from the 24 paired plots (48 plots) for a total of 1008 samples for chloride and moisture content analysis.

Following tillage and prior to sampling, measurements of the tillage depth and the till layer depth were made within each plot area. Soil bulk density of the till layer before and after tillage was calculated from the dry soil mass sampled in each plot, the tillage depth, and depth of the till layer after tillage.

It is important to note that an error in the placement of the sampling frame of 1 cm either upslope or downslope could increase or decrease the measured soil translocation by as much as $0.0025 \text{ m}^3 \text{ m}^{-1}$ or 3.5 kg m^{-1} , approximately 10 % of measured values (based on a field soil bulk density of 1400 kg m^{-3}). Relocation of the plots is very critical to the experimental sensitivity when using narrow plots for single tillage operations.

3.2.5 Chemical Analysis of Tracer

Soil moisture content measurements were conducted on a subsample of approximately 35 g (wet weight) from each soil sample taken from the field. A measure of moisture content was necessary to determine the total dry soil mass in each sample slice from the plots. A sample of approximately 5 g from each of the dried soil subsamples was taken and analyzed for chloride content. Chloride was extracted from the soil with water, and the extract analyzed using automated colorimetry (TRAACS 800 ANALYZER), as described by Tel and Heseltine (1990). The accuracy of the data output from the TRAACS 800 ANALYZER was less than reported by Tel and Heseltine (1990) because the equipment located in the Department of Land Resource Science was operated with the incorrect protocol for the duration of the study. The data from the moisture content and chloride analysis are presented in Appendix C, along with a discussion of the protocol used in the analysis and the method of correction.

The presence of carbonates (Ca or Mg) in the soil may inhibit the extraction of Cl from the soil. Chloride may bind with carbonates reducing its solubility in water. This is believed to contribute, to some degree, to less than complete chloride recovery from the plots (see Appendix C).

3.3 Secondary Tillage Treatments, 1991 Field Experiments

Secondary tillage treatments were conducted in the summer of 1991 on a farm field owned by Gordon Lobb in Goderich Twp., Huron County (see Figure 3.4). A single asymmetric ridge traversed the width of the experimental area. A smaller second ridge was situated at the far end of the treatments. Carbonates observed on the soil surface of the ridge summit indicated that soil loss had occurred in the experimental area. This experimental site was cropped with conventionally tilled soybeans. The soybean crop was removed prior to the tillage treatments. The previous crop was soybeans.

Prior to the establishment of the plots on the secondary tillage treatments, the tandem disc treatments were tilled with the moldboard plow, and the cultivator treatments were tilled with both the moldboard plow and tandem disc. These tillage operations were conducted to produce realistic antecedent soil conditions for the secondary tillage treatments. Cultivation was conducted on the tandem disc treatments following their sampling. This additional cultivation provided useful information on tillage operations in addition to the experimental treatments.

3.3.1 Experimental Plots

The reduction in sampling width from 200 cm with the originally proposed composite soil probe sampling method, to 100 cm with the excavation method allowed the plot length to be reduced from 300 cm to 200 cm, consisting of two 100 cm subplots.

Because the treatments were tilled prior to the tillage operations under examination, precautions were required to limit traffic within treatments which would result in compaction causing greater and more variable soil bulk density. The

establishment of the plots and the incorporation of the tracer was conducted on portable scaffolding constructed from milk crates and plywood sheets. This provided a large sturdy platform on which to work and almost eliminated traffic on the treatments.



Figure 3.4: Secondary tillage field site showing tillage treatments and plot sites.

3.3.2 Incorporation of Tracer

Chloride was applied in dry powder form to the soil (0.475 kg Cl per metre plot). The tracer was mixed with the soil from each subplot manually in four large pails. This method was found to be quicker, ensured more thorough mixing and eliminated potential problems associated with the addition of water to the soil, when compared to the method used to incorporate the tracer in the previous field season.

A total of twelve paired plots were established to compare soil translocation by upslope and downslope tandem disc tillage, and twelve paired plots to compare soil translocation by upslope and downslope C-tine cultivator tillage.

Baseline sampling was conducted on a subset of plots immediately prior to tillage to assess the extent of horizontal movement of the tracer from the plots and examine the level of Cl concentration within the plots.

Tillage Equipment and Operations

Primary tillage equipment consisted of a Case tandem disc, 14' cutting width, equipped with 14" diameter disc blades at 7" spacings, and a Glencoe C-tine cultivator, 14' working width, equipped with narrow 4" sweeps at 7" spacings, and a rear-mounted Buster-bar harrow. Secondary tillage operations were conducted with a Cockshutt (Oliver) model 1655, 70 horsepower tractor. Both tandem disc and C-tine cultivator tillage operations were conducted by Donald Lobb.

The depth and ground speed of tillage operations were set according to standard implement operating depths and speeds. The tandem disc tillage depth was set at approximately 10 cm and the ground speed was set at approximately 0.9 m s^{-1} (2 mph). The cultivator tillage depth was set at approximately 10 cm and the ground speed was set at approximately 1.8 m s^{-1} (4 mph) in test runs on the tandem disc treatments following their sampling.

Tandem disc operations were conducted on treatments 1 and 2. Treatment 1 was tilled from plot 12 to plot 1 (south to north). Treatment 2 was tilled from plot 1 to plot 12 (north to south). Cultivator operations were conducted on treatments 3 and 4. Treatment 3 was tilled from plot 12 to plot 1 (south to north). Treatment 4 was tilled from plot 12 to plot 1 (north to south). Secondary tillage treatments were conducted in ascending order.

Instrumentation was purchased to monitor ground speed and gradient of both the tillage implement and the tractor. Continuous output from two radar guns, mounted on either side of the tractor, one directed forward and one directed to the rear, and two dual axel inclinometers, one mounted on the tractor and one mounted

on the tillage implement, was collected using a data logger. A simple switching system provided markers in the data corresponding to plot positions. This instrumentation is described in Appendix B.

Following tillage and prior to sampling measurements of the till layer depth were made within each plot area. Soil bulk density of the till layer before and after tillage was calculated from the dry soil mass sampled in each plot, the depth of the till layer after tillage, and changes observed in soil bulk density before and after the preceding tillage operations.

3.3.3 Sampling Method

The sampling method and analysis was similar to that described above for the primary tillage experiment. The only deviation was that the two samples taken from each sample slice were not taken from the left and right of the slice sampled, the sample slice was subdivided into top and bottom samples. Twenty samples from the 24 paired plots (48 plots) were collected for a total of 960 samples for chloride and moisture content analysis.

3.3.4 Chemical Analysis of Tracer

Soil moisture content measurements were conducted on a subsample of approximately 35 g (wet weight) of each soil sample taken from the field. A sample of approximately 10 g from each of the dried soil subsamples was taken and analyzed for chloride content. Again, a water extraction of chloride was conducted, and the extract analyzed using automated colorimetry. The data from the moisture content and chloride analysis are found in Appendix C.

One sample from each of the 96 plots will be analyzed for resident ^{137}Cs radioactivity to determine the extent of soil redistribution in both field sites. This information will be used with soil translocation data in future studies of tillage erosion.

3.4 Ground Speed Experiments

At the end of the 1991 field season an additional experiment was conducted to examine the relationship between ground speed and soil translocation by the moldboard plow. The relationship between ground speed and other tillage implements was not conducted due to the lack of time and monies. The moldboard plow was chosen over the chisel plow because the conventional tillage implements are currently of more interest in the examination of soil loss. The moldboard plow was chosen over the secondary tillage implements because of the additional time required to prepare the plots for secondary tillage treatments.

A near-level ($< 1^\circ$) area of the Mervin Lobb field site was chosen for this experiment. A near-level area was chosen to examine the effect of ground speed without influence from with slope gradient. This experimental site was cropped with no-till soybeans. The soybean crop was removed prior to tillage. The previous crop was conventionally tilled soybeans. The method of tracer incorporation was that used in Section 3.3. The tillage equipment and operator was that used in Section 3.2. Three adjacent ground speed treatments were conducted. Three replicate plots were located within each treatment. The three plots within each treatment were positioned end-to-end with the plots in adjacent treatments. The position of the three sets of plots were marked using a single pair of posts, one at each side of the three treatments. The ground speeds chosen, 0.97 m s^{-1} (2.17 mph), 1.54 m s^{-1} (3.44 mph), and 2.06 m s^{-1} (4.61 mph), spanned the range of moldboard plow ground speed under normal field operating conditions. The method of sampling and tracer analysis was that used in Section 3.3. The field average soil bulk density was 1619 kg m^{-3} . The average tillage depth was approximately 23 cm.

4.0 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Soil Properties

The two soil physical properties measured in this study were soil moisture content and soil bulk density. The conversion of soil volume translocation measurements to soil mass translocation requires soil bulk density measurements. If a field averaged soil bulk density is used for the conversion the translocation measurements simply change units from $\text{m}^3 \text{m}^{-1}$ to kg m^{-1} . However, if a pattern in soil bulk density exists it should affect the soil translocation results non-uniformly. Although the values of bulk density, measured at each plot, were highly variable throughout the treatments, a pattern was apparent (see Figures 4.1 through 4.3). Soil bulk density was generally higher on the eroded upper slope positions. Before the values of soil volume translocation were converted to soil mass translocation a simple smoothing operation was conducted on the soil bulk density data to generate representative soil bulk densities averaged across the treatments, varying along the length of the treatments which traversed the profile of the ridges. The smoothed soil bulk density data are shown in Figures 4.1c, 4.2b and 4.3b. Soil bulk density values used for the conversion are given in Tables 4.1 through 4.4. Field averaged soil bulk density prior to tillage treatments on the primary tillage site was 1627 kg m^{-3} , ranging from 1453 kg m^{-3} to 1784 kg m^{-3} . Prior to tillage treatments, field averaged soil bulk densities on the secondary tillage site were 1089 kg m^{-3} , ranging from 1058 kg m^{-3} to 1133 kg m^{-3} , on the tandem disc treatments; and 1156 kg m^{-3} , ranging from 1123 kg m^{-3} to 1203 kg m^{-3} , on the cultivator treatments.

Measurements of gravimetric soil moisture content were used to determine the content of the Cl tracer per unit dry soil mass and the total dry soil mass of each plot slice sampled. Soil moisture content data are presented in Appendix C. In general, the moisture content was variable but displayed trends. Soil moisture content increased from the eroded upper slope landscape positions to lower slope landscape positions, and increased with depth from surface. Soil moisture content ranged from 2 % to 20 %.

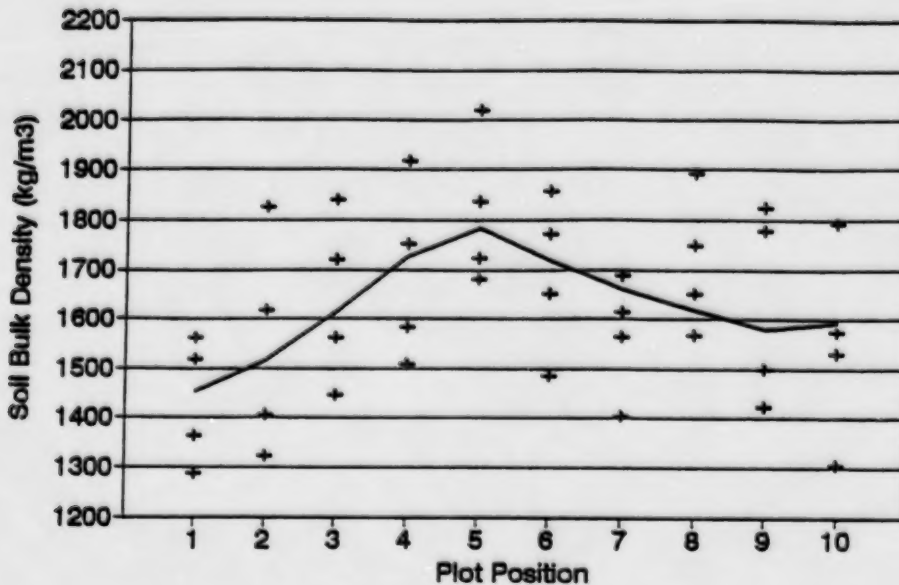


Figure 4.1a: Field soil bulk density before primary tillage treatments, M. Lobb field site. Soil bulk density was calculated from tillage depth and sample mass of the till layer at plot sites. The field soil bulk density used to calculate soil mass translocation is indicated with a solid line.

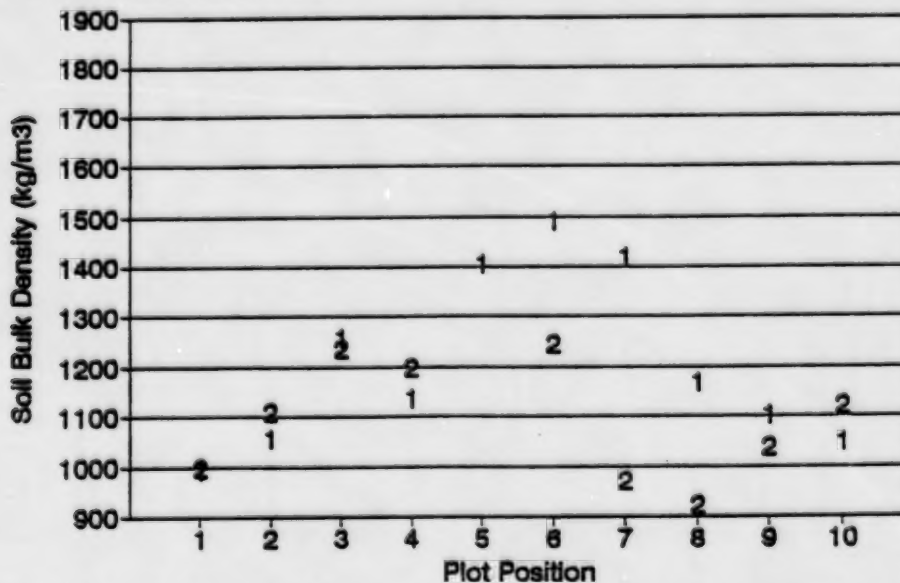


Figure 4.1b: Field soil bulk density after chisel plow treatments, M. Lobb field site. Soil bulk density was calculated from till layer depth and sample mass of the till layer at plot sites. Treatments 1 and 2 are indicated with markers.

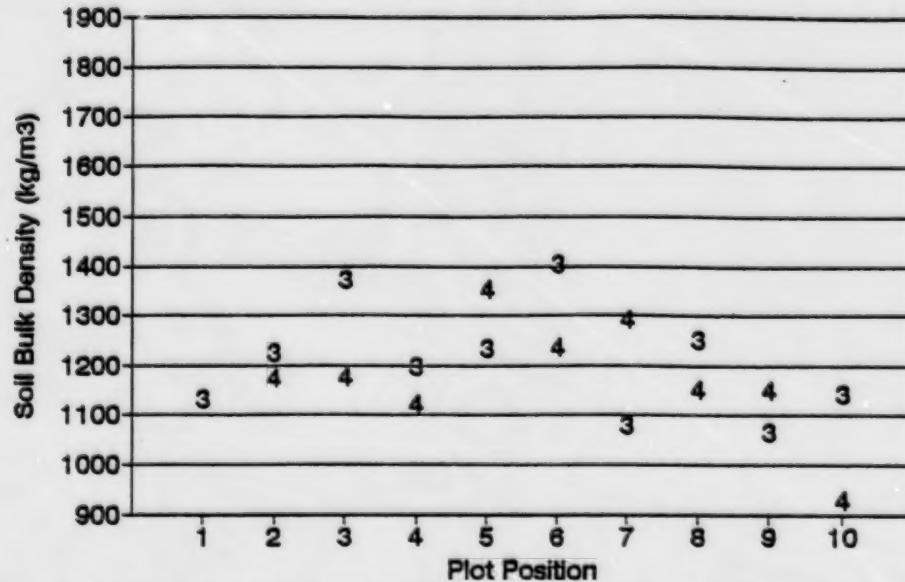


Figure 4.1c: Field soil bulk density after moldboard plow treatments, M. Lobb field site. Soil bulk density was calculated from till layer depth and sample mass of the till layer at plot sites. Treatments 3 and 4 are indicated with markers.

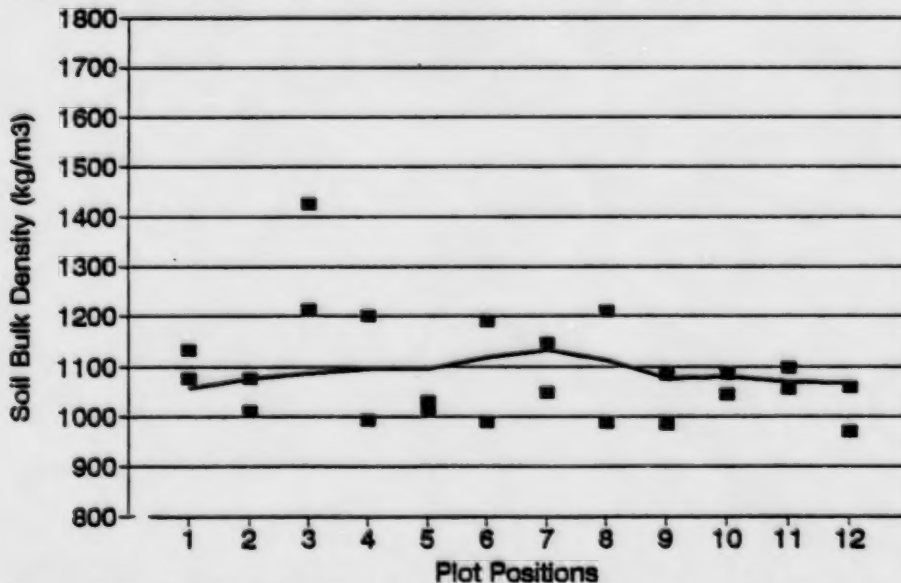


Figure 4.2a: Field soil bulk density before tandem disc treatments, G. Lobb field site. Soil bulk density was calculated from till layer depth, sample mass of the till layer at plot sites, soil bulk density measurements before primary tillage operations and an estimation of fluffing by primary tillage. The field soil bulk density used to calculate soil mass translocation is indicated with a solid line.

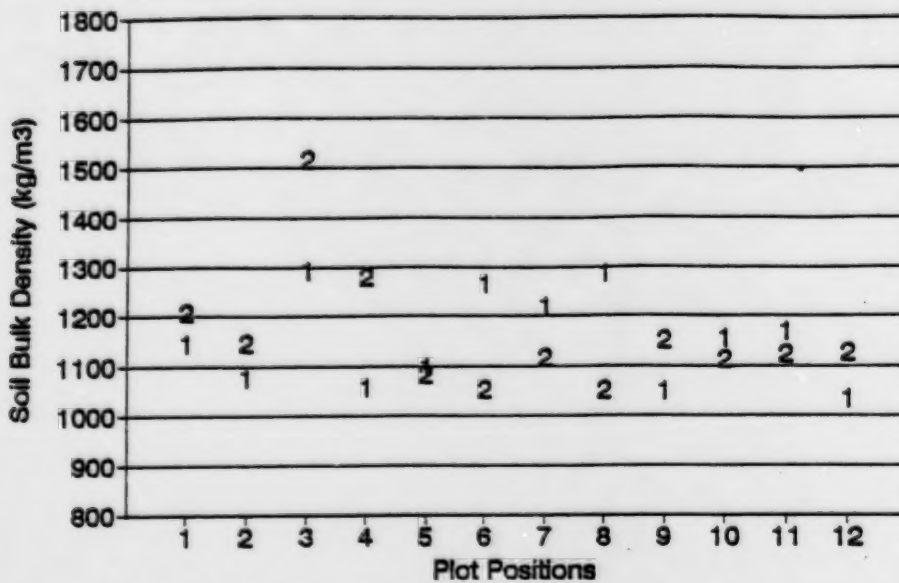


Figure 4.2b: Field soil bulk density after tandem disc treatments, G. Lobb field site. Soil bulk density was calculated from till layer depth and sample mass of the till layer at plot sites. Treatments 1 and 2 are indicated with markers.

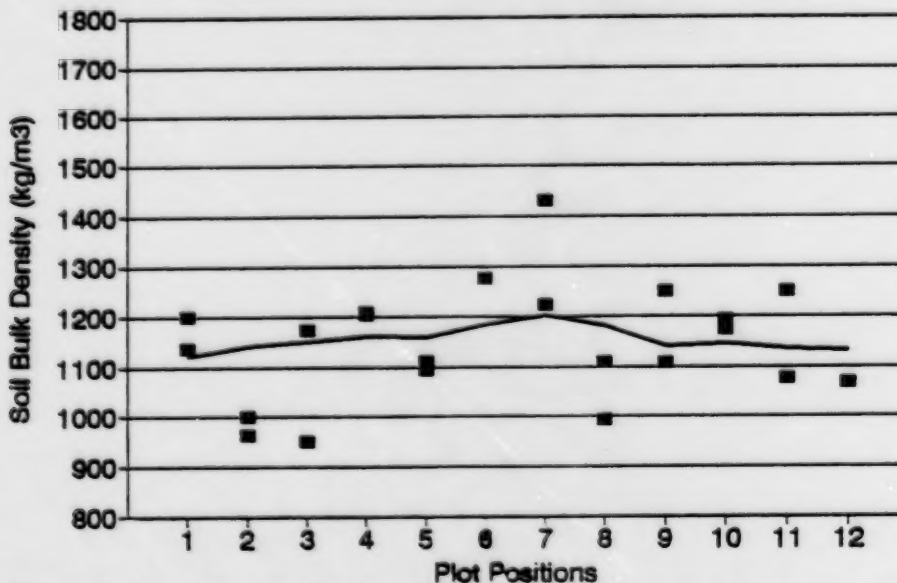


Figure 4.3a: Field soil bulk density before cultivator treatments, G. Lobb field site. Soil bulk density was calculated from till layer depth, sample mass of the till layer at plot sites, and soil bulk density measurements after tandem disc operations in the adjacent treatments. The field soil bulk density used to calculate soil mass translocation is indicated with a solid line.

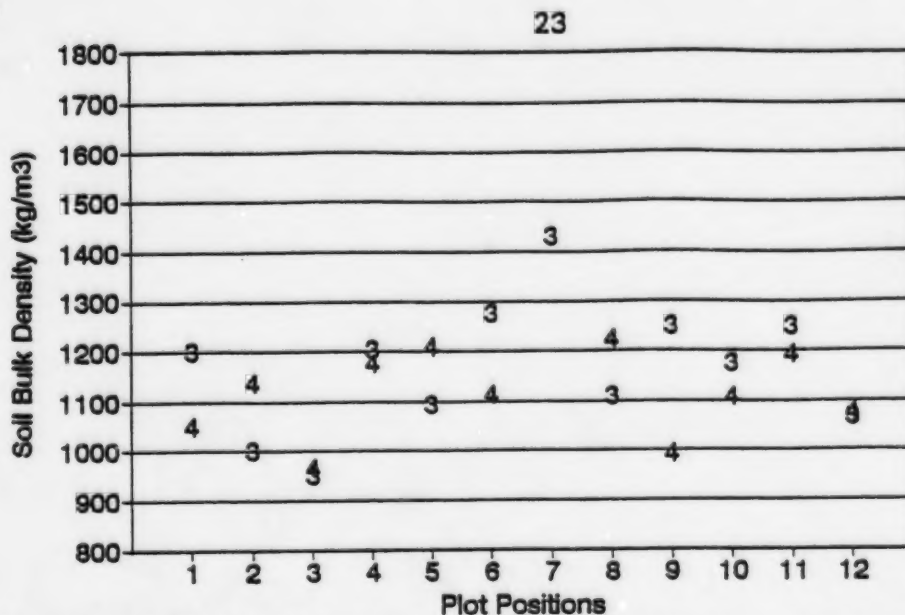
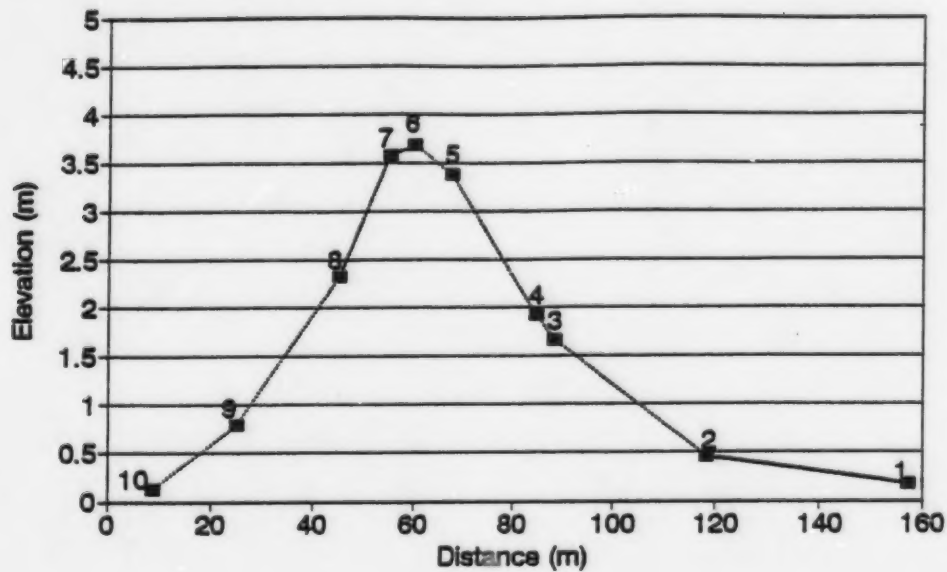


Figure 4.3b: Field soil bulk density after cultivator treatments, G. Lobb field site. Soil bulk density was calculated from till layer depth and sample mass of the till layer at plot sites. Treatments 3 and 4 are indicated with markers.

4.2 Landscape Topography

Elevation surveys were conducted at the field sites to quantify distance between plots, slope gradient, profile and plan curvature for use in future tillage erosion studies where detailed landform characterization is necessary. For this study only slope gradient and distance between plots was required for the analysis of the results. Figures 4.4 through 4.7 illustrate the slope profiles of the eight tillage treatments. The slope gradients at each plot site are presented in Table 4.1. The topography of all treatments was similar consisting of an asymmetric ridge with slope gradients of 6.5° to 8.5° (11.4 % to 14.9 %) on the steep slope face and 3.0° to 5.0° (5.2 % to 8.7 %) on the opposing slope face. Based on visual observations plot sites were classified as convex upper slope (CU), linear backslope (LB), linear lower slope (LL), and concave lower slope (CL) landscape positions. Primary tillage plots 1, 2 and 10 were classed as LL, plots 3, 4, 8 and 9 as LB, and plots 5, 6 and 7 as CU. Secondary tillage plot 1 was classed as LL, plots 2, 3, 7, 8 and 11 as LB, plots 4, 5, 6 and 12 as CU, plots 9 and 10 as CL.

a)



b)

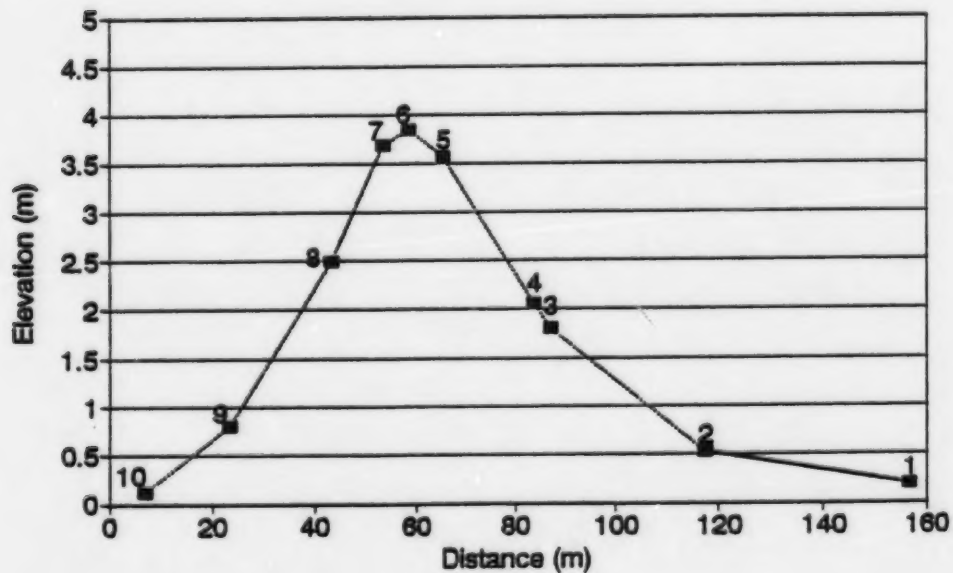
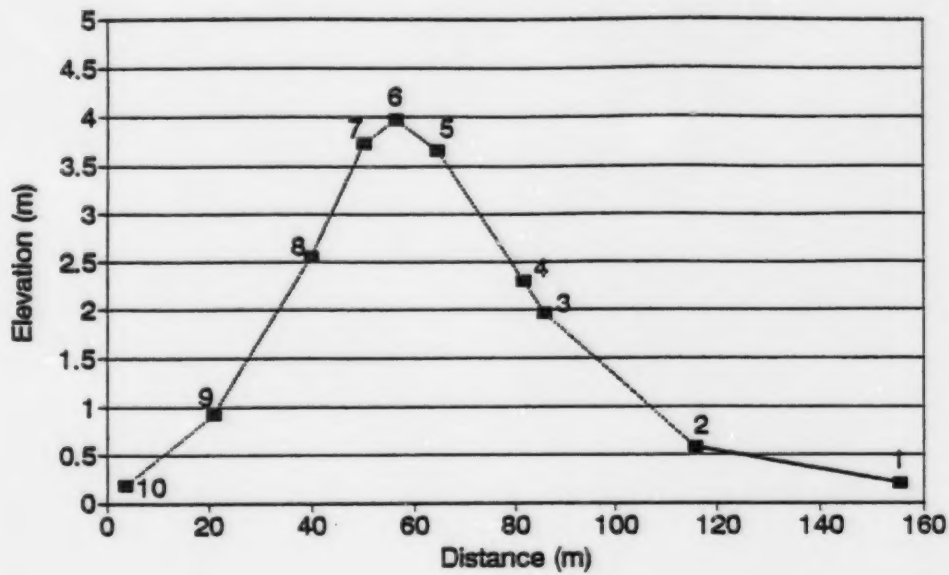


Figure 4.4: Slope profile of chisel plow treatments, M. Lobb field site. a) Treatment 1. b) Treatment 2.

a)



b)

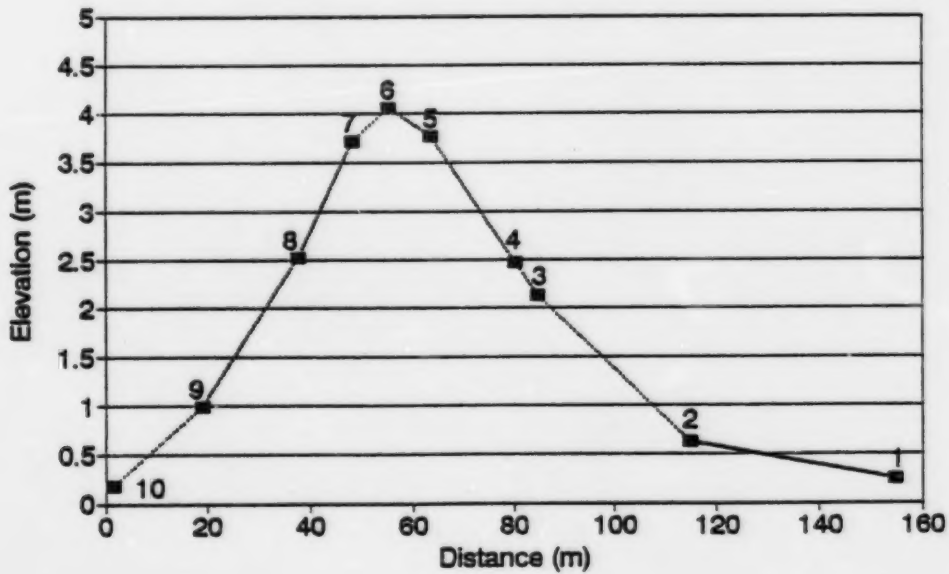
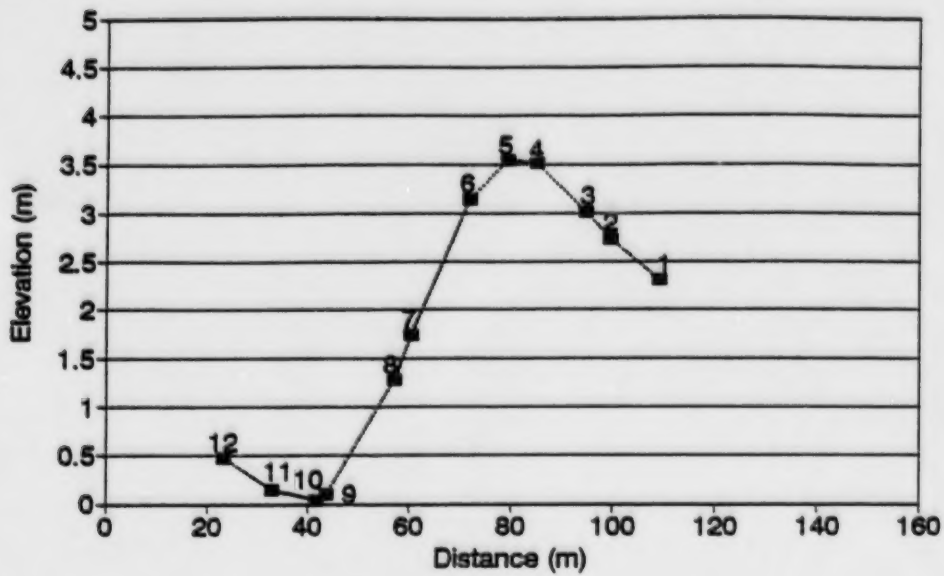


Figure 4.5: Slope profile of moldboard plow treatments, M. Lobb field site. a) Treatment 3. b) Treatment 4.

a)



b)

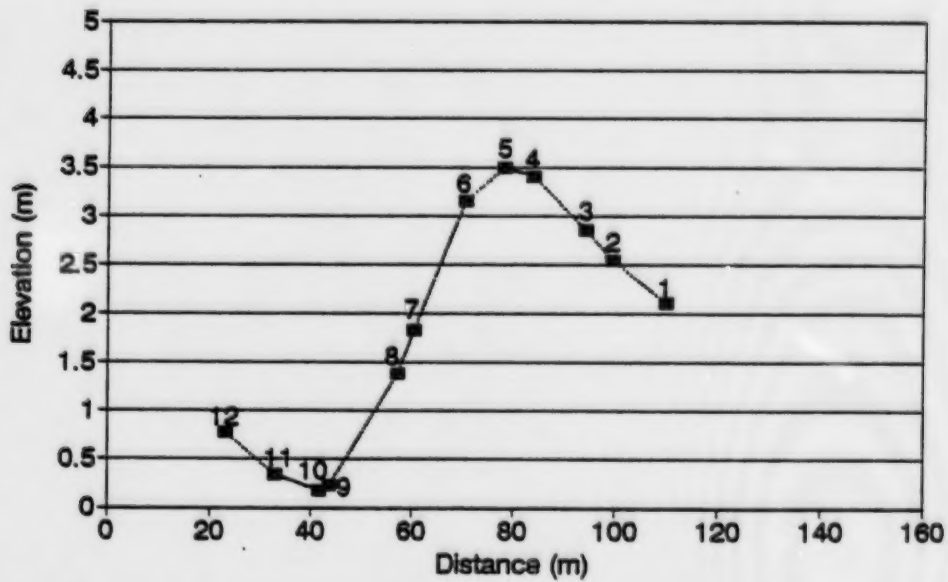
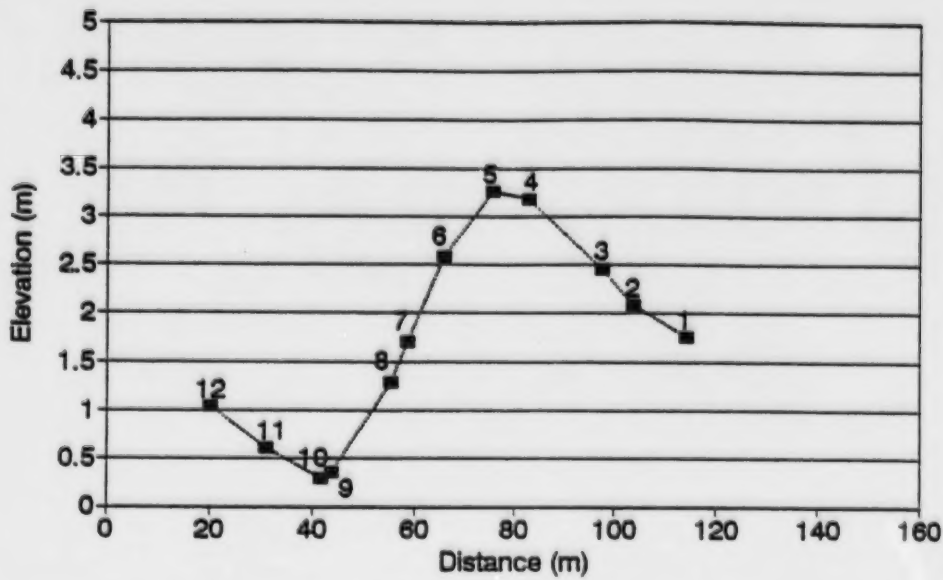


Figure 4.6: Slope profile of tandem disc treatments, G. Lobb field site. a) Treatment 1. b) Treatment 2.

a)



b)

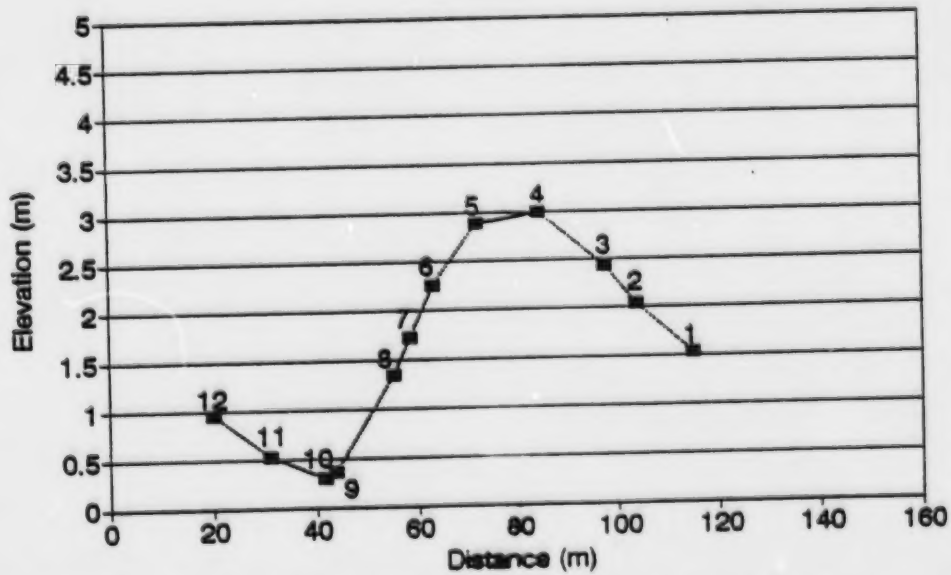


Figure 4.7: Slope profile of cultivator treatments, G. Lobb field site. a) Treatment 3. b) Treatment 4.

4.3 Soil Translocation

Measurements of soil translocation were calculated using the tracer-pulse method described in "Management of Farm Field Variability: II. Soil Erosion Processes on Shoulder Slope Landscape Positions" by Kachanoski et al. (1992b). Soil translocation was calculated as the mass, converted from the translocated volume, of unlabelled soil translocated past the upslope face of the plots tilled downslope and past the downslope face of the plots tilled upslope. The quantity of soil translocated at a plot was calculated using the synthetic step response distribution (SSRD) which was synthesized from a succession of CI pulse response distributions (PRD), each identical to the measured pulse response distribution for that plot. The pulse response distributions and synthetic step response distributions used in the calculation of soil translocation are given in Appendix C. Both the soil volume and soil mass translocation measurements are presented in Tables 4.1 through 4.4 and illustrated in Figures 4.8 through 4.11.

Soil translocation measurements were highly variable for each tillage implement, both between tillage treatments of tillage implements and within tillage treatments. However, some evidence of trends was observed in the results, particularly when examined within tillage treatments. There was a tendency to translocate less soil up the slope faces to the crests, and translocate more soil from the crests down the slope faces.

Plot 1 of chisel plow treatment 1 appears to be an experimental outlier. Upon examination it appeared that the order of the samples taken in the field may have been reversed for this plot. Plot 7 of cultivator treatment 4 was improperly sampled. These plots were not included in the statistical analysis below.

All four tillage implements translocated a large amount of soil. Maximum values of soil translocation exceeded 50 kg m^{-1} for both primary tillage implements and 30 kg m^{-1} for both secondary tillage implements. Minimum and maximum values of soil translocation by each tillage implement were 16.6 kg and 50.2 kg per meter slope width for the chisel plow, a range of 33.6 kg m^{-1} ; 20.5 kg m^{-1} and 59.0 kg m^{-1} for the moldboard plow, a range of 38.5 kg m^{-1} ; 9.2 kg m^{-1} and 36.1 kg m^{-1} for the tandem

disc, a range of 26.9 kg m^{-1} ; and 19.8 kg m^{-1} and 39.8 kg m^{-1} for the cultivator, a range of 20 kg m^{-1} . Minimum values occurred during upslope tillage and maximum values occurred during downslope tillage. The range in the amount of soil translocated by a tillage implement may be interpreted as an indicator of the potential for net downslope translocation, tillage erosion, by that tillage implement.

Table 4.1: Chisel Plow Field Data and Soil Translocation Measurements

Treatment Plot	Slope Gradient (°)*	Downslope Gradient w.r.t. Tillage Direction	Bulk Density Before Tillage (kg m^{-3})	Tillage Ground Speed (m s^{-1})	Tillage Depth (cm)	Till Layer Depth (cm)	Bulk Density After Tillage (kg m^{-3})	Soil Volume Translocated ($\text{m}^3 \text{ m}^{-1}$)	Soil Mass Translocated (kg m^{-1})
1 1 †	0.2	-0.2	1453	2.56	17.5	23.8	992	0.019	27.4
1 2 †	0.5	0.5	1516	2.56	18.1	24.7	1054	0.011	16.6
1 3 †	3.5	3.5	1615	3.33	17.6	23.9	1256	0.016	26.6
1 4 †	4.2	4.2	1727	3.33	18.7	25.5	1137	0.019	33.4
1 5 †	3.8	3.8	1784	2.44	16.6	22.6	1404	0.028	50.2
1 6 †	0.5	0.5	1720	2.22	15.4	20.9	1490	0.020	33.6
1 7 †	3.1	-3.1	1660	2.00	14.2	19.4	1419	0.018	29.8
1 8 †	7.1	-7.1	1617	2.54	17.2	23.4	1168	0.016	26.5
1 9 †	2.8	-2.8	1579	2.54	17.3	23.6	1102	0.018	28.9
1 10 †	2.4	-2.4	1595	2.51	14.8	20.1	1050	0.021	33.3
2 1 ‡	0.2	0.2	1453	2.55	17.0	23.2	999	0.066	98.8
2 2 ‡	0.5	-0.5	1516	2.84	17.9	24.4	1108	0.020	30.0
2 3 ‡	3.6	-3.6	1615	2.56	15.9	21.6	1236	0.011	17.6
2 4 ‡	4.2	-4.2	1727	2.56	14.0	19.1	1197	0.011	19.7
2 5 ‡	3.5	-3.5	1784	2.81	13.8	18.8	1978	0.011	19.8
2 6 ‡	0.3	-0.3	1720	3.02	14.6	19.9	1243	0.016	27.2
2 7 ‡	4.0	4.0	1660	3.33	19.3	26.3	971	0.021	34.1
2 8 ‡	6.8	6.8	1617	2.50	19.0	25.9	923	0.016	26.7
2 9 ‡	2.6	2.6	1579	2.50	19.5	26.5	1037	0.020	32.3
2 10 ‡	2.3	2.3	1595	2.51	18.7	25.5	1122	0.016	24.6

† and ‡ denote direction of tillage relative to adjacent plots.

* 1° = 1.75%

In comparing the data for each tillage implement on the seven plots positioned on the upper slope landscape positions of the ridge, it was observed that the chisel plow, operating at an average depth of 16.7 cm and ground speed of 2.69 m s⁻¹ (6.02 mph), translocated 29.2 kg m⁻¹ $\pm$ 8.1 kg m⁻¹ ($\pm$ one sample standard deviation); the moldboard plow, operating at an average tillage depth of 22.5 cm and ground speed

Table 4.2: Moldboard Plow Field Data and Soil Translocation Measurements

Treatment Plot	Slope Gradient (°) [*]	Downslope Gradient w.r.t. Tillage Direction	Bulk Density Before Tillage (kg m ⁻³)	Tillage Ground Speed (m s ⁻¹)	Tillage Depth (cm)	Till Layer Depth (cm)	Bulk Density After Tillage (kg m ⁻³)	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³ m ⁻¹)	Soil Mass Translocated (kg m ⁻¹)
3 1 †	0.3	0.3	1453	1.80	18.3	24.6	1131	0.020	28.7
3 2 †	0.6	0.6	1516	1.81	20.2	21.8	1225	0.022	33.3
3 3 †	4.2	4.2	1615	1.83	20.3	27.2	1372	0.026	42.6
3 4 †	4.4	4.4	1727	1.76	20.3	29.7	1198	0.026	45.3
3 5 †	3.2	3.2	1784	1.76	22.0	30.8	1233	0.033	50.0
3 6 †	0.1	0.1	1720	1.80	26.6	33.6	1404	0.032	55.0
3 7 †	4.6	-4.6	1660	1.43	26.6	34.7	1078	0.031	51.6
3 8 †	6.4	-6.4	1617	1.40	21.6	32.6	1253	0.015	24.7
3 9 †	2.6	-2.6	1579	1.60	24.0	33.9	1083	0.032	50.8
3 10 †	2.4	-2.4	1595	1.68	23.0	30.8	1142	0.021	33.7
4 1 ‡	0.3	-0.3	1453	1.79	20.2	26.9	1174	0.014	20.6
4 2 ‡	0.8	-0.8	1516	1.80	22.2	26.6	1176	0.014	21.0
4 3 ‡	4.0	-4.0	1615	1.77	21.0	27.1	1121	0.017	26.1
4 4 ‡	4.8	-4.8	1727	1.77	20.6	29.2	1354	0.027	46.6
4 5 ‡	3.2	-3.2	1784	1.59	20.6	28.0	1234	0.026	47.1
4 6 ‡	0.1	0.1	1720	1.83	23.2	33.4	1292	0.023	39.5
4 7 ‡	5.0	5.0	1660	1.67	23.0	33.8	1150	0.032	53.3
4 8 ‡	6.5	6.5	1617	2.05	23.4	31.9	1149	0.026	42.4
4 9 ‡	2.6	2.6	1579	1.83	21.8	33.4	928	0.025	39.7
4 10 ‡	2.0	2.0	1595	1.56	23.0	32.3	1278	0.025	38.1

† and ‡ denote direction of tillage relative to adjacent plots.

* 1° = 1.75%

Table 4.3: Tandem Disc Field Data and Soil Translocation Measurements

Treatment Plot	Slope Gradient (°) ^a	Downslope Gradient w.r.t. Tillage Direction	Bulk Density Before Tillage (kg m ⁻³)	Tillage Ground Speed (m s ⁻¹)	Till Layer Depth (cm)	Bulk Density After Tillage (kg m ⁻³)	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³ m ⁻¹)	Soil Mass Translocated (kg m ⁻¹)
1 1 †	0.9	0.9	1058	0.87	24.8	1144	0.022	23.0
1 2 †	3.4	3.4	1077	0.98	20.5	1078	0.028	30.4
1 3 †	3.2	3.2	1086	0.96	18.0	1291	0.027	29.1
1 4 †	1.0	1.0	1095	0.93	27.9	1057	0.020	21.6
1 5 †	1.0	-1.0	1094	0.93	25.8	1096	0.018	19.5
1 6 †	6.1	-6.1	1118	0.77	24.6	1266	0.009	10.3
1 7 †	7.0	-7.0	1133	0.48	27.1	1220	0.009	10.6
1 8 †	6.2	-6.2	1112	0.48	25.5	1288	0.008	9.2
1 9 †	3.3	-3.3	1075	0.87	24.0	1049	0.019	20.8
1 10 †	2.5	-2.5	1080	0.87	24.0	1154	0.017	18.9
1 11 †	2.7	2.7	1089	0.93	25.2	1162	0.026	28.9
1 12 †	1.2	1.2	1067	0.87	29.6	1033	0.025	26.9
2 1 ‡	1.1	-1.1	1058	0.82	24.7	1207	0.023	24.2
2 2 ‡	3.3	-3.3	1077	0.87	22.9	1146	0.021	22.5
2 3 ‡	3.6	-3.6	1086	0.82	18.0	1518	0.021	23.0
2 4 ‡	2.8	-2.8	1095	0.77	24.4	1279	0.025	27.2
2 5 ‡	0.5	0.5	1094	0.87	26.6	1083	0.029	31.5
2 6 ‡	5.8	5.8	1118	0.93	26.2	1052	0.029	32.9
2 7 ‡	7.0	7.0	1133	0.98	22.9	1115	0.031	34.9
2 8 ‡	5.0	5.0	1112	1.03	26.7	1051	0.032	36.1
2 9 ‡	1.9	1.9	1075	0.98	24.0	1151	0.028	29.7
2 10 ‡	0.6	0.6	1080	0.96	25.7	1112	0.021	22.5
2 11 ‡	3.6	-3.6	1089	0.82	25.7	1123	0.031	33.3
2 12 ‡	0.1	-0.1	1067	0.82	25.3	1127	0.027	28.4

† and ‡ denote direction of tillage relative to adjacent plots.

^a 1° = 1.75%1 ms⁻¹ = 3.6 kph

Table 4.4: Cultivator Field Data and Soil Translocation Measurements

Treatment Plot	Slope Gradient (°)*	Downslope Gradient w.r.t. Tillage Direction	Bulk Density Before Tillage (kg m ⁻³)	Tillage Ground Speed (m s ⁻¹)	Till Layer Depth (cm)	Bulk Density After Tillage (kg m ⁻³)	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³ m ⁻¹)	Soil Mass Translocated (kg m ⁻¹)
3 1 †	0.7	0.7	1123	1.86	26.7	1201	0.030	34.2
3 2 †	3.7	3.7	1143	2.16	24.6	1001	0.035	36.8
3 3 †	3.6	3.6	1153	2.06	26.6	981	0.021	23.9
3 4 †	2.4	2.4	1163	2.21	23.7	1206	0.022	25.6
3 5 †	1.0	-1.0	1161	2.11	26.2	1063	0.022	25.3
3 6 †	5.8	-5.8	1187	1.23	26.5	1276	0.021	25.4
3 7 †	8.6	-8.6	1203	1.13	25.4	1431	0.025	30.2
3 8 †	7.8	-7.8	1181	1.38	25.9	1108	0.023	26.6
3 9 †	2.2	-2.2	1141	1.80	23.0	1250	0.030	34.7
3 10 †	1.4	-1.4	1147	1.70	26.0	1175	0.027	31.4
3 11 †	3.1	3.1	1135	1.90	23.9	1248	0.030	33.6
3 12 †	0.0	0.0	1132	1.95	27.0	1067	0.025	26.7
4 1 ‡	1.6	-1.6	1123	2.21	25.0	1048	0.026	29.3
4 2 ‡	3.6	-3.6	1143	2.00	25.0	1137	0.022	25.1
4 3 ‡	4.0	-4.0	1153	2.06	31.3	965	0.021	24.1
4 4 ‡	1.9	-1.9	1163	1.90	26.4	1175	0.022	25.6
4 5 ‡	0.1	-0.1	1161	2.31	24.9	1206	0.023	26.4
4 6 ‡	4.6	4.6	1187	1.90	26.8	1113	0.017	19.8
4 7 ‡	7.2	7.2	1203	2.21	26.5	⊗	⊗	⊗
4 8 ‡	7.3	7.3	1181	2.31	25.9	1225	0.029	34.6
4 9 ‡	1.7	1.7	1141	2.00	27.7	994	0.023	25.9
4 10 ‡	0.9	0.9	1147	1.90	26.2	1106	0.020	22.6
4 11 ‡	2.6	-2.6	1135	1.70	26.9	1194	0.030	34.1
4 12 ‡	0.1	0.1	1132	2.06	29.1	1077	0.019	21.9

† and ‡ denote direction of tillage relative to adjacent plots

* 1° = 1.75%

⊗ improperly sampled

1 ms⁻¹ = 3.6 kph

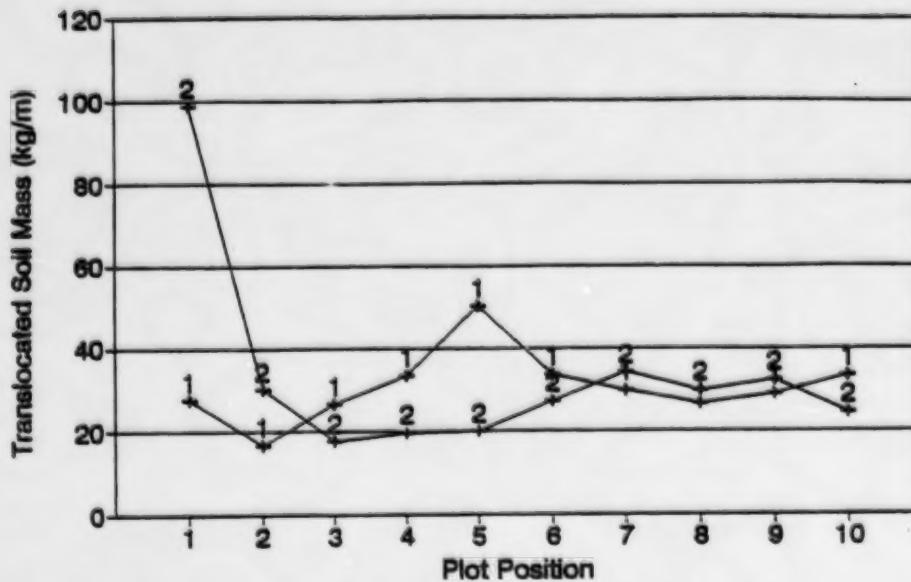


Figure 4.8: Soil translocation by chisel plow. Treatments 1 and 2 indicated with markers.

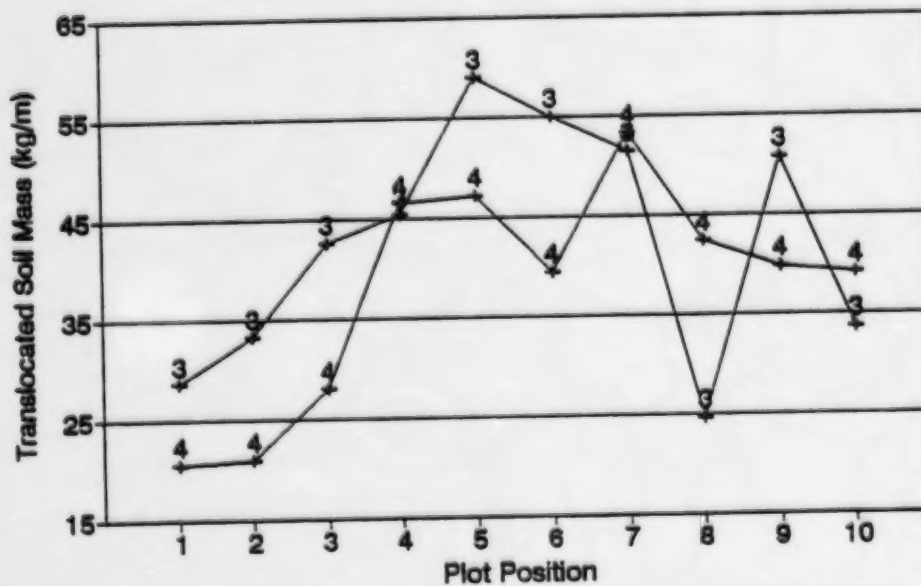


Figure 4.9: Soil translocation by moldboard plow. Treatments 3 and 4 indicated with markers.

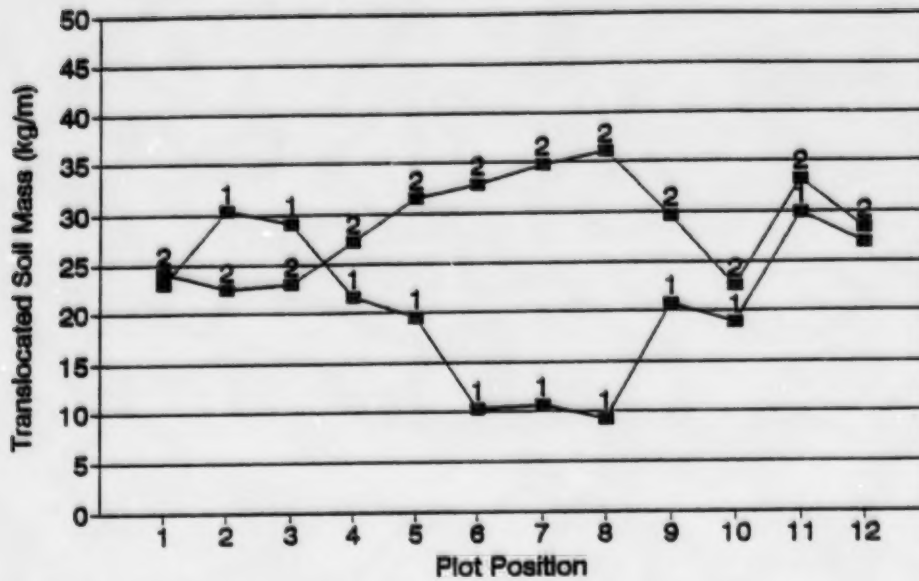


Figure 4.10: Soil translocation by tandem disc. Treatments 1 and 2 indicated with markers.

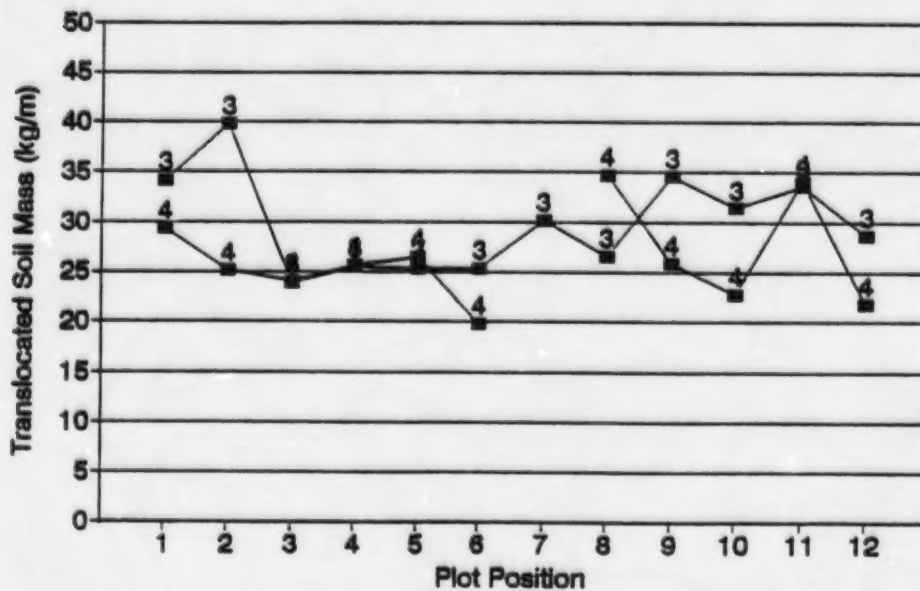


Figure 4.11: Soil translocation by cultivator. Treatments 3 and 4 indicated with markers.

of 1.69 m s^{-1} (3.78 mph), translocated $44.7 \text{ kg m}^{-1} \pm 9.7 \text{ kg m}^{-1}$; the tandem disc, operating at an average ground speed of 0.84 m s^{-1} (1.88 mph), translocated $24.2 \text{ kg m}^{-1} \pm 9.2 \text{ kg m}^{-1}$; and the cultivator, operating at an average ground speed of 1.93 m s^{-1} (4.32 mph), translocated $27.1 \text{ kg m}^{-1} \pm 5.2 \text{ kg m}^{-1}$. The operating tillage depth of both the tandem disc and the cultivator could not be measured directly but was expected to be approximately equal. These results suggest that a factor other than slope gradient and ground speed, such as tillage tool shape and arrangement, affected the amount of soil translocated for secondary tillage treatments.

4.4 Net Downslope Soil Translocation

The measurements of tillage erosion calculated as the net downslope soil translocation at paired plot positions are presented in Table 4.5 and illustrated in Figures 4.12 through 4.15. The results were highly variable, with no evidence of trends in net downslope soil translocation observed.

In comparing the data for each tillage implement on the seven plots positioned on the upper slope landscape positions of the ridge it was observed that the net downslope translocation measured at paired plot positions was an average 10.1 kg per metre slope width for the chisel plow, ranging from 3.2 kg m^{-1} to 30.4 kg m^{-1} , 2.6 kg m^{-1} for the moldboard plow, ranging from -15.5 kg m^{-1} (net upslope translocation) to 17.8 kg m^{-1} ; 13.4 kg m^{-1} for the tandem disc, ranging from -5.6 kg m^{-1} to 26.9 kg m^{-1} ; 2.6 kg m^{-1} for the cultivator, ranging from -5.5 kg m^{-1} to 14.6 kg m^{-1} . The maximum absolute values of net downslope translocation, 30.4 kg m^{-1} , 17.8 kg m^{-1} , 26.9 kg m^{-1} , 14.6 kg m^{-1} for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc, and cultivator, respectively, may be interpreted as an indicators of the potential soil loss from upper slope landscape positions. Net upslope translocation of soil is evidence of the variability in operating conditions between treatments of tillage implements, resulting in greater upslope translocation at a plot position than downslope translocation at the plot position pair. This would suggest that slope gradient does not act alone in determining net downslope soil translocation.

The net downslope soil translocation divided by the distance between plots

provided the rate of soil loss between plots (see Tables 4.6 and 4.7). In comparing the data for each tillage implement on the seven plots positioned on the upper slope landscape positions of the ridges, it was observed that the rate of soil loss between plots was an average 0.19 kg m^{-2} (1.9 t ha^{-1}) for the chisel plow, with losses as high as 2.96 kg m^{-2} and accumulations as high as 1.11 kg m^{-2} ; 0.05 kg m^{-2} (0.5 t ha^{-1}) for the moldboard plow, with losses as high as 4.34 kg m^{-2} and accumulations as high as 1.55 kg m^{-2} ; 0.43 kg m^{-2} (4.3 t ha^{-1}) for the tandem disc with losses as high as 1.14 kg m^{-2} and accumulations as high as 0.76 kg m^{-2} ; 0.54 kg m^{-2} (5.4 t ha^{-1}) and for the cultivator, with losses as high as 2.97 kg m^{-2} and accumulations as high as 0.88 kg m^{-2} . The rate of soil loss on the convex upper slope positions was an average 2.37 kg m^{-2} for the chisel plow, 1.13 kg m^{-2} for the moldboard plow, 0.16 kg m^{-2} for

Table 4.5: Net Downslope Translocation

	Chisel Plow		Moldboard Plow		Tandem Disc		Cultivator	
Plot	Slope Gradient (%) [*]	Net Downslope Translocation (kg m^{-1}) ^{**}	Slope Gradient (%) [*]	Net Downslope Translocation (kg m^{-1}) ^{**}	Slope Gradient (%) [*]	Net Downslope Translocation (kg m^{-1}) ^{**}	Slope Gradient (%) [*]	Net Downslope Translocation (kg m^{-1}) ^{**}
1	0.2	71.4	0.3	8.2	1.0	-1.2	1.2	4.8
2	0.5	-13.4	0.7	12.3	3.4	7.9	3.7	14.6
3	3.8	9.0	4.1	14.6	3.4	8.1	3.8	-0.2
4	4.2	13.8	4.6	-1.2	1.9	-5.6	2.2	-0.1
5	3.7	30.4	3.2	11.8	0.8	12.0	0.6	1.2
6	0.4	6.5	0.01	-15.5	6.0	22.6	5.2	-5.5
7	3.5	4.3	4.8	1.8	7.0	24.2	7.9	
8	6.9	3.2	6.5	17.8	5.6	26.9	7.6	8.1
9	2.7	3.4	2.7	-11.1	2.6	8.9	2.0	-8.8
10	2.4	-8.6	2.2	5.4	1.6	3.7	1.2	-8.7
11					3.2	-3.4	2.9	-0.5
12					0.7	-1.5	0.1	6.8

* 1° = 1.75%

** negative values indicate net upslope translocation.

the tandem disc, and -0.42 kg m^{-2} (accumulation) for the cultivator. The rate of soil loss on the steeper of the two slope faces of the ridges was an average -0.03 kg m^{-2} for the chisel plow, -0.42 kg m^{-2} for the moldboard plow, 0.47 kg m^{-2} for the tandem disc, and 0.96 kg m^{-2} for the cultivator. The rate of soil loss on the opposing slope face was an average -1.01 kg m^{-2} for the chisel plow, 0.13 kg m^{-2} for the moldboard plow, 0.63 kg m^{-2} for the tandem disc, and 0.98 kg m^{-2} for the cultivator. Soil losses by primary tillage implements were more localized to the convex upper slope positions, whereas, soil losses by secondary tillage implements were more evenly distributed over the upper slope positions. This may be due to the fact that the ridge at the primary tillage field site was much broader. Soil accumulation on upper slope positions, particularly convex upper slope landscape positions, is evidence of the variability in operating conditions between treatments of tillage implements, resulting in greater upslope translocation at a plot position than downslope translocation at the plot position pair. This suggests that slope gradient and curvature do not act alone in determining the location of soil loss or accumulation.

Table 4.6: Soil Loss by Primary Tillage

Between Plots	Chisel Plow			Moldboard Plow		
	Distance Between Plots (m)	NDT* Between Plots (kg m^{-1})	Soil Loss Between Plots (kg m^{-2})	Distance Between Plots (m)	NDT* Between Plots (kg m^{-1})	Soil Loss Between Plots (kg m^{-2})
2 to 1	39.7	84.7	2.13	38.9	-4.2	-0.11
3 to 2	30.2	-22.4	-0.74	30.2	-2.3	-0.07
4 to 3	4.3	-4.8	-1.11	3.7	15.8	4.34
5 to 4	16.9	-16.7	-0.99	17.7	-13.1	-0.74
6 to 5	8.1	24.0	2.98	7.2	-3.7	-0.51
6 to 7	6.6	10.8	1.64	4.9	17.2	3.58
7 to 8	10.7	-1.1	-0.10	10.4	16.0	1.55
8 to 9	18.9	0.2	0.01	20.2	-28.8	-1.43
9 to 10	17.2	-12.1	-0.70	16.3	16.5	1.01

* Net downslope translocation - negative values indicate soil accumulation between plots.

Based on the information in Tables 4.5 through 4.7 the total soil loss from the upper slope plot positions was 12.4 kg per meter slope width for the chisel plow, 3.4 kg m⁻¹ for the moldboard plow, 21.0 kg m⁻¹ for the tandem disc and 22.7 kg m⁻¹ for the cultivator. The fact that there is soil loss from upper slope positions confirms the observations that tillage translocates less soil up slope faces to crest and more soil down slope faces from the crests for all four tillage implements. Because the results are so variable, the total soil loss, and hence the rate of soil loss, is dependent on the extent of upper slope positions and the plots included therein, i.e. if paired plot 9 of the moldboard plow treatments was excluded the rate of soil loss from upper slope landscape positions would increase from 0.05 kg m⁻² to 0.74 kg m⁻². Interpretations based on the results of this study are very sensitive to the variability of the results.

Table 4.7: Soil Loss by Secondary Tillage Implements

Between Plots	Tandem Disc			Cultivator		
	Distance Between Plots (m)	NDT* Between Plots (kg m ⁻¹)	Soil Loss Between Plots (kg m ⁻²)	Distance Between Plots (m)	NDT* Between Plots (kg m ⁻¹)	Soil Loss Between Plots (kg m ⁻²)
2 to 1	10.8	-9.1	-0.84	10.1	-9.8	-0.97
3 to 2	6.2	1.8	0.30	5.0	14.8	2.97
4 to 3	13.9	11.7	0.84	10.0	-0.1	-0.01
5 to 4	9.8	-7.4	-0.76	5.8	1.1	0.20
5 to 6	9.3	10.6	1.14	7.6	-8.7	-0.88
6 to 7	5.9	1.6	0.27	10.8+3.3	13.6	1.03
7 to 8	3.3	2.7	0.82			
8 to 9	11.8	-18.0	-1.53	13.7	-16.9	-1.23
9 to 10	2.0	-5.2	-2.60	2.0	0.1	0.05
11 to 10	10.7	7.1	0.66	8.8	-8.2	-0.93
12 to 11	10.8	-1.9	-0.17	9.8	-7.3	-0.75

* Net downslope translocation - negative values indicate soil accumulation

between plots.

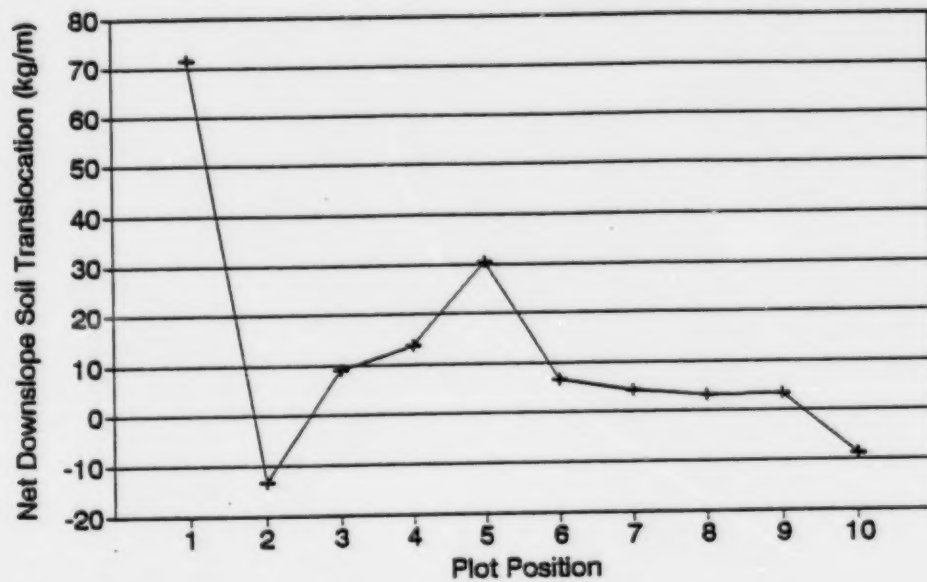


Figure 4.12: Net downslope soil translocation by chisel plow.

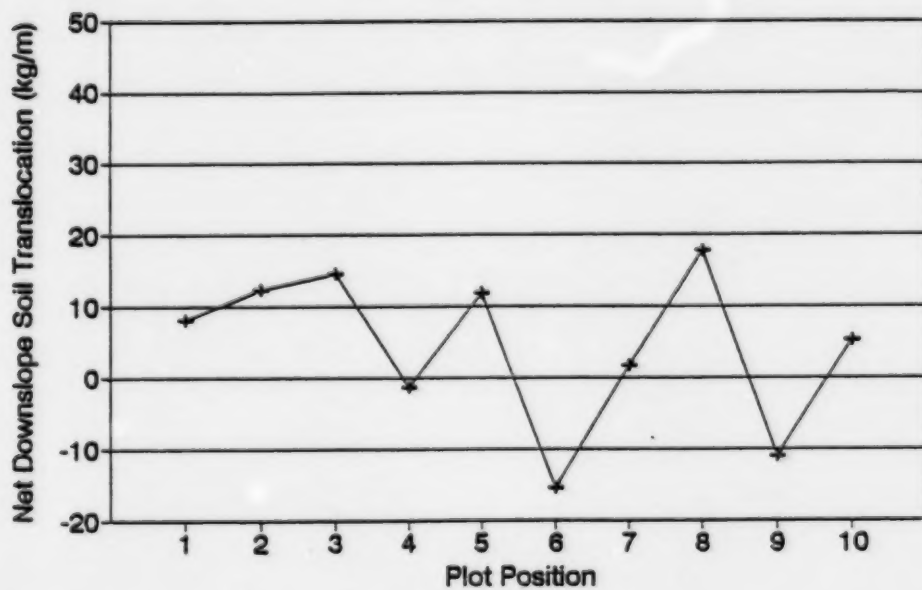


Figure 4.13: Net downslope soil translocation for the moldboard plow.

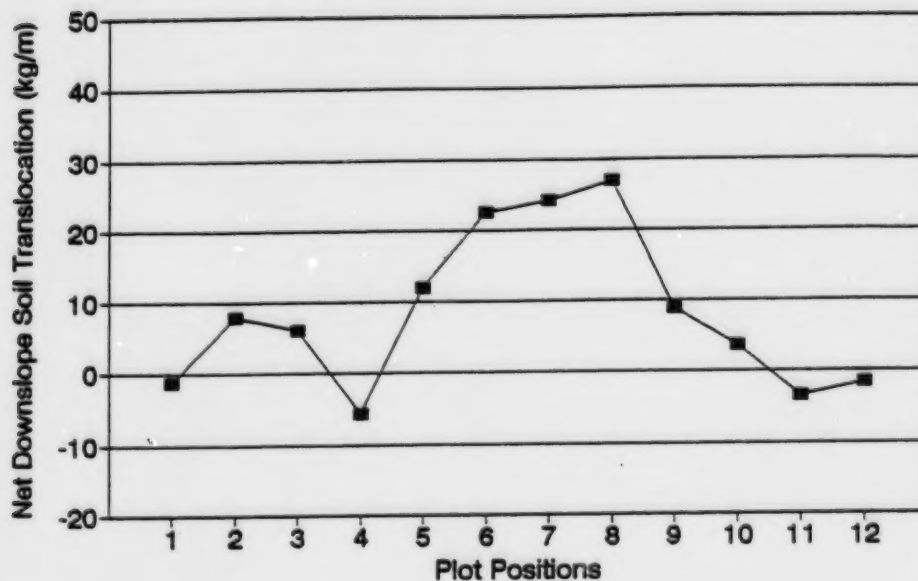


Figure 4.14: Net downslope soil translocation for the tandem disc.

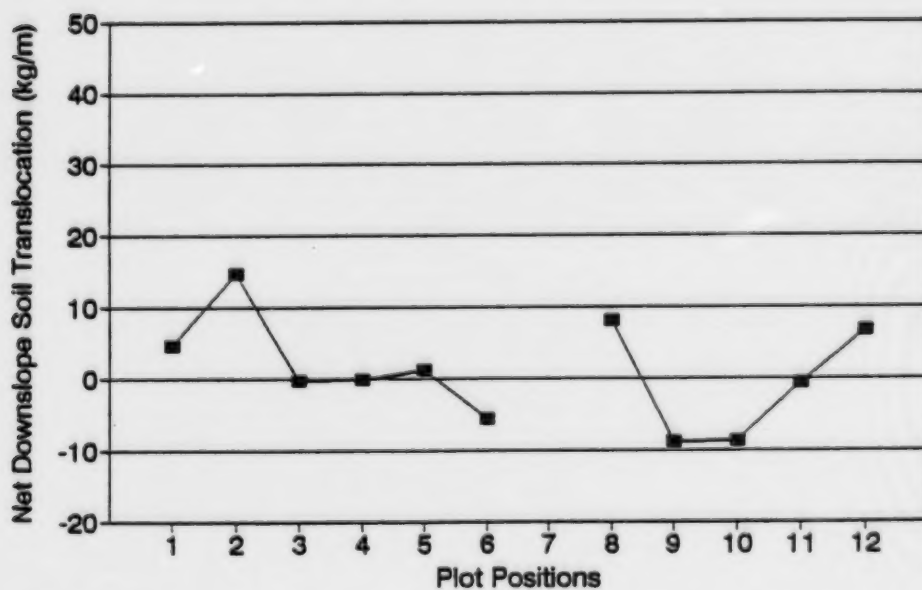


Figure 4.15: Net downslope soil translocation for the cultivator.

Two approaches were taken in dealing with the variability of the results. The first involved combining the results from the moldboard plow and the secondary tillage implements to construct a conventional tillage sequence. By increasing the number of tillage passes any underlying trends were expected to be more evident. The conventional tillage sequence consisted of moldboard plow, tandem disc (double pass) and cultivator (single pass). This tillage sequence, and the tillage equipment used, was identical to that used by Kachanoski et al. (1992b). This procedure did not appear to reduce the variability or reveal any underlying trends. The total soil lost from the plots on upper slope landscape positions was estimated to be 68.1 kg per meter slope width. The mean rate of soil loss on the upper slope landscape positions was estimated to be as little as 1.07 kg m^{-2} (10.7 t ha^{-1}), if the distance between plots of the moldboard plow treatments was used, or as high as 1.61 kg m^{-2} (16.1 t ha^{-1}), if the distance between plots of the cultivator treatments was used. The distance over which the mean rate of soil loss was calculated included plots on linear backslope positions as well as convex upper slope positions. The rate of rate soil loss between plots for the conventional tillage sequence using the distance between plots of the cultivator treatments was as high as 6.84 kg m^{-2} (68.4 t ha^{-1}) and as little as -3.11 kg m^{-2} (accumulation). These values of soil loss are the rates of soil loss from two complete conventional tillage sequences.

The above rates of soil loss are equal to or less than one half of those reported by Kachanoski et al. (1992b). Kachanoski et al. (1992b) reported soil loss rates of 12.42 kg m^{-2} (124.2 t ha^{-1}) to 13.72 kg m^{-2} (137.2 t ha^{-1}) for two complete tillage sequences. However, these soil loss rates are estimates based on measurements of soil translocation measured on shoulder slope positions alone and an assumed source length (convex upslope distance) of 3 m. The measurements of soil translocation and net downslope soil translocation in both studies are similar. The difference between soil loss rates reported in the two studies may reflect differences in topography or possibly the underestimation of the source length in the preceding study.

The second approach taken in dealing with the variability in the results utilized the measurements of slope gradient, tillage depth and tillage ground speed to examine

the relationships between these variables and soil translocation.

4.5 Effect of Slope Gradient on Soil Translocation and Net Downslope Translocation

The interpretation of the results in the following sections are based on the simple relationships between the variables slope gradient, tillage depth, tillage ground speed and soil translocation, both soil volume translocation (VT) and soil mass translocation (MT). These relationships are assessed on the basis of their correlation coefficient, r . Snedecor and Cochran (1980) state that for an r^2 value of 0.8, 80 % of the variation in the dependent variable can be attributed to its linear regression of the independent variable, and 50% for an r^2 value of 0.5. When r^2 is less than 0.25 only a minor portion of the variation of the dependent variable is associated with the independent. For the examination of the relationships below, plots on linear slopes (lsp) were examined separately to eliminate any confounding by curvilinear surfaces. The tillage treatments were analyzed individually and paired by tillage implement. A more complex analysis of the relationships using multiple regression techniques was not conducted for this study.

Analysis of the data grouped by tillage implement indicated a moderate positive relationship between slope gradient and soil translocation for the tandem disc treatments [VT: $r^2=0.62$ ($r^2=0.63$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.64$ ($r^2=0.66$ for lsp)].

When treatments were analyzed individually the data indicated a strong positive relationship between slope gradient and soil translocation for the tandem disc treatment 1 [VT: $r^2=0.92$ ($r^2=0.98$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.93$ ($r^2=0.98$ for lsp)]. Data indicated a moderate positive relationship for the tandem disc treatment 2 [VT: $r^2=0.37$ ($r^2=0.43$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.45$ ($r^2=0.52$ for lsp)], and chisel plow treatment 2 [VT: $r^2=0.62$ ($r^2=0.50$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.64$ ($r^2=0.56$ for lsp)]. Data indicated a weak positive relationship for the cultivator treatment 4 [VT: $r^2=0.01$ ($r^2=0.37$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.01$ ($r^2=0.48$ for lsp)].

Analysis of the data grouped by tillage implement indicated a strong positive relationship between slope gradient and net downslope soil translocation for the tandem disc [$r^2=0.63$ ($r^2=0.78$ for lsp)]. Data indicated a weak positive relationship

for the chisel plow [$r^2=0.14$ ($r^2=0.39$ for lsp)].

There is some indication that both soil translocation and net downslope translocation increase as slope gradient increases. This is a logical response to increased slope gradient, because as slope gradient increases the effect of gravity on the soil mass elevated by the tillage tools, and the effect of gravity on the combined mass of the tractor, tillage implement and the soil being carried by the tillage tools increases.

4.6 Effect of Tillage Ground Speed on Soil Translocation

Analysis of the data grouped by tillage implement indicated a moderate positive relationship between tillage ground speed and soil translocation for the tandem disc treatments [VT: $r^2=0.030$ ($r^2=0.61$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.31$ ($r^2=0.61$ for lsp)].

When treatments were analyzed individually the data indicated a strong positive relationship between tillage ground speed and soil translocation for the tandem disc treatment 1 [VT; $r^2=0.67$ ($r^2=0.97$ for lsp); MT; $r^2=0.68$ ($r^2=0.97$ for lsp)].

There is some indication that soil translocation increases as tillage ground speed increases. This is a logical response to increased ground speed, because as ground speed increases soil displacement can only increase. The degree of this response may be affected by tillage tool shape. Tillage tool shape determines how the soil is displaced; whether displacement occurs as a simple inversion (moldboard) or shattering and throwing (disc and sweep).

4.6.1 Ground Speed Experiments

There was no statistically significant difference between the soil volume or mass translocated by the moldboard plow on the level surface (see Table 4.8). The variability in soil properties, slope gradient, tillage depth, and tillage operator on soil translocation was minimized in this controlled experiment. The variability observed in the results may be due to experimental error in the sampling procedure or tracer analysis.

This analysis does not exclude the possibility that tillage ground speed interacts

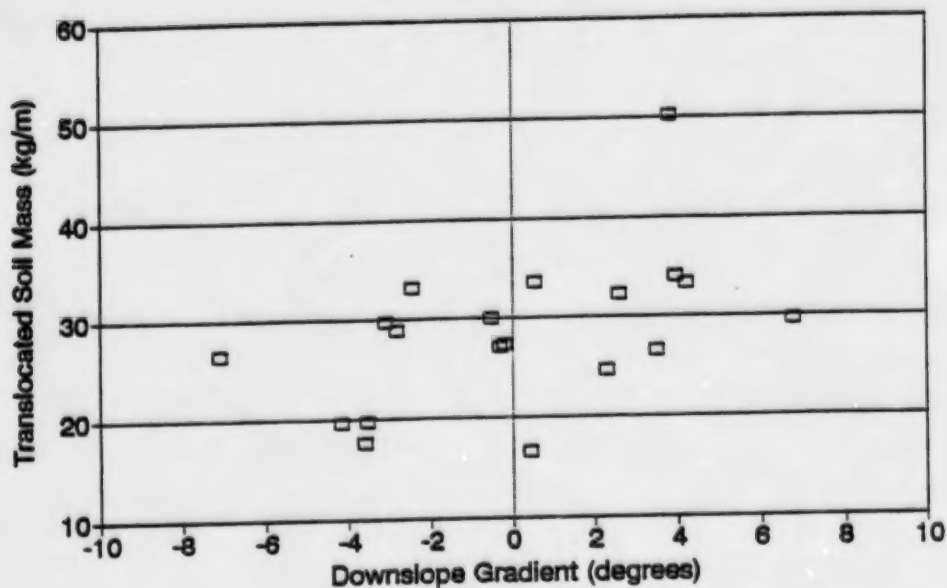


Figure 4.16: Effect of slope gradient on soil translocation - chisel plow treatments.

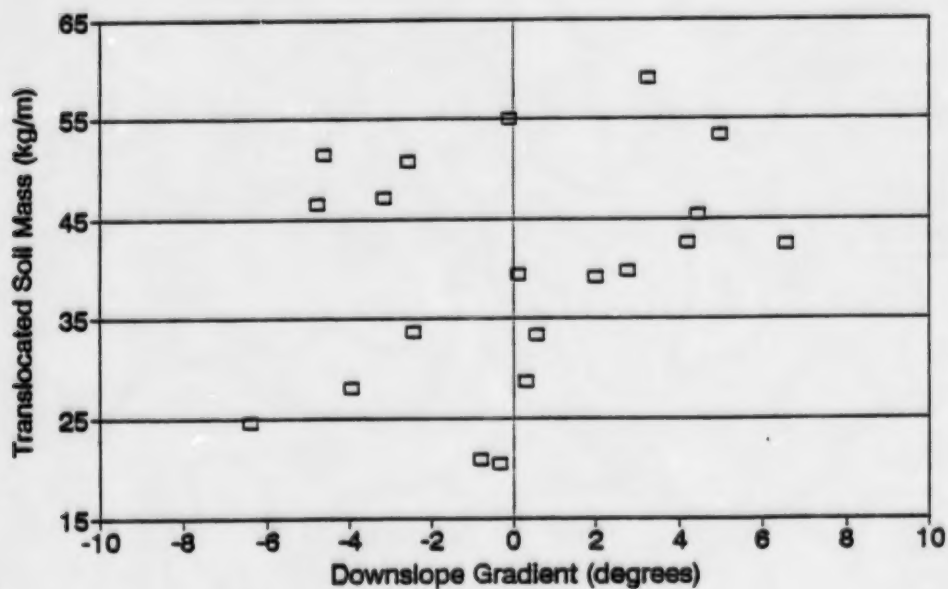


Figure 4.17: Effect of slope gradient on soil translocation - moldboard plow treatments.

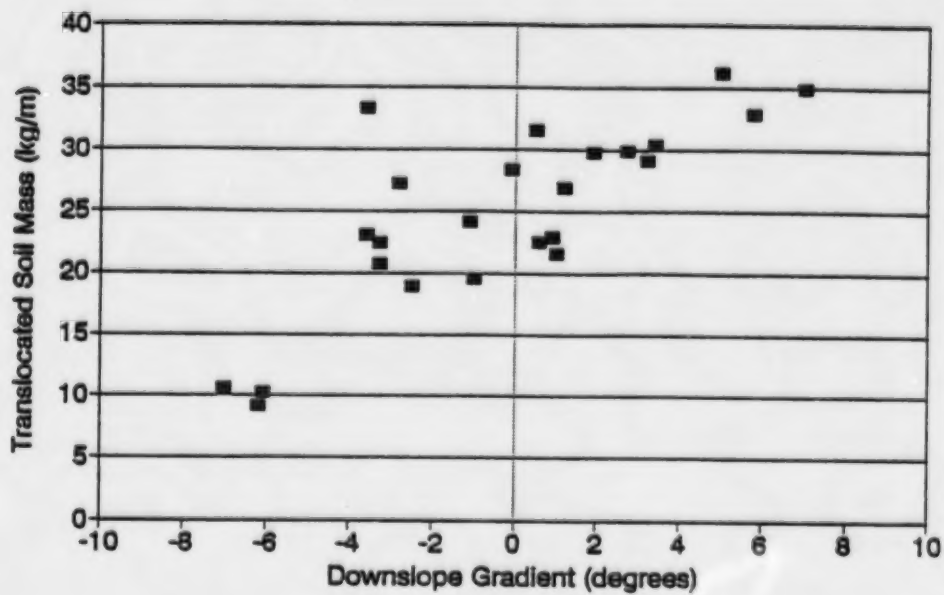


Figure 4.18: Effect of slope gradient on soil translocation - tandem disc treatments.

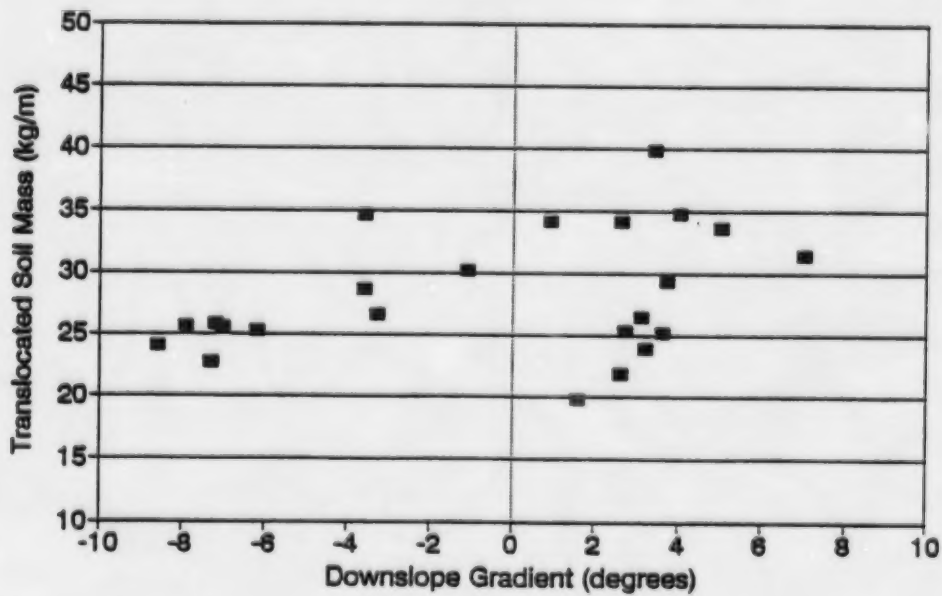


Figure 4.19: Effect of slope gradient on soil translocation - cultivator treatments.

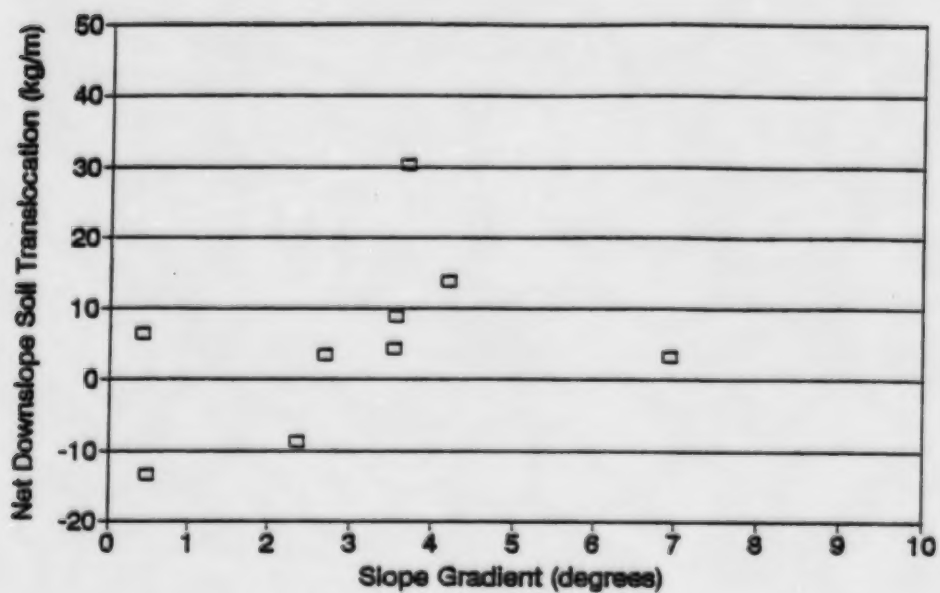


Figure 4.20: Effect of slope gradient on net downslope soil translocation - chisel plow treatments.

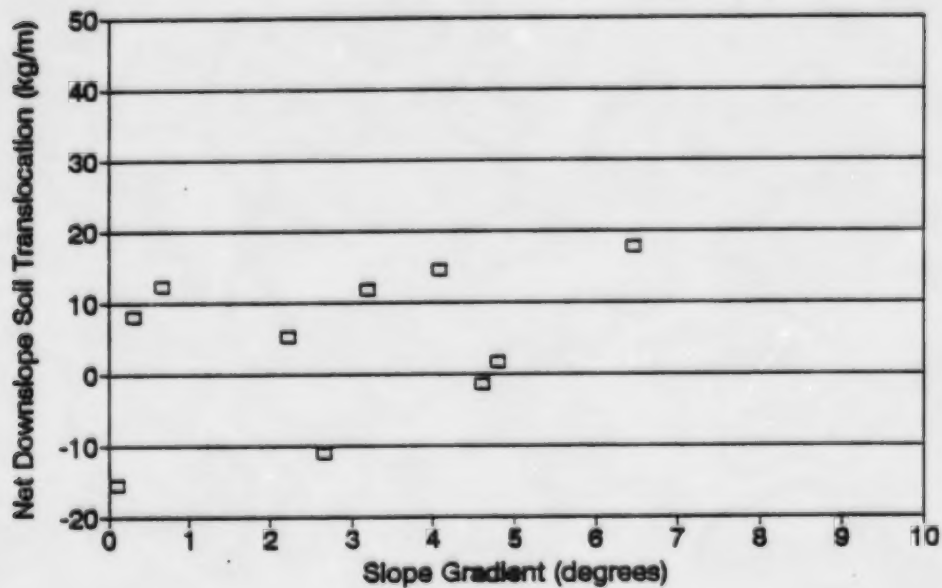


Figure 4.21: Effect of slope gradient on net downslope soil translocation - moldboard plow treatments.

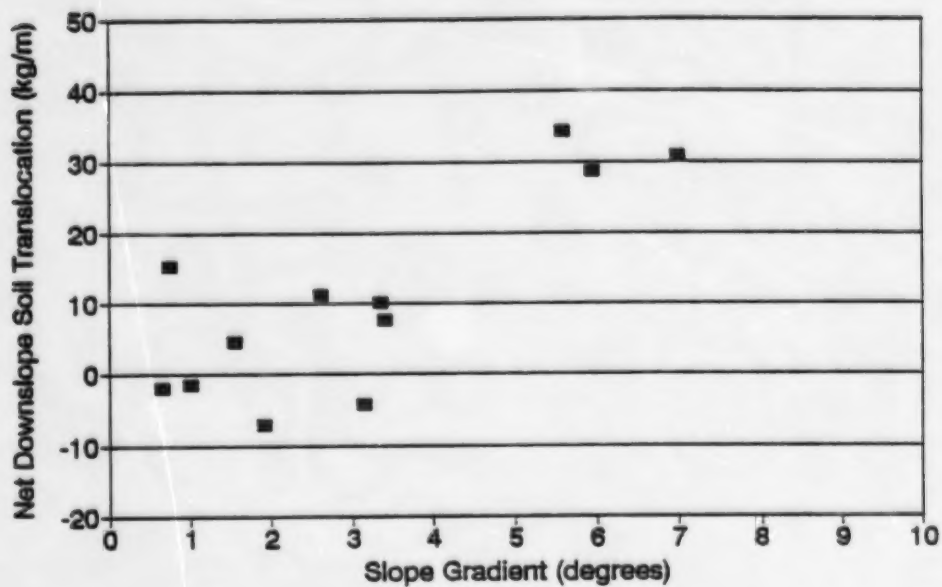


Figure 4.22: Effect of slope gradient on net downslope soil translocation - tandem disc treatments.

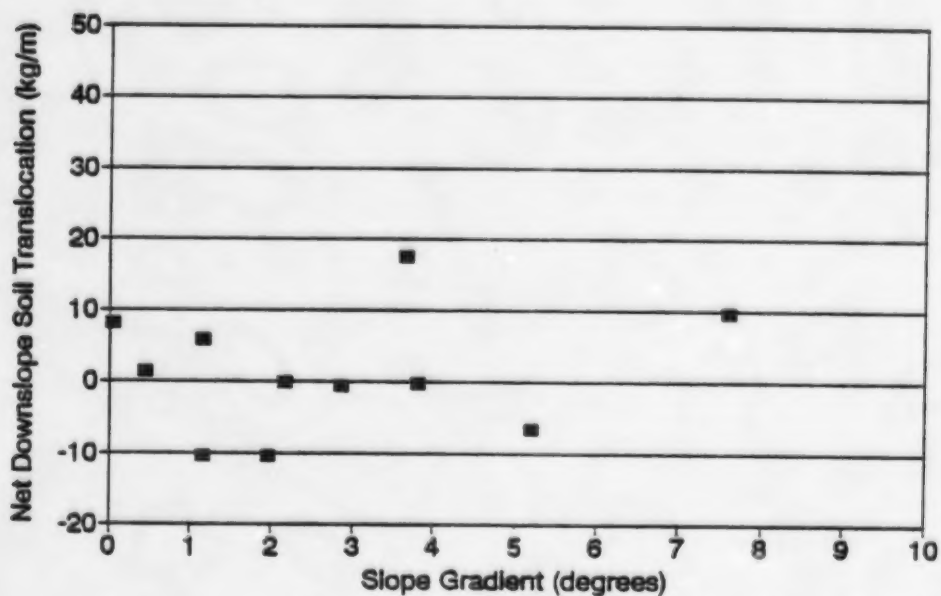


Figure 4.23: Effect of slope gradient on net downslope soil translocation - cultivator treatments.

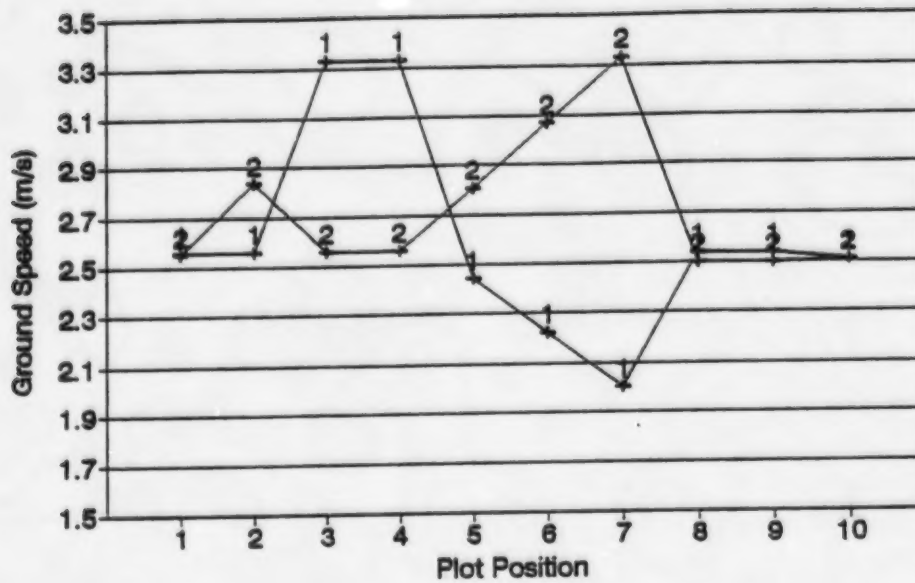


Figure 4.24: Tillage ground speed - chisel plow treatments.

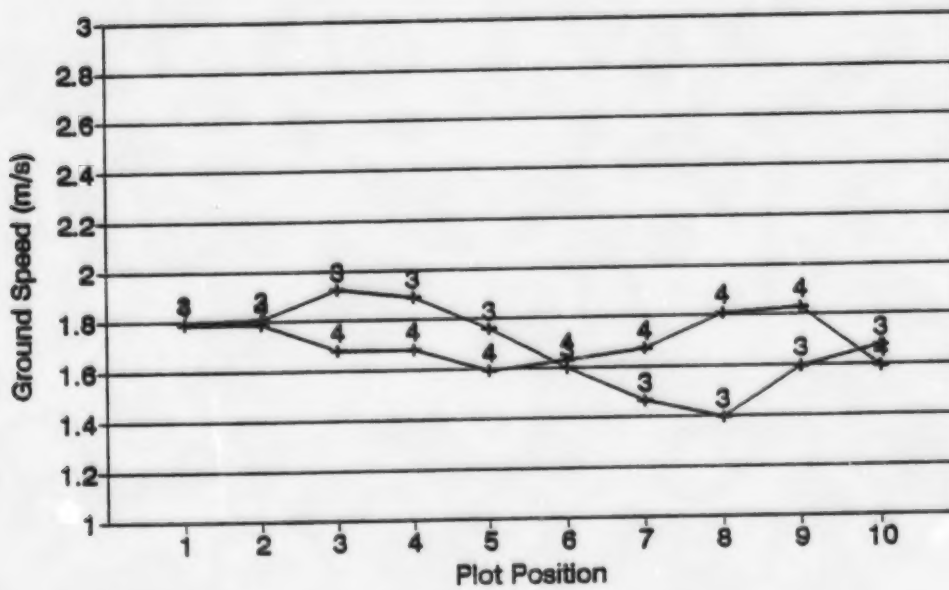


Figure 4.25: Tillage ground speed - moldboard plow treatments.

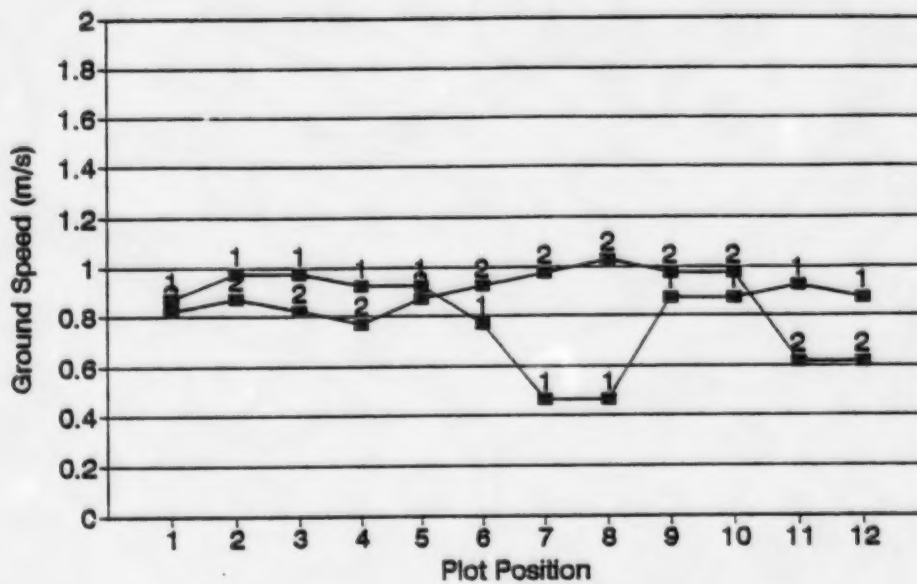


Figure 4.26: Tillage ground speed - tandem disc treatments.

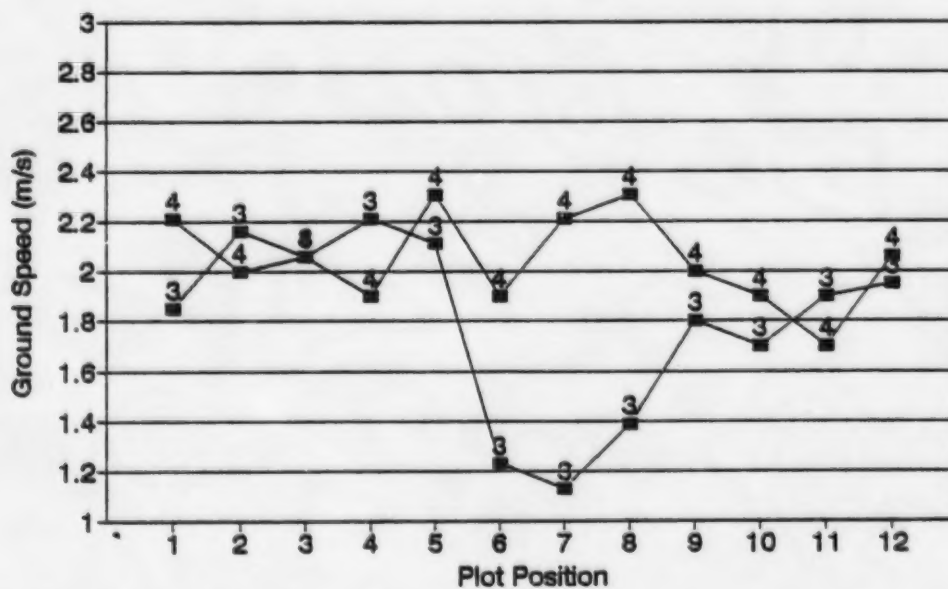


Figure 4.27: Tillage ground speed - cultivator treatments.

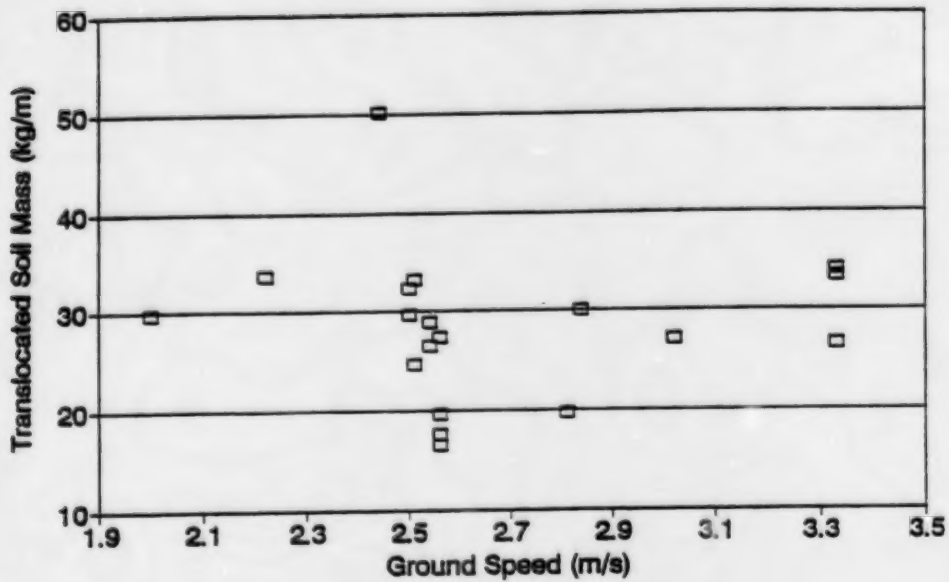


Figure 4.28: Effect of ground speed on soil translocation - chisel plow treatments.

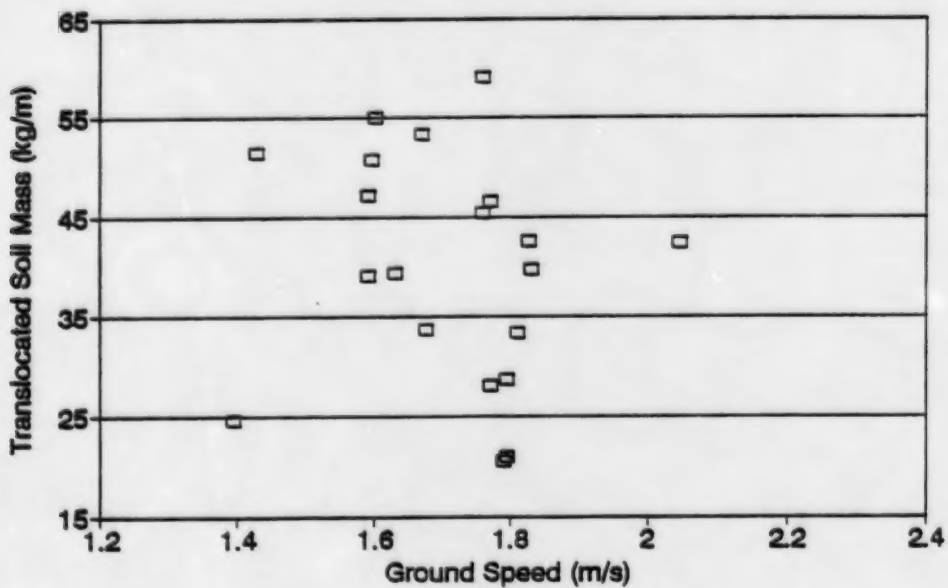


Figure 4.29: Effect of ground speed on soil translocation - moldboard plow treatments.

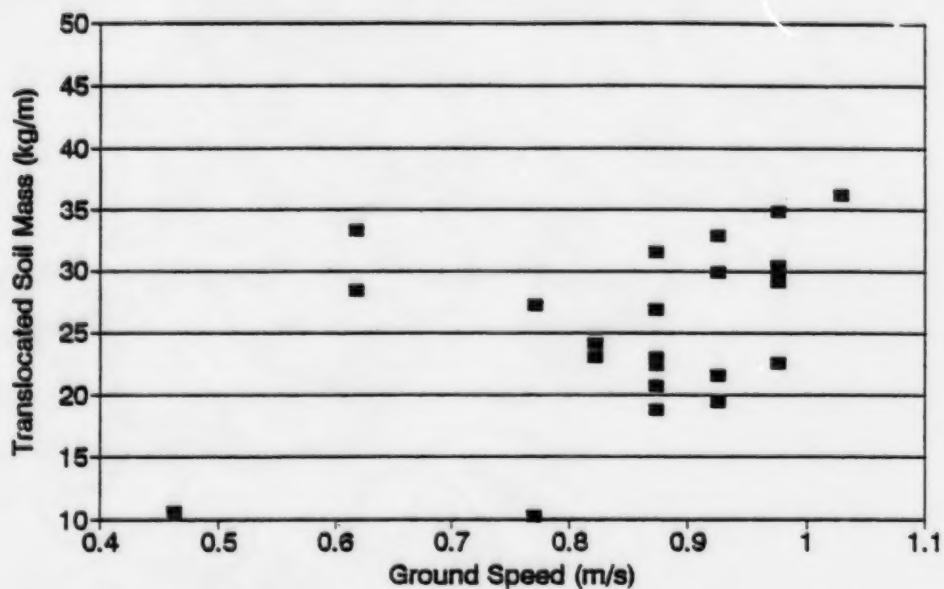


Figure 4.30: Effect of ground speed on soil translocation - tandem disc treatments.

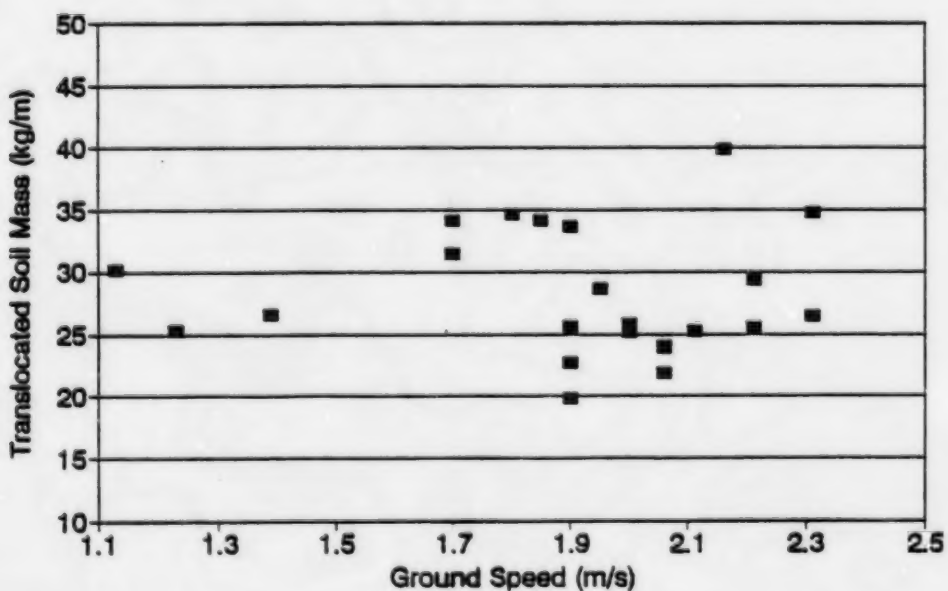


Figure 4.31: Effect of ground speed on soil translocation - cultivator treatments.

with other factors to affect soil translocation in complex topography. It is possible that ground speed will not affect soil translocation for specific tillage tools. A tillage tool such as the moldboard may simply displace the soil through inversion-displacement, and increased ground speeds may only result in the same displacement occurring in a shorter time period.

Table 4.8: Soil Translocation Measurements for Ground Speed Experiments

Replicate	Treatment 1 (0.97 m s ⁻¹)		Treatment 2 (1.54 m s ⁻¹)		Treatment 3 (2.06 m s ⁻¹)	
	Volume (m ³ m ⁻¹)	Mass (kg m ⁻¹)	Volume (m ³ m ⁻¹)	Mass (kg m ⁻¹)	Volume (m ³ m ⁻¹)	Mass (kg m ⁻¹)
1	0.035	56.0	0.034	55.4	0.035	56.7
2	0.033	65.8	0.041	66.9	0.029	46.4
3	0.019	30.9	0.025	41.2	0.028	53.7
Treatment Average	0.029	50.9	0.033	54.5	0.031	52.3
Standard Deviation	0.009	18.0	0.008	12.9	0.003	5.9

4.7 Effect of Tillage Depth on Soil Translocation

Where tillage depth could not be measured till layer depth was used as an indicator of tillage depth. However, till layer depth on the secondary tillage treatments reflected the tillage depth of the antecedent tillage operations (moldboard plow) rather than the tillage operation under examination. For this reason, till layer depth and secondary tillage soil translocation measurements may be totally unrelated.

Analysis of the data grouped by tillage implement indicated a weak positive relationship between till depth and soil translocation for the moldboard plow treatments [VT: $r^2=0.28$; MT: $r^2=0.29$], and a weak negative relationship between till depth and the cultivator treatments [VT: $r^2=0.26$ ($r^2=0.23$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.28$ ($r^2=0.23$ for lsp)].

When treatments were analyzed individually the data indicated a strong positive relationship between tillage depth and soil translocation for the chisel plow treatment 2 [VT: $r^2=0.69$ ($r^2=0.72$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.60$ ($r^2=0.76$ for lsp)], and the moldboard plow treatment 4 [VT: $r^2=0.53$ ($r^2=0.70$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.44$ ($r^2=0.59$ for lsp)]. Data indicated a moderate negative relationship for cultivator treatment 3 [VT: $r^2=0.28$ ($r^2=0.55$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.25$ ($r^2=0.56$ for lsp)]. Data indicated a weak positive relationship for moldboard plow treatment 3 [MT: $r^2=0.25$], tandem disc treatment 1 [VT: $r^2=0.12$ ($r^2=0.46$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.12$ ($r^2=0.47$ for lsp)] and treatment 2 [VT: $r^2=0.26$ ($r^2=0.43$ for lsp); MT: $r^2=0.18$ ($r^2=0.37$ lsp)].

There is some indication that soil translocation increases as tillage depth increases. This is a logical response to increased tillage depth, because as tillage depth increases the volume and mass of soil displaced increases. However, if tillage ground speed is negatively impacted by increased tillage depth it is possible that the increase in soil translocation may not be observed.

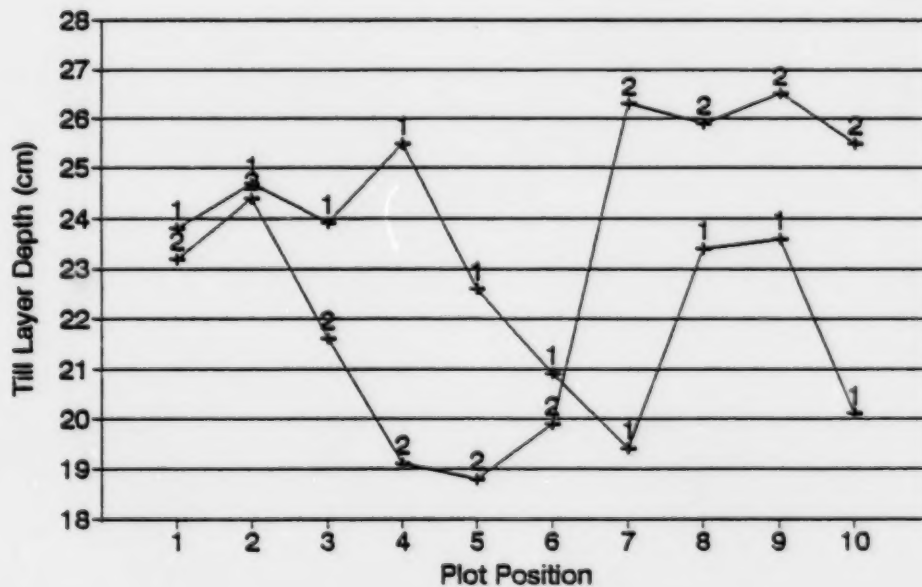


Figure 4.32: Till layer depth after tillage - chisel plow treatments.

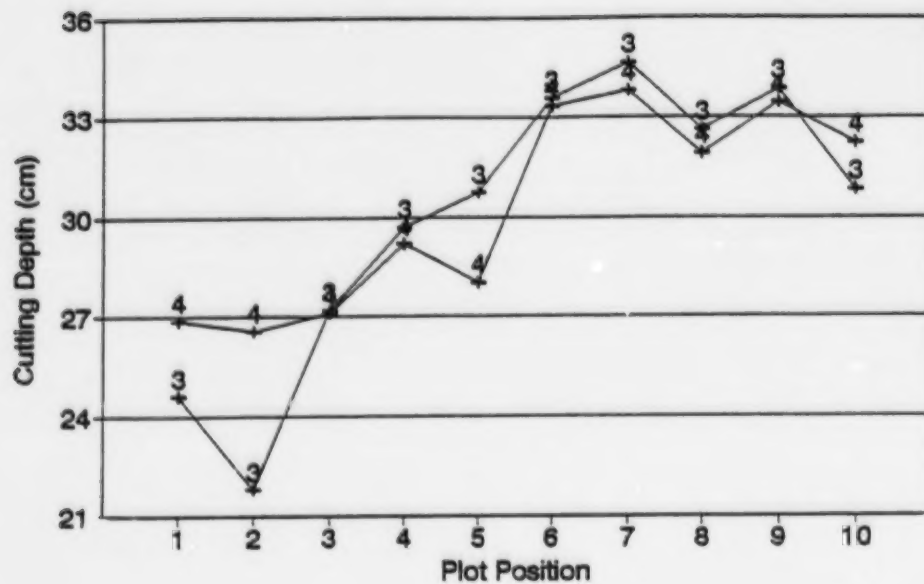


Figure 4.33: Till layer depth after tillage - moldboard plow treatments.

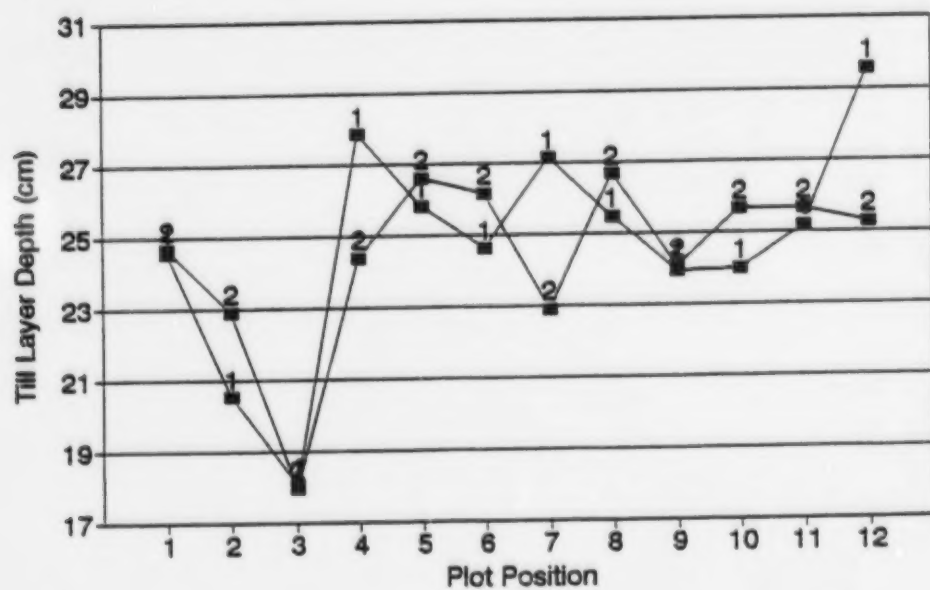


Figure 4.34: Till layer depth after tillage - tandem disc treatments.

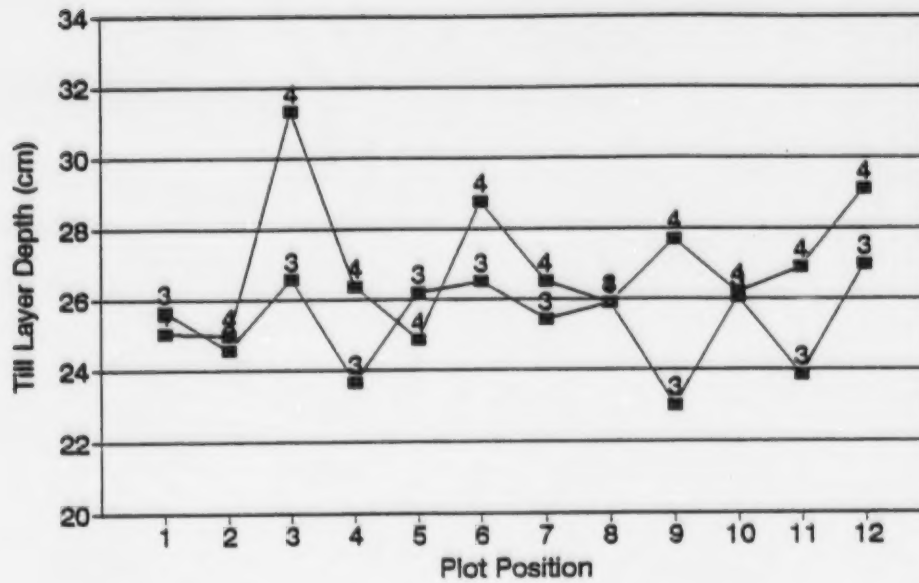


Figure 4.35: Till layer depth after tillage - cultivator treatments.

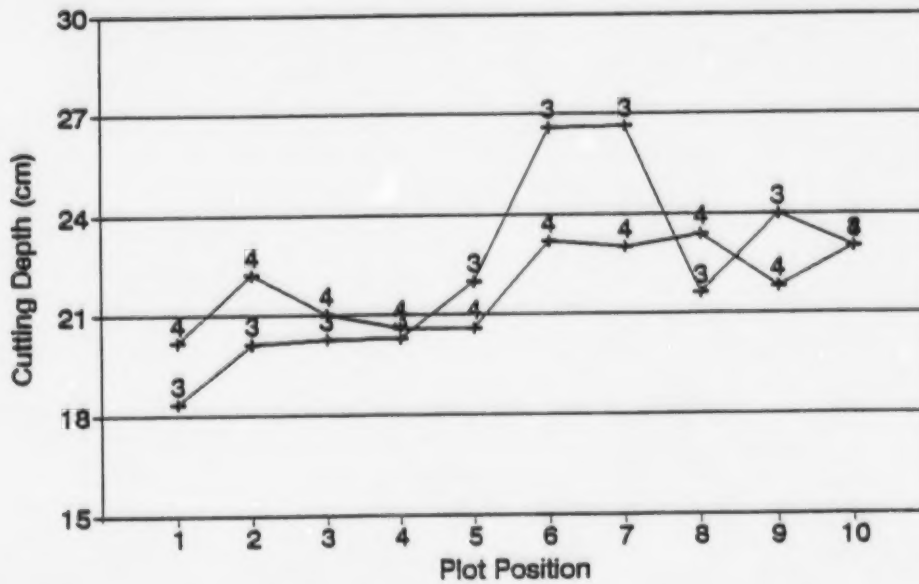


Figure 4.36: Tillage depth - moldboard plow treatments.

4.8 Effect of Slope Gradient on Tillage Ground Speed

Analysis of the data grouped by tillage implement indicated a moderate positive relationship between slope gradient and tillage ground speed for the moldboard plow treatments [$r^2=0.40$ ($r^2=0.44$ for lsp)], for the tandem disc treatments [$r^2=0.56$], and for the cultivator treatments [$r^2=0.54$]. Data indicated a weak positive relationship for the chisel plow [$r^2=0.13$ ($r^2=0.28$ for lsp)].

When treatments were analyzed individually the data indicated a strong positive relationship between tillage depth and soil translocation for the cultivator treatment 3 [$r^2=0.82$]. Data indicated a moderate positive relationship between tillage depth and soil translocation for the chisel plow treatment 1 [$r^2=0.39$ ($r^2=0.62$)], for the moldboard plow treatment 3 [$r^2=0.76$ ($r^2=0.76$ for lsp)], for the tandem disc treatment 1 [$r^2=0.69$], and for the tandem disc treatment 2 [$r^2=0.42$].

There is some indication that ground speed increases as slope gradient increases from negative to positive; negative slope gradients signify upslope tillage, positive slope gradients signify downslope tillage. This is a logical response to increased slope gradient, because as slope gradient increases, the power requirement to maintain constant tillage ground speed decreases; gravity works for the tractor on positive slope gradients and against the tractor on negative slope gradients. The effect of gravity increases as the combined mass of the tractor, tillage implement and the soil being carried by the tillage tools increases. This suggests that the tractor-implement match could affect the degree of ground speed response to slope gradient.

4.9 Effect of Slope Gradient on Tillage Depth

Where tillage depth could not be measured till layer depth was used as an indicator of tillage depth. However, till layer depth on the secondary tillage treatments reflected the tillage depth of the antecedent tillage operations (moldboard plow) rather than the tillage operation under examination.

Analysis of the data for the moldboard plow grouped by treatment indicated no relationship between slope gradient and tillage depth. When treatments were analyzed individually the data indicated a moderate positive relationship between slope

gradient and tillage depth for the moldboard plow [$r^2=0.56$ (0.60 for lsp)].

Analysis of the data grouped by tillage implement indicated a moderate positive relationship between slope gradient and till layer depth for the chisel plow treatments [$r^2=0.42$ ($r^2=0.56$ for lsp)]. When treatments were analyzed individually the data indicated a strong positive relationship between slope gradient and tillage depth for the chisel plow treatment 2 [$r^2=0.71$ (0.77 for lsp)]. Data indicated a moderate positive relationship for moldboard plow treatment 4 [$r^2=0.44$ ($r^2=0.45$ for lsp)]. Data indicated a weak positive relationship for chisel plow treatment 1 [VT: $r^2=0.21$ ($r^2=0.25$ for lsp)]. Data indicated a moderate negative relationship for tandem disc treatment 1 [$r^2=0.52$].

It is uncertain why there would be any relationship between slope gradient and tillage depth. It was anticipated that tillage depth would increase as the tillage implements were drawn over the convex slope positions and decrease over the concave slope positions, due to the planing effect of tillage. The relationship between tillage depth and slope curvature has not been thoroughly examined. Any indication of a relationship between slope gradient and tillage depth may be indirect evidence of another relationship.

4.10 Effect of Tillage Depth on Tillage Ground Speed

Analysis of the data grouped by tillage implement indicated no relationship between tillage ground speed and either tillage depth or till layer depth for either of the primary tillage implements.

When treatments were analyzed individually the data indicated a moderate negative relationship between ground speed and tillage depth for the moldboard plow treatment 3 [$r^2=0.44$ ($r^2=0.33$ for lsp)]. Data indicated a moderate negative relationship between ground speed and till layer depth for the moldboard plow treatment 3 [$r^2=0.60$ ($r^2=0.57$ for lsp)]. For reasons stated in Section 4.7 the relationship between tillage depth and tillage ground speed for the secondary tillage implements was not examined.

There is some indication that ground speed decreases as tillage depth increases.

This is a logical response to increased tillage depth, because as tillage depth increases the power requirement to maintain constant tillage ground speed increases; more soil mass is being drawn by the tractor. This suggests that the tractor-implement match could affect the degree of ground speed response to tillage depth.

5.0 SUMMARY

Measurements of soil translocation, net downslope translocation and soil loss varied tremendously between tillage implements and between treatments of tillage implements. The consequence of this variability was that soil loss and accumulation were observed throughout the topography, regardless of slope position. Although this variability existed, soil losses were observed on the upper slope landscape positions for all four tillage implements, indicating that less soil is translocated upslope than downslope by each tillage implement. The chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator all caused tillage erosion which resulted in soil loss.

Measured soil losses resulting from two passes, one upslope and the second downslope, of the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator, when averaged over the upper slope landscape positions, were 0.19 kg m^{-2} , 0.05 kg m^{-2} , 0.43 kg m^{-2} , and 0.54 kg m^{-2} , respectively. Assuming each tillage operation is conducted upslope and downslope equally as often, the average soil losses per tillage pass for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator, were 0.09 kg m^{-2} (0.9 t ha^{-1}), 0.03 kg m^{-2} (0.3 t ha^{-1}), 0.22 kg m^{-2} (2.2 t ha^{-1}), and 0.27 kg m^{-2} (2.7 t ha^{-1}), respectively. These observed values of soil loss are relatively small and within tolerable limits.

Maximum measured soil losses between plots within the upper slope landscape positions resulting from two passes, one upslope the other downslope, of the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator were 2.96 kg m^{-2} , 4.34 kg m^{-2} , 1.14 kg m^{-2} , and 2.97 kg m^{-2} , respectively. Assuming each tillage operation is conducted upslope and downslope equally as often, the maximum soil losses per tillage pass for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator, were 1.48 kg m^{-2} (14.8 t ha^{-1}), 2.17 kg m^{-2} (21.7 t ha^{-1}), 0.57 kg m^{-2} (5.7 t ha^{-1}), and 1.49

kg m⁻² (14.9 t ha⁻¹), respectively. Clearly, the rate of soil loss within complex topography is a function of scale. These observed values of soil loss are relatively small, but exceed tolerable limits.

The range between minimum and maximum values of soil translocation for each tillage implement provided indicators of potential net downslope soil translocation. The ranges for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator were 33.6 kg m⁻¹, 38.5 kg m⁻¹, 26.9 kg m⁻¹, 20.0 kg m⁻¹, respectively. The potential soil losses from the upper slope landscape positions, based on these ranges, for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator were 0.51 kg m⁻², 0.60 kg m⁻², 0.55 kg m⁻², 0.47 kg m⁻², respectively. Assuming each tillage operation is conducted upslope and downslope equally as often, the potential soil losses per tillage pass for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator, were 0.26 kg m⁻² (2.6 t ha⁻¹), 0.30 kg m⁻² (3.0 t ha⁻¹), 0.28 kg m⁻² (2.8 t ha⁻¹), and 0.29 kg m⁻² (2.9 t ha⁻¹). Maximum absolute values of net downslope soil translocation for each tillage implement provided indicators of potential soil loss. The maximum absolute values for the chisel plow, moldboard plow, tandem disc and cultivator were 30.4 kg m⁻¹, 17.8 kg m⁻¹, 26.9 kg m⁻¹, 14.6 kg m⁻¹, respectively. All four tillage implements are considered erosive, however, the relative erosivity of the four implements could not be assessed conclusively because of the variability in the data.

The results indicate that there are relationships between slope gradient, tillage depth and tillage ground speed, however, these relationships are not always strong nor are they consistent between tillage implements or between tillage treatments of tillage implements. This observation may suggest that there are other factors involved in the translocation of soil by tillage other than slope gradient, tillage depth and tillage ground speed. The shape and arrangement of tillage tools, and the responsiveness of tillage operator, as well as slope gradient, tillage depth and tillage ground speed, may also affect soil translocation.

In theory, the volume of soil is determined by the tillage depth and the shape and arrangement of the tillage tools; the mass of soil translocated is determined by the soil bulk density; and the extent of the translocation is determined by the shape

of the tillage tools, the ground speed of the tillage implement and the slope gradient. The tillage operator continuously adjusts both tillage depth and tillage speed, through the adjustment of gear ratio, to compensate for the effect of gravity on the mass of the tillage equipment as it moves through the landscape. Evidence of this is the negative net downslope soil translocation measurements on upper slope landscape positions which suggest that the operator, through the manipulation of tillage depth and tillage ground speed, can cause net upslope translocation rather than net downslope translocation on upper slope landscape positions. The degree to which the operator has to adjust tillage depth and ground speed will depend on the tractor-implement match. A more powerful tractor, for a given tillage implement operated on a given landscape, will require less adjustment of ground speed and tillage depth by the operator. The responsiveness of the operator will undoubtedly affect the relationships between the many variables.

6.0 IMPLICATIONS

The implications of this study reaffirm the implications of the preceding study "Management of Farm Field Variability: II. Soil Erosion Processes on Shoulder Slope Landscape Positions" by Kachanoski et al. (1992b). In brief, those implications were: 1) soil loss caused by tillage erosion is not restricted to shoulder slope landscape positions; 2) predictive soil loss and crop productivity models that do not include the process of tillage erosion do not represent reality on cultivated agricultural land in complex topography; and 3) preventative and corrective soil loss measures that do not include the reduction of tillage erosion will not be effective in controlling soil loss on upper slope landscape positions of cultivated agricultural land.

Implications arising directly from this study include:

- 1) factors affecting tillage erosion include not only slope gradient and curvature, tillage depth, tillage ground speed and soil conditions, but also tillage tool shape and arrangement, tractor-implement match and the response of the tillage operator to changing slope gradient; and
- 2) studies which examine single tillage operations of specific tillage implements with

limited replications have the potential to generate highly variable data due to the numerous factors involved, resulting in observations of soil loss and soil accumulation throughout the topography.

7.0 RECOMMENDATIONS

Recommendations to reduce tillage erosion induced soil losses on upper slope landscape positions in the upland regions of southwestern Ontario were outlined in the preceding study "Management of Farm Field Variability: II. Soil Erosion Processes on Shoulder Slope Landscape Positions" by Kachanoski et al. (1992b). In brief, those recommendations were: 1) reduce tillage frequency; 2) reduce tillage intensity; 3) reduce the size of tillage implements; and 4) vary tillage patterns within fields. All four tillage implements were found to be erosive, but it could not be concluded which of the above recommendations would provide the greatest reductions in soil loss resulting from tillage erosion.

The following are recommendations for further research:

- 1) develop a practical and accurate method of measuring tillage depth for both primary and secondary tillage operations;
- 2) conduct more rigorous studies of the effects of slope gradient and curvature, tillage depth, and tillage ground speed on soil translocation and tillage erosion;
- 3) examine the effects of tillage tool shape and arrangement, tillage operator, and tractor-implement match on soil translocation and tillage erosion; and
- 4) examine soil translocation and tillage erosion under a broad range of soil conditions to determine the effects of soil texture and soil moisture content on soil translocation.

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APPENDIX A

Chemical and Physical Analysis of Muriate of Potash (KCl)

MURITE OF POTASH 0-0-62

Grade: Fine

Chemical and Physical Analysis:

	Typical
Potassium Oxide equivalent (K ₂ O)	62.4 %
Potassium Chloride (KCl)	98.8 %
Sodium Chloride (NaCl)	0.9 %
Calcium (Ca)	0.02 %
Magnesium (Mg)	0.01 %
Bromine (Br)	0.04 %
Sulphate (SO ₄)	0.05 %
Water Insolubles	0.02 %
Moisture and Volatiles	0.08 %
Total Chloride (Cl)	47.56 %
Other	0.06 %

Trace Element Analysis:

Element	Concentration (PPM)
Silver (Ag)	< 0.05 %
Aluminum (Al)	< 0.05 %
Arsenic (As)	< 0.01 %
Boron (B)	0.17 %
Barium (Ba)	0.06 %
Beryllium (Be)	0.02 %
Cadmium (Cd)	0.01 %
Cobalt (Co)	< 0.05 %
Chromium (Cr)	< 0.05 %
Copper (Cu)	0.05 %
Iron (Fe)	0.16 %
Germanium (Ge)	0.06 %
Molybdenum (Mo)	< 0.05 %
Manganese (Mn)	< 0.05 %
Nickle (Ni)	0.06 %
Lead (Pb)	0.20 %

MURIATE OF POTASH 0-0-62 cont'd.

Antimony (Sb)	0.02 %
Strontium (Sr)	1.9 %
Tantalum (Ta)	< 1.0 %
Titanium (Ti)	< 0.05 %
Uranium (U)	< 1.0 %
Vanadium (V)	< 0.05 %
Tungsten (W)	< 1.0 %
Zinc (Zn)	0.2 %
Zirconium (Zr)	< 0.2 %
Silicon (Si O ₂)	1.03 %

Screen Analysis:

Tyler Mesh	Typical
20	Nil
28	1
35	11
48	43
65	79
80	88
100	95

Bulk Density:

Loose	72 lb./ft. ³
Packed	79 lb./ft. ³

Angle of Repose: 26 - 28°

Solubility:

Temperature (°C)	Solubility of Kalium fine grade (g/100g of water)
10	31.0
20	34.3
25	35.8
30	37.4

Packaging: 25kg paper bag.

APPENDIX B

**Description of Instrumentation Mounted on Tillage Equipment Used to Monitor
Ground Speed and Slope Gradient**

Additional monies to the original contract were acquired to develop a instrumentation system to accurately and precisely measure tillage implement ground speed, tractor inclination, tillage implement inclination, and tillage depth as the tillage equipment moved throughout the landscape. Continuous output from two radar guns, mounted on either side of the tractor, one directed forward and one directed to the rear, and two dual axel inclinometers, one mounted on the tractor and one mounted on the tillage implement, was collected using a Campbell Scientific 21X Data Logger. A simple switching system provided markers in the data corresponding to plot positions. Ground speed measurements were considered to be accurate and precise. Measurements of inclination were confounded by the unregulated voltage source. The internal power source rapidly decreased in voltage due to the high power consumption of the radar guns. Detailed elevation surveys are considered to be a better method of analyzing topography. A method for measuring tillage depth is still in the developmental stages.

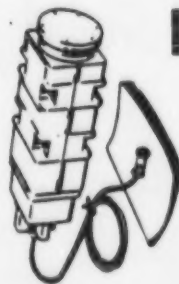
This tillage instrumentation system is currently being used with the tillage systems operated on the Murray Lobb and Don Lobb Tillage-2000 field sites. Resident Cs^{137} radioactivity measurements at two these field sites were used to estimate the rates, and determine the patterns, of soil loss within each landscape. Estimates of soil loss rates exceeded $100 \text{ t ha}^{-1} \text{ yr}^{-1}$ on the eroded upper slope landscape positions within each field. It is anticipated that the information collected (ground speed) with the tillage instrumentation system will provide a better understanding of the processes which cause the excessive soil loss within the landscape. Detailed crop yield data was collected during the Tillage-2000 study, and continues to be collected on the D. Lobb site. This data may be used to examine the association between tillage erosion, soil loss and crop yield in future studies.



DICKEY-john
EQUIPMENT & SUPPLY

INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

DICKEY-john DIRVS II RADAR VELOCITY SENSOR



DIRVS II SENSOR KIT

1. DIRVS II Sensor
2. Installation Instructions



DIRVS II MOUNTING BRACKET KIT

1. Mounting Bracket
2. U-Bolts $1\frac{1}{8}" \times 2"$ x $1/4" - 20$ (2)
3. $1/4"$ Split Ring Lockwashers (8)
4. $1/4"$ Flatwashers (8)
5. $1/4" - 20 \times 4"$ Bolts (4)
6. $1/4" - 20$ Nuts (8)



DIRVS II "L" PIPE MOUNTING BRACKET KIT

1. "L" Pipe Mounting Bracket
2. $3/8" - 16 \times 1\frac{1}{2}"$ Bolts (2)
3. $3/8"$ Split Ring Lockwashers (2)
4. $3/8"$ Nuts (2)

The DIRVS II can be mounted several ways. The mounting kits are designed to give the user the option of fabricating his own mounting bracket, retrofitting to an existing DIRVS I "L" pipe mounting bracket, or using "L" shaped pipe and mounting bracket kits purchased from DICKEY-john for new installations.

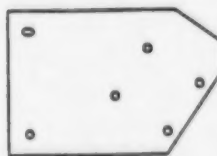


PLATE MOUNTING BRACKET

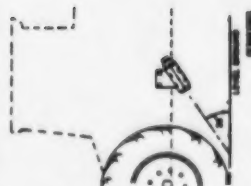
Customer fabricated mounting plate (see dimensional drawing in Section A. PLATE MOUNTING BRACKET).

Specifications subject to change without notice.
Copyright 1985 DICKEY-john Corporation

1 10871-10224-0700

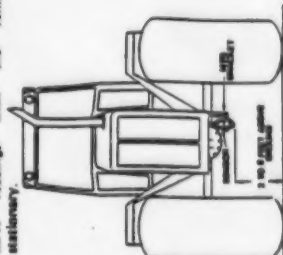
Auburn, Illinois 62515 • 217/436-3371

SELECTING MOUNTING LOCATION



1. Refer to the above illustration and park the vehicle on level ground. This is necessary in order to install the sensor at the proper angle with respect to ground.
2. The following list describes some of the precautions which should be followed when selecting a mounting location.

SENSOR HEIGHT	PATTERN SIZE (OVAL)
18 inches	18.8 x 12.7 inches
24 inches	24.17 x 17.2 inches
48 inches	31.0 x 25.8 inches
- a. Fluids do not drip on sensor face area.
 - b. The sensor is away from all heat sources.
 - c. The sensor face or rear metal housing does not touch the vehicle.
 - d. The sensor is protected from stubble and debris.
 - e. It is recommended that the sensor be installed facing to the rear of the vehicle. NOTE: There may be instances where the sensor will have to be oriented facing forward, but rear facing is preferred to offer more physical protection to the radar sensor.
 - f. The sensor mounting location must have a minimal amount of vibration; excessive vibration may cause erroneous MPH readings with the vehicle stationary.

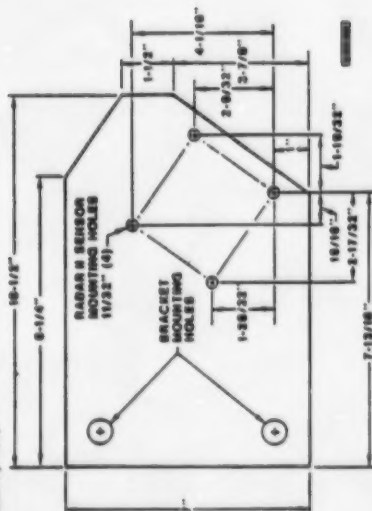


NOTE: Care must be exercised when selecting mounting heights of more than four feet. The sensor must have an unobstructed cone shaped view of the ground. If a vehicle tire, hose, or liquid line is within the cone shaped area, erroneous readings may result.



- a. The face of the sensor will have an unobstructed view of the ground. The area that must remain unobstructed is cone shaped from the face of the sensor to the ground as shown. The pattern of the sensor signal on the ground is oval shaped due to the installation angle. The size of the oval pattern is dependent on the height the sensor is above the ground. The following is the pattern size for the indicated height.

A. PLATE MOUNTING BRACKET (fabricated by user)



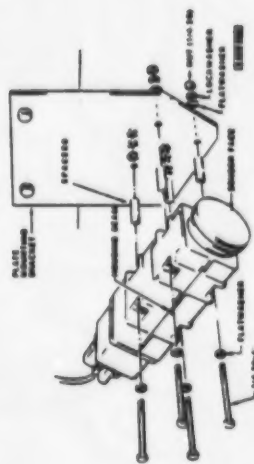
1. Shown above is a dimensional drawing of the plate mounting bracket, which may be fabricated by the installer. The mounting plate must be made out of 5/16 inch steel plate. **IMPORTANT:** Using steel plate less than 5/16 inch may allow the radar velocity sensor to vibrate which could cause erroneous MPH(kph) readings.

Refer to the above illustration and make the flat plate mounting bracket as shown. **NOTE:** The most critical dimensions are the placement of the four Radar II Sensor mounting holes. However, these holes may be drilled out if they are not drilled in the exact location.

- Suggested mounting hardware is as follows.
1. 3/8 18 x 1 1/2" Bolts (2)
 2. 3/8 Split Ring Lockwashers (2)
 3. 3/8 Nut (2)
 4. 1/4 - 20 x 4" Bolts, SST (4)
 5. 1/4 Flatwashers, SST (8)
 6. 1/4 - 20 Nuts, SST (4)
 7. 1/4 Split Ring Lockwashers, SST (4)
 8. 8/32" x 1 1/2" x 9/10" Spacers (4)
(ID) Part No. 45840-4110

IMPORTANT: MAKE CERTAIN THE MOUNTING PLATE DOES NOT EXTEND PAST THE SENSOR HOUSING. METAL BESIDE THE FACE AREA CAN CAUSE IMPROPER OPERATION OF THE SENSORS.

IMPORTANT: MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE METAL REAR HOUSING OF THE SENSOR DOES NOT COME IN CONTACT WITH THE VEHICLE FRAME OR THE MOUNTING BRACKET. Such contact can cause erratic readings by introducing electrical noise into the sensor. Under certain circumstances, such contact may cause electrical damage to the sensor.



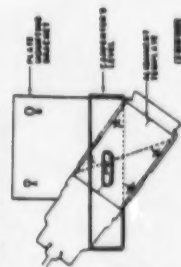
2. Refer to the above illustration and install the DIRVS II Sensor on the flat plate mounting bracket as shown with the enclosure seam on the side. Make certain spacers are installed as shown.

CAUTION

DO NOT EXCEED 30-35 LB-IN (3.0-3.5 N.M.) OF TORQUE WHEN TIGHTENING THE FOUR 1/4-20-4" BOLTS SECURING THE RADAR II TO THE MOUNTING BRACKET.

OVER TIGHTENING MAY FRACTURE THE RADAR II SENSOR HOUSING.

NOTE: When installing the DIRVS II Radar Velocity Sensor, MAKE CERTAIN THE SEAM IN THE SENSOR HOUSING IS MOUNTED IN THE HORIZONTAL PLANE AS ILLUSTRATED ABOVE.



3. Refer to the above illustration and initially drill out the "A" mounting

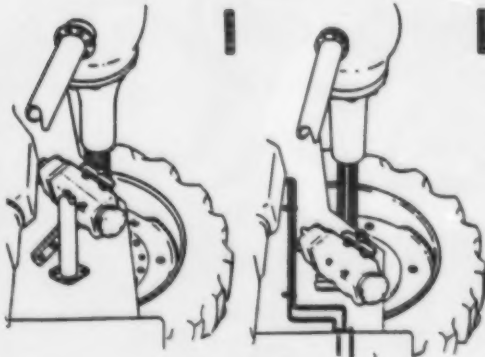
hole. Install a 3/8 inch bolt, lockwasher and nut. Tighten the bolt enough so the mounting plate will hold position without slipping. Tape the alignment template to the radar and using a small carpenter's level rotate the mounting plate until the dotted line on the template is level. Drill out the "B" mounting hole.

NOTE: If required, the "B" mounting hole can be drilled out to provide the rotation necessary to adjust the radar angle.

B. PIPE MOUNTING BRACKET KITS

The mounting bracket kit consists of a mounting plate, two U-bolts with lockwashers and nuts, and four 1/4 - 20 x 4 inch Bolts with lockwashers and nuts. This kit is used to install the DIRVS II on the "L" pipe mounting bracket. If the pipe mounting bracket is not already installed, proceed as follows; if it is, proceed to Step 3.

TYPICAL MOUNTING LOCATIONS:



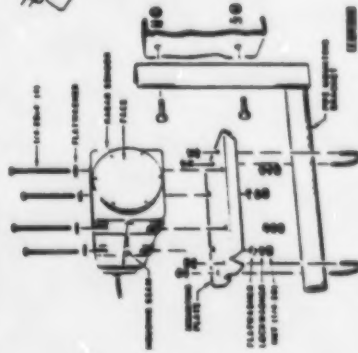
1. Select a location (on inside of main frame when possible) to install the sensor "L" pipe mounting bracket. If possible, select a location where two existing bolts can be used and drill matching holes in the angle iron on the pipe mounting bracket. The three preceding illustrations show some typical mounting problems.

2. If two existing bolts are not at the selected location, drill two holes in the mounting surface and two matching holes in the angle iron on the pipe mounting bracket (check opposite side of drilling surface for wires, hoses, etc.). Before installing the pipe mounting bracket, make certain the sensor can be

positioned over the pipe extending from the bracket. If not, the sensor will have to be installed on the pipe before the mounting bracket is secured to the mounting surface.

IMPORTANT: Welding the bracket to the mounting surface is **NOT** RECOMMENDED. Excessive frame vibration may neutralize the relocating of the mounting bracket to a more stable location. Also, do not weld bracket in location that inhibits the removal of the sensor.

CAUTION: IF, AT ANY TIME, AN ARC WELDER IS USED ON THE VEHICLE OR ANYTHING CONNECTED TO THE VEHICLE, DISCONNECT ALL POWER AND GROUND LEADS WHICH PROVIDE POWER FOR THE SYSTEM. FAILURE TO DO SO CAN RESULT IN DAMAGED ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS, IN WHICH CASE THE WARRANTY WILL BE VOID.



3. Refer to the above illustration and install the sensor mounting hardware as shown. Make sure the sensor is above the pipe

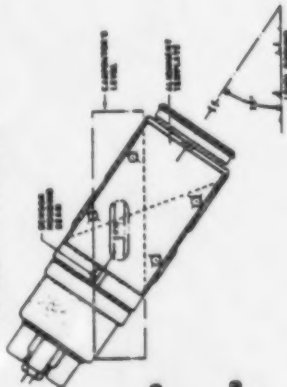
with its face towards the rear of the vehicle and the enclosure seen on the side. Tighten the four bolts upon the sensor to the mounting plate. Tighten U-bolts until the sensor will hold position but can still be adjusted as needed on the pipe.

CAUTION

DO NOT EXCEED 30-35 LB-IN (3.8-3.6 N.M.) OF TORQUE WHEN TIGHTENING THE FOUR 1/4-20x4" BOLTS SECURING THE RADAR II TO THE MOUNTING BRACKET.

OVER TIGHTENING MAY FRACTURE THE RADAR II SENSOR HOUSING.

NOTE: When installing the DRVS II Radar Velocity Sensor MAKE CERTAIN THE SEAM IN THE SENSOR HOUSING IS MOUNTED IN THE HORIZONTAL PLANE AS ILLUSTRATED ABOVE.



4. Refer to the above illustration and install the sensor angle setting template (template is located at rear of instruction) on the side of the radar sensor as shown. Make certain the short solid lines are lined up with the sensor housing again. Tape templates in place.

Using a level as shown, rotate the sensor on the mounting pipe until the dotted line on the template is level. Tighten the mounting hardware. **NOTE:** The vehicle must be on level ground when the angle is set.

IMPORTANT: Make certain that the metal rear housing of the sensor does not come in contact with the vehicle frame or the mounting bracket. Such contact can cause erratic readings by introducing electrical noise into the sensor. Under the proper circumstances, such contact may cause electrical damage to the sensor.

5. Route the sensor cable to the location of the console rear cable connector. **NOTE:** Do not secure the cable until the sensor has been checked for vibration. Excessive vibration may cause ground speed (MPH) readings to be above zero when the vehicle is stationary. To check for vibration, start vehicle engine and slowly increase engine RPM while watching the ground speed (readout) to approximately 1800. If the ground speed readings are above zero, the sensor must be mounted in an alternate, more stable location. After the sensor readings have been checked and found to be stable, secure the sensor cable where it will not be damaged.

NOTES:

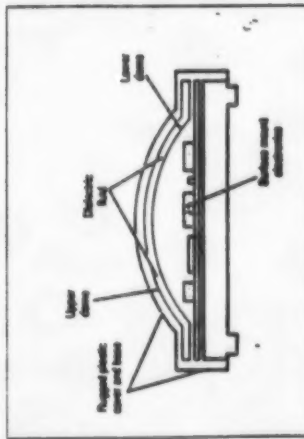
1. When the sensor is installed and the system is operational, the sensor or console must be calibrated.
- Refer to the Installation and Operation Manual of your monitor console and perform the ground speed (distance) calibration procedure as described.

AccuStar® II Dual Axis Clinometer

AccuStar® II combines the benefits of two innovations in one package. The unique dome shaped design houses a capacitive level sensor which produces an output signal directly proportional to the volume tilt in two axes.

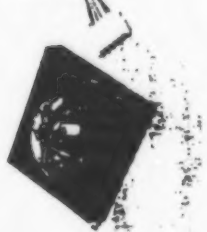
Designed for high volume applications, **AccuStar® II** is the only unit available with built-in, high precision, zeroing switches and ultra low cost lead wires.

Performance
Resolution 0.01°
Range ± 20°



Design concept

Physically the sensor is composed of two hemispherically sealed domes spaced about 1/8" apart. The lower, polyester plastic dome has 4 capacitive plates which are electrically connected to the base of the unit. A fluid with a high dielectric constant is sealed within the dome sandwich, leaving an air bubble about the size of a quarter. The bubble is centered at level position and will, of course, move from one side to the other as the device is tilted.



Adaptable design

The simplicity of the design concept makes it possible to adapt the basic sensor to almost any configuration. The unit can be provided with or without a connector for use with a variety of computer and microprocessor systems. The output signal can be provided in a variety of formats from accuracy is 0.01° with a precision added compared to perfect level sensor and electronics.

The majority of the surface mount circuitry is contained within the base. The only electronics located outside the dome are the two potentiometers which provide scale factor and null adjustments. There are no input and output connections located on the top of the dome. The potentiometers are protected by a transparent plastic cap which is held in place by a snap-fit plug in connection.

Specifications

Performance

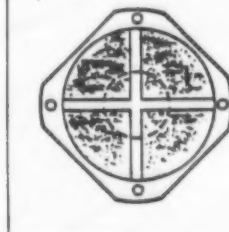
Range	±20°
Linearity	0.01°
Null to 10°	±0.2°
10° to 15°	2% of reading
15° to 20°	Microstatic
Null repeatability	±0.1°
Time constant	0.3 second
Frequency response	0.5 Hz

Environmental

Temperature storage	-40° to +85°C
Operating storage	-55° to +85°C
Shock	0.01 g
Vibration	0.10 g

Electrical

Temperature coefficient of scale factor	±0.1% per °C
Voltage supply range	Regulated +5.0 VDC to +15.0 VDC
Current	3.5 milliamps maximum
Output	100 mV/deg per degree
Load resistance	10K ohms minimum
Pulse Width Output	50% 0.7% per 10 μs per degree nominal
Null	1/4" ± 1
Scale factor	1, and 11 values from 0.2 to 0.7 ms
Duty cycle	no 1 kHz nominal
Frequency	no 1 kHz nominal



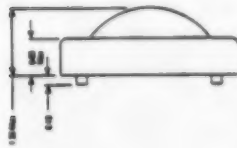
View looking down at the top of the dome depicts the four quadrants and the four conductive quadrants.

Customary view of the AccuStar® II
Illustrates the simple design concept (bottom paneling)

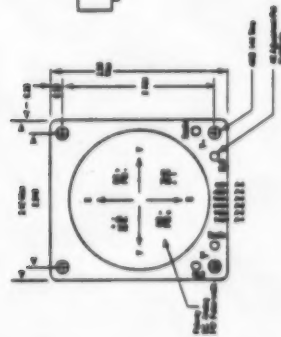
The secret is under the dome. The underside of the lower dome is divided into four conductive quadrants. A pair of quadrants, opposed to each other, are used to sense position in one axis while the opposite pair is used for the other axis. The output signal is then generated by the bridge circuitry. Changes in capacitance. The resulting differential provides an output signal which directly reflects the rotation of the device in either x or y axis. The four quadrants output signal provides both x and y axis resolution or a DC analog voltage output.

Dimensions

Side View



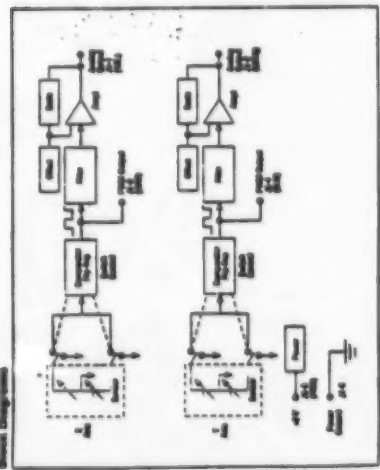
Top View



Horizontal Mounting - Standard



Block Diagram



Serial data digital output



The lines I_1 and I_2 are proportional to the sensor capacitance. As the sensor is rotated, I_1 increases or decreases and I_2 decreases or increases.

$$\text{Pulse width ratio: } R = I_1/I_2 = \theta/\phi$$

At roll when $\theta = 0$, $R = 0.5$

At $+1^\circ$ rotation $R = 0.50705$

At $+20^\circ$ rotation $R = 0.6406$

At -1° rotation $R = 0.49305$

At -20° rotation $R = 0.35735$

APPENDIX C

Experimental Data Including Soil Bulk Density, Soil Moisture Content, Chloride Content, Pulse Response Distributions, and Soil Translocation Calculations from Tillage Implement Experiments

Soil samples were collected in the field for the determination of soil bulk density, gravimetric soil moisture content, and soil chloride content. This data was utilized to generate pulse response distributions (PRD) and synthetic step response distributions (SSRD) to calculate soil volume translocation and soil mass translocation (see Section 4.3). The method of sample collection and analysis is given in Section 3 entitled "Materials and Methods". Manual field measurements of tillage depth and till layer depth were also conducted. The field samples and measurements for the primary tillage implements were collected during the 1990 field season. The field samples and measurements for the secondary tillage implements were collected during the 1991 field season. Laboratory analysis of chloride content was conducted piecemeal over the duration of the study when the TRAACS was available. This resulted in some unintentional and some intentional replication of soil chloride content analysis. Upon the examination of the replicated data, and water and chloride standards, it became evident that the analysis was inaccurate. Upon examination of the method of analysis it became evident that the protocol for analysis was incorrect throughout the duration of the study. A linear-fit method for standard calibration, and baseline, gain, and carry-over correction was used with the TRAACS rather than the more accurate piecewise-fit method. It was possible to manually correct the data for a piecewise standard calibration. It is believed that this laborious procedure greatly improved the accuracy of the data and the results.

PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Chisel Plow, # to S)(extrated 02 91; analysed 03 91)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				SSRD Summary Information for Plot												
	Sample Water (kg)	Soil Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract Cl in (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	PRO (g/g)	SSRD Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	Background Cl (g/m ²)	Cl Added to Plot (g)	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	Cl Recovery Ratio	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	Cl Not Translocated (g)	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	
1 3 1 1	118.47	16.84	35.06	31.96	0.097	5.020	25.3	16.4	148.9	25.1	2.51	13.15	0.103	0.103	13.15	0.103	0.103	0.103	0.103	0.103	0.103
2 1	17.65	16.01	35.09	31.85	0.102	5.019	67.5	73.2	664.8	106.4	10.64	39.76	0.312	0.415	39.76	0.312	0.415	0.415	0.415	0.415	0.415
2 1	14.87	13.47	38.65	35.01	0.104	5.017	92.7	103.7	942.6	126.9	12.69	45.79	0.359	0.774	45.79	0.359	0.774	0.774	0.774	0.774	0.774
3 1	19.62	17.87	34.75	31.93	0.098	5.017	157.2	166.8	1515.0	270.7	27.07	20.35	0.160	0.933	20.35	0.160	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933	0.933
2 2	19.76	17.96	34.77	31.61	0.100	5.015	122.1	133.4	1212.5	217.8	21.78	6.94	0.054	0.986	6.94	0.054	0.986	0.986	0.986	0.986	0.986
4 1	20.36	18.50	36.46	36.01	0.100	5.009	131.6	142.7	1298.1	240.2	24.02	0.80	0.006	0.994	0.80	0.006	0.994	0.994	0.994	0.994	0.994
4 2	14.93	13.62	32.62	34.96	0.095	5.022	44.0	43.6	395.3	75.1	7.51	0.40	0.003	0.997	0.40	0.003	0.997	0.997	0.997	0.997	0.997
5 1	21.14	19.27	36.79	33.55	0.097	5.010	92.6	103.6	942.6	128.4	12.84	0.17	0.001	0.999	0.17	0.001	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999
6 1	20.70	18.82	38.09	35.16	0.100	5.016	30.1	23.0	209.0	39.3	3.93	0.09	0.001	0.999	0.09	0.001	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999
7 1	16.47	14.90	34.30	35.21	0.099	5.020	12.3	2.8	25.1	4.9	0.49	0.10	0.001	1.000	0.10	0.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
8 1	23.76	21.57	35.60	32.22	0.105	5.020	11.5	2.3	20.9	3.1	0.31	0.80	0.006	0.994	0.80	0.006	0.994	0.994	0.994	0.994	0.994
8 2	19.61	17.74	39.31	35.67	0.101	5.020	8.9	1.0	9.3	2.0	0.20	0.40	0.003	0.997	0.40	0.003	0.997	0.997	0.997	0.997	0.997
9 1	21.52	19.42	35.85	33.15	0.103	5.010	6.3	0.2	11.0	2.0	0.20	0.17	0.001	0.999	0.17	0.001	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999
10 1	20.61	18.60	34.78	31.39	0.108	5.010	7.4	0.8	7.5	1.5	0.15	0.09	0.001	0.999	0.09	0.001	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999	0.999
10 2	16.06	14.56	34.85	31.60	0.103	5.020	7.6	0.6	5.2	0.8	0.08	0.10	0.001	1.000	0.10	0.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
11	22.20	19.99	34.55	37.00	0.110	5.020	6.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.02	127.56	1.000		127.56	1.000					
	351.7	35.15	31.76	0.107	5.010	5.4	5.4	0.0	0.2												
4 1 1	19.45	17.74	31.73	28.94	0.096	5.031	74.0	81.1	734.8	130.3	13.03	25.15	0.169	0.169	25.15	0.169	0.169	0.169	0.169	0.169	0.169
2 1	13.83	12.67	30.41	36.67	0.091	5.026	94.4	105.5	956.6	121.2	12.12	50.14	0.337	0.505	50.14	0.337	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505	0.505
2 2	19.11	17.46	33.36	30.49	0.094	5.023	174.7	182.5	1656.5	289.2	28.92	32.67	0.219	0.725	32.67	0.219	0.725	0.725	0.725	0.725	0.725
3 1	18.76	17.16	34.62	34.94	0.093	5.023	125.0	136.3	1236.4	212.1	21.21	17.05	0.114	0.839	17.05	0.114	0.839	0.839	0.839	0.839	0.839
2 2	15.12	13.80	31.63	35.99	0.097	5.021	108.6	105.5	957.3	182.1	18.21	5.03	0.034	0.873	5.03	0.034	0.873	0.873	0.873	0.873	0.873
4 1	18.81	17.11	37.31	33.94	0.099	5.029	56.6	60.3	546.4	93.5	9.35	32.67	0.219	0.725	32.67	0.219	0.725	0.725	0.725	0.725	0.725
5 1	16.83	15.19	32.30	37.31	0.095	5.033	52.9	56.0	507.2	77.0	7.70	17.05	0.114	0.839	17.05	0.114	0.839	0.839	0.839	0.839	0.839
5 2	19.58	16.31	32.33	34.07	0.095	5.033	28.2	14.8	134.4	19.2	1.92	5.03	0.034	0.873	5.03	0.034	0.873	0.873	0.873	0.873	0.873
6 1	18.65	17.13	31.44	32.33	0.095	5.028	27.6	20.0	181.3	31.1	3.11	5.61	0.038	0.911	5.61	0.038	0.911	0.911	0.911	0.911	0.911
7 1	17.10	15.67	33.62	36.61	0.094	5.010	20.3	9.6	87.7	15.7	1.57	4.65	0.031	0.942	4.65	0.031	0.942	0.942	0.942	0.942	0.942
2 2	18.16	16.59	32.46	34.23	0.095	5.023	22.5	14.2	129.0	21.4	2.14	4.24	0.028	0.970	4.24	0.028	0.970	0.970	0.970	0.970	0.970
8 1	17.66	16.03	32.62	35.55	0.095	5.023	22.5	14.2	129.0	21.4	2.14	4.24	0.028	0.970	4.24	0.028	0.970	0.970	0.970	0.970	0.970
2 2	20.54	18.77	35.55	32.28	0.101	5.030	21.1	11.1	100.8	18.9	1.89	2.28	0.015	0.986	2.28	0.015	0.986	0.986	0.986	0.986	0.986
9 1	19.48	17.66	36.43	34.01	0.094	5.026	22.7	14.7	132.9	23.5	2.35	2.14	0.014	1.000	2.14	0.014	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
2 2	22.79	20.76	35.56	31.77	0.103	5.026	22.7	14.7	132.9	23.5	2.35	2.14	0.015	0.986	2.14	0.015	0.986	0.986	0.986	0.986	0.986
2 2	21.46	19.64	33.99	31.11	0.093	5.011	18.3	5.8	53.2	10.4	1.04	2.14	0.014	1.000	2.14	0.014	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
10 1	21.46	19.64	33.99	31.11	0.093	5.011	18.3	5.8	53.2	10.4	1.04	2.14	0.014	1.000	2.14	0.014	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
2 2	22.95	20.75	40.39	31.23	0.106	5.018	18.3	5.8	52.7	10.9	1.09	148.96	1.000		148.96	1.000					
11	339.7	35.95	32.69	0.100	5.016	9.5	9.5	1.3	11.9	1.3	0.13										

[illegible]

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				SSRD Summary Information for Plot			
	Sample Water (kg)	Soil Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract Cl in (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract Soil (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot Slice (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	PRD (g/g)	SSRD Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)
1 7	17.30	15.91	33.83	31.13	0.087	5.023	92.5	105.7	959.1	152.6	15.26	1660
1 1	20.45	18.78	34.69	32.62	29.96	0.089	119.5	133.0	1201.0	225.5	22.55	=
2 1	18.18	16.76	30.40	28.04	0.084	5.039	130.3	143.4	1297.4	217.5	21.75	=
2 2	13.90	12.80	29.57	31.73	29.24	0.085	5.027	183.5	191.1	1732.7	221.9	43.94
3 1	17.43	16.09	31.34	28.93	0.083	5.021	97.6	111.0	1007.4	162.0	16.20	=
3 2	17.27	15.95	32.03	31.47	29.07	0.083	5.031	95.5	108.9	986.2	157.3	237.5
4 1	18.40	16.96	31.73	29.26	0.084	5.038	42.5	48.1	435.4	73.9	7.39	=
4 2	15.63	14.49	31.45	33.22	30.80	0.079	37.4	38.9	351.3	50.9	5.09	149.8
5 1	14.52	13.38	34.13	31.45	0.085	5.047	20.5	10.0	90.7	12.1	1.21	=
5 2	19.65	18.20	31.58	31.45	29.14	0.079	5.051	35.7	322.0	58.6	5.86	149.8
6 1	18.83	17.43	33.13	38.10	35.27	0.080	5.014	21.1	112.0	101.8	17.7	=
6 2	17.07	15.70	33.13	33.27	30.61	0.087	5.019	21.5	194.9	30.6	3.06	0.631
7 1	18.04	16.66	34.03	31.44	0.082	5.039	26.0	10.7	97.1	16.2	1.62	=
8 1	14.83	13.77	31.50	34.24	31.80	0.077	5.044	23.7	17.3	156.4	21.5	81.7
8 2	19.21	17.73	31.50	33.14	30.59	0.083	5.029	21.6	12.4	112.1	19.9	=
9 1	19.85	18.35	33.76	31.21	0.082	5.045	19.6	8.1	73.4	13.5	1.35	68.1
9 2	16.44	15.27	33.62	31.87	29.62	0.076	5.042	18.9	6.9	62.8	9.6	0.018
10 1	19.24	17.78	31.84	36.01	33.29	0.082	5.022	17.6	4.7	43.1	7.7	=
10 2	15.17	14.06	31.84	35.60	33.00	0.079	5.023	18.7	6.6	60.1	8.5	29.8
11	322.7	31.15	28.68	35.60	33.00	0.086	5.046	16.7	3.3	29.6	8.5	149.85
1 8	18.31	16.53	32.55	29.40	0.107	5.010	100.3	113.8	1035.0	171.1	17.11	1617
1 1	20.50	18.60	35.13	30.50	27.68	0.102	5.010	74.5	85.6	779.1	144.9	=
2 1	20.79	18.69	34.71	31.21	0.112	5.010	213.1	217.4	1978.2	369.7	36.97	=
2 2	20.01	18.00	36.69	37.46	33.90	0.112	5.010	191.4	197.6	1798.0	323.6	69.33
3 1	17.03	15.40	34.17	33.70	0.106	5.020	129.8	142.9	1297.9	199.8	19.98	=
3 2	19.66	17.69	33.08	36.55	32.89	0.111	5.020	190.6	197.0	1788.5	316.3	51.62
4 1	18.74	16.89	32.08	28.92	0.109	5.024	90.3	103.4	938.0	158.4	15.84	=
4 2	18.59	16.67	33.56	33.94	30.45	0.115	5.010	61.2	70.3	639.8	106.7	26.51
5 1	19.42	17.52	32.30	31.48	28.40	0.108	5.026	34.4	33.7	305.9	53.6	9.87
5 2	16.35	14.78	32.30	30.13	27.25	0.106	5.022	34.3	33.7	305.5	45.2	9.87
6 1	15.51	13.96	34.25	30.84	0.111	5.026	23.0	15.5	140.5	19.6	1.96	=
6 2	19.66	17.80	31.77	32.08	29.06	0.104	5.027	25.4	20.7	186.0	33.5	5.31
7 1	15.28	13.81	33.16	29.99	0.106	5.023	18.6	6.3	57.6	8.0	0.80	2.78
7 2	18.84	17.06	30.87	31.98	28.96	0.104	5.017	21.8	12.8	116.1	19.8	2.78
8 1	14.49	13.13	28.87	26.17	0.103	5.015	17.3	4.2	38.2	5.0	0.50	=
8 2	18.12	16.50	29.63	30.43	27.78	0.098	5.016	21.1	11.3	102.5	16.9	2.19
9 1	19.36	17.46	30.43	27.45	0.109	5.013	16.4	3.0	27.0	4.7	0.47	=
9 2	12.31	11.23	28.69	31.32	28.58	0.096	5.017	18.3	5.8	53.0	6.0	1.07
10 1	17.05	15.60	32.85	30.07	0.092	5.023	18.0	5.3	48.1	7.5	0.75	=
10 2	14.36	13.08	28.68	37.27	33.96	0.097	5.026	16.3	2.8	25.1	3.3	1.08
11	320.4	30.52	27.95	35.60	33.00	0.092	5.031	17.4	4.4	40.2	8.5	201.36

PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Chisel Plow, M to S)(extracted 02 91; analysed 03 91)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements	-----Laboratory Measurements-----				Cl in				Cl in				Cl in				Cl in				SSRD Summary Information for Plot			
Sample	Soil+ Soil Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Soil+ Soil Water (g)	Water (g)	Content (g/g)	Extract (g)	Extract (g)	Extract (g)	Extract (g)	Cl in (ug/ml)	Plot (ug/ml)	Plot (g)	Plot (g)	Cl in (g/m2)	Plot (g)	Plot (g)	Plot (g)	Cl in (g)	Plot (g)	Plot (g)	Plot (g)	Cl in (g/g)	Plot (g/g)	Plot (g/g)	Plot (g/g)
1 9 1 1	21.06	19.81	34.53	31.15	0.109	5.010	64.9	74.6	678.7	134.4	13.44	43.16	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227	0.227
2 1 2	22.97	20.67	40.48	33.31	0.111	5.020	146.2	158.3	1437.6	297.1	29.71	51.77	0.272	0.272	0.272	0.272	0.272	0.272	0.272	0.272	0.272	0.272	0.272	0.272	0.272
3 1 3	19.47	17.58	32.94	29.75	0.107	5.020	186.6	193.7	1758.5	309.1	30.91	38.91	0.204	0.204	0.204	0.204	0.204	0.204	0.204	0.204	0.204	0.204	0.204	0.204	0.204
4 1 4	20.40	18.44	30.70	27.68	0.106	5.020	122.0	136.2	1236.6	208.5	20.85	26.51	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.139	0.139
5 1 5	19.27	17.44	35.89	35.22	0.104	5.020	127.0	141.1	1281.0	223.5	22.35	8.92	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047
6 1 6	18.01	16.36	35.72	32.45	0.101	5.010	99.1	113.1	1029.1	168.3	16.83	10.12	0.053	0.053	0.053	0.053	0.053	0.053	0.053	0.053	0.053	0.053	0.053	0.053	0.053
7 1 7	18.69	16.97	33.32	30.44	0.101	5.010	54.7	62.7	570.4	96.8	9.68	5.15	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027	0.027
8 1 8	8.47	7.67	36.39	32.98	0.103	5.020	66.2	76.1	690.8	53.0	5.30	3.30	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
9 1 9	13.38	12.06	19.73	31.92	0.109	5.010	34.1	33.0	300.5	36.2	3.62	1.59	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
10 1 10	13.90	12.58	31.13	29.99	0.105	5.010	40.1	43.3	393.5	62.7	6.27	1.10	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
11 1 11	17.66	15.93	28.50	31.34	0.109	5.010	24.3	18.3	166.7	15.6	1.56	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
2 1 2	10.28	9.33	33.06	30.01	0.102	5.010	28.3	24.4	222.0	35.9	3.59	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
3 1 3	17.90	16.18	25.50	36.14	0.118	5.010	21.3	11.1	100.7	13.5	1.35	0.30	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
4 1 4	14.95	13.37	36.14	32.34	0.118	5.010	21.3	11.1	100.7	13.5	1.35	0.30	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017	0.017
5 1 5	16.31	14.71	28.08	30.10	0.109	5.020	22.9	14.7	133.1	19.6	1.96	1.59	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
6 1 6	15.22	13.67	32.71	29.39	0.113	5.010	17.8	4.1	37.6	5.1	0.51	1.10	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006	0.006
7 1 7	18.00	16.10	29.78	32.37	0.117	5.010	19.6	7.3	66.8	10.8	1.08	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
8 1 8	16.01	14.33	31.43	28.14	0.117	5.010	18.0	4.5	40.9	5.9	0.59	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
9 1 9	16.48	14.79	29.12	32.30	0.114	5.010	17.6	3.8	34.7	5.1	0.51	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
10 1 10	16.48	14.79	304.8	33.67	0.110	5.010	14.9	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	141.07	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
11 1 11	14.03	12.63	34.54	31.09	0.111	5.008	156.1	168.5	1533.7	193.7	19.37	26.13	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185
2 1 2	14.75	13.34	25.97	33.89	0.107	5.017	48.7	55.8	506.9	67.6	6.76	41.18	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.292	0.292
3 1 3	16.44	14.85	27.59	36.35	0.107	5.019	88.3	101.7	924.0	117.7	11.77	29.72	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.211	0.211
4 1 4	17.10	15.39	32.44	29.20	0.111	5.007	75.9	87.4	795.7	122.4	12.24	15.41	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.109
5 1 5	13.88	12.60	27.99	33.34	0.101	5.030	139.4	153.0	1386.4	174.7	17.47	9.25	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.066	0.066
6 1 6	13.58	12.58	32.71	29.42	0.112	5.021	44.8	51.2	464.7	57.5	5.75	6.65	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047	0.047
7 1 7	15.88	14.46	32.26	29.37	0.098	5.019	36.5	37.0	335.9	48.6	4.86	6.18	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
8 1 8	10.48	9.61	24.06	33.08	0.100	5.025	44.1	50.5	457.8	44.0	4.40	4.04	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029	0.029
9 1 9	15.13	13.73	34.20	31.04	0.102	5.015	32.4	30.4	276.3	37.9	3.79	1.89	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013
10 1 10	12.29	11.07	35.12	32.26	0.089	5.015	30.7	27.9	252.9	28.5	2.85	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
11 1 11	14.11	12.84	35.78	32.58	0.098	5.015	40.6	44.2	401.5	51.6	5.16	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
2 1 2	11.59	10.53	23.37	33.42	0.101	5.014	21.2	10.6	96.8	10.2	1.02	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
3 1 3	9.76	8.87	35.24	32.04	0.100	5.014	21.0	10.3	94.0	8.3	0.83	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
4 1 4	13.66	12.36	21.23	34.76	0.105	5.014	31.1	28.5	259.2	32.0	3.20	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
5 1 5	12.22	11.07	31.86	28.88	0.103	5.018	21.2	10.7	96.9	10.7	1.07	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
6 1 6	14.10	12.78	23.85	32.16	0.103	5.020	19.4	7.0	63.5	8.1	0.81	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
7 1 7	12.89	11.62	23.33	30.26	0.109	5.017	16.5	2.1	19.2	2.2	0.22	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
8 1 8	13.00	11.71	247.3	32.91	0.111	5.012	19.5	3.9	35.1	4.1	0.41	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
9 1 9	12.89	11.62	23.33	30.26	0.109	5.017	16.5	2.1	19.2	2.2	0.22	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
10 1 10	13.00	11.71	247.3	32.91	0.111	5.012	19.5	3.9	35.1	4.1	0.41	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005
11 1 11	12.89	11.62	23.33	30.26	0.109	5.017	16.5	2.1	19.2	2.2	0.22	0.63	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.005

PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Chisel Plow, S to N)(extracted 02 91; analysed 03 91)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				-----Laboratory Measurements-----				Cl in				SSRD Summary Information for Plot																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water (g)	Content (g/g)	Extract (g)	Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot Slice (g/m2)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot 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Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in 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Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements	Laboratory Measurements-----	Cl in Extract	Cl in Soil	Cl in plot	Cl in plot	PRO plot	S90D Summary Information for Plot
			(g/g)	(g/g)	(g/g)	(g/g)	(g/g)	

2	5	1	1	23.35	22.03	36.70	34.63	0.060	5.019	172.3	184.0	1671.1	368.1	36.81	66.49	0.349	0.349	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	= 1784	
		2	2	19.73	18.65	40.68	35.89	33.93	0.058	5.022	175.4	1591.5	296.8	29.68						
		2	1	23.42	22.09	34.90	32.93	0.060	5.019	212.1	219.7	1595.4	440.9	44.09	74.47	0.391	0.740	Background Cl (g/m2)	= 0	
		2	2	21.36	20.16	42.25	36.87	34.40	0.059	5.010	165.7	1507.4	303.8	30.38						
		3	1	21.81	20.80		39.23	37.42	0.048	5.019	86.7	787.0	163.7	16.37						
		2	2	18.55	17.75	38.55	38.33	36.68	0.045	5.024	40.5	43.9	398.6	70.7	7.07	23.44	0.123	0.863	Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 237.5
		4	1	24.66	23.78		41.54	40.07	0.037	5.018	24.2	17.9	162.2	38.6	3.86					
		4	2	21.36	20.58	44.36	41.04	39.55	0.037	5.007	21.4	11.6	105.5	21.7	2.17	6.03	0.032	0.894	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	= 190.6
		5	1	21.09	20.24		39.35	37.78	0.042	5.009	26.2	21.4	195.0	39.5	3.95	4.78	0.025	0.919	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	= 190.6
		2	2	24.72	23.82	44.06	44.03	42.44	0.038	5.013	17.0	3.8	34.8	8.3	0.83					
		6	1	25.19	24.27		41.90	40.37	0.038	5.023	24.2	17.8	161.6	39.2	3.92	4.32	0.023	0.942	Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.802
		2	2	18.30	17.59	41.86	47.46	45.64	0.040	5.021	16.1	2.5	22.9	4.0	0.40					
		7	1	24.26	23.34		43.12	41.49	0.039	5.005	17.4	4.4	39.6	9.2	0.92					
		2	2	26.54	25.43	48.77	41.31	39.59	0.043	5.025	19.9	8.6	77.7	19.8	1.98	2.90	0.015	0.957	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 141.0
		8	1	18.67	17.88		41.33	39.60	0.044	5.018	15.7	2.1	19.3	3.5	0.35					
		2	2	25.55	24.23	42.11	39.25	37.23	0.054	5.004	24.4	18.4	167.6	40.6	4.06	4.41	0.023	0.980	Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 49.6
		9	1	22.43	21.39		43.47	41.47	0.048	5.007	18.5	6.1	55.3	11.8	1.18					
		2	2	26.16	24.80	46.19	38.63	36.44	0.055	5.019	17.3	4.3	39.1	9.7	0.97	2.15	0.011	0.992	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	= 0.011
		10	1	25.63	24.26		39.25	37.16	0.056	5.011	16.9	3.7	33.8	8.2	0.82					
		2	2	24.16	22.77	47.03	42.95	40.48	0.061	5.013	16.9	3.7	33.9	7.7	0.77	1.59	0.008	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 19.8
		11		435.9			40.35	37.42	0.078	5.009	17.0	3.9	35.2			190.58	1.000			
2	6	1	1	16.29	14.94		36.91	33.86	0.090	5.009	64.5	73.7	670.4	100.2	10.02	40.74	0.302	0.302	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	= 1720
		2	2	17.57	16.00	30.95	34.44	31.38	0.098	5.016	202.5	211.3	1920.0	307.3	30.73					
		2	1	17.63	16.06		36.56	33.32	0.097	5.009	127.0	140.5	1278.2	205.3	20.53	43.18	0.320	0.622	Background Cl (g/m2)	= 0
		3	1	15.27	13.95	30.02	35.88	32.80	0.094	5.005	166.1	178.3	1623.3	226.5	22.65					
		2	2	16.96	15.45		36.08	32.87	0.098	5.010	46.8	53.5	486.9	75.2	7.52	17.56	0.130	0.752	Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 237.5
		4	1	14.46	13.24	28.68	36.16	33.11	0.092	5.015	73.2	83.5	758.6	100.4	10.04	13.50	0.100	0.852	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	= 135.0
		2	2	19.12	17.27		34.73	31.37	0.107	5.015	63.5	72.5	659.4	113.9	11.39					
		4	2	15.13	13.84	31.10	37.57	34.37	0.093	5.010	23.8	16.8	152.7	21.1	2.11	6.57	0.049	0.900	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	= 135.0
		5	1	16.81	15.40		34.61	31.72	0.091	5.013	27.0	22.6	205.4	31.6	3.16	3.15	0.023	0.924	Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.569
		2	2	15.18	13.78	29.18	34.22	31.06	0.102	5.015	30.3	27.2	247.1	34.0	3.40	3.20	0.024	0.947	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 83.9
		6	1	17.21	15.66		34.76	31.65	0.098	5.010	23.2	15.5	141.1	22.1	2.21	3.32	0.025	0.972	Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 51.1
		2	2	13.47	12.29	27.96	36.07	32.93	0.095	5.010	19.8	8.4	76.1	9.4	0.94	2.52	0.019	0.990	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	= 0.016
		7	1	16.73	15.34		37.68	34.56	0.090	5.005	18.7	6.4	58.6	9.0	0.90					
		2	2	15.36	13.89	29.23	34.94	31.25	0.105	5.007	28.3	18.2	165.7	23.0	2.30	1.29	0.010	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 27.2
		8	1	15.12	13.82		34.67	31.70	0.094	5.013	18.8	6.7	60.7	8.4	0.84	135.03	1.000			
		2	2	15.07	13.78	27.60	35.90	32.84	0.093	5.016	25.0	19.8	180.3	24.9	2.49					
		9	1	17.97	16.30		33.95	30.81	0.102	5.014	19.9	8.6	78.1	12.7	1.27					
		2	2	12.77	11.78	28.08	36.95	34.10	0.084	5.011	21.4	11.6	105.6	12.4	1.24					
		10	1	13.02	12.01		36.02	33.25	0.083	5.016	16.4	3.0	27.4	3.3	0.33					
		2	2	16.54	15.15	27.16	37.09	33.98	0.091	5.007	19.0	6.9	63.1	9.6	0.96					
		11		290.0			34.94	31.92	0.095	5.013	16.7	3.4	34.3							

PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Chisel Plow, S to W)(extracted 02 91; analyzed 03 91)

Treatment Plot Field Measurements -----Laboratory Measurements----- Cl in Cl in Cl in Cl in Cl in Cl in Cl in Cl in Cl in Cl in PRD SSRD Summary Information for Plot

Sample	Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Soil+ Water (kg)	Water (g)	Soil (g)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m2)	Cl in Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	PRD (g/g)	SSRD (g/g)	Summary Information for Plot
2 9 1 1	20.54	18.67	39.21	32.72	0.100	5.025	72.7	81.3	737.5	137.7	13.77	33.84	0.177	0.177	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	= 1579
2 9 1 2	19.96	18.12	38.08	35.63	0.101	5.031	110.7	122.3	1108.2	200.8	20.08	58.86	0.307	0.484	Background Cl (g/m2)	= 0
2 9 2 1	20.41	18.50	38.91	34.40	0.103	5.020	159.2	169.1	1535.3	284.1	28.41	41.16	0.215	0.698	Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 237.5
2 9 2 2	19.57	17.72	37.29	34.74	0.104	5.031	182.0	189.6	1718.1	304.5	30.45	19.18	0.100	0.799	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	= 191.7
2 9 3 1	16.74	15.12	31.86	32.46	0.107	5.027	102.3	113.8	1031.8	156.0	15.60	15.56	0.081	0.880	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	= 191.7
2 9 3 2	18.52	16.73	35.25	33.67	0.106	5.033	158.7	168.6	1527.2	255.6	25.56	8.85	0.046	0.926	Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.807
2 9 4 1	20.43	18.35	38.78	31.04	0.113	5.027	38.7	39.3	356.4	65.4	6.54	3.95	0.021	0.947	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 92.7
2 9 4 2	17.56	15.83	33.39	29.86	0.109	5.021	78.5	88.0	798.6	126.4	12.64	4.00	0.021	0.993	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	= 0.020
2 9 5 1	17.12	15.41	32.53	32.97	0.110	5.022	29.1	25.5	231.3	35.7	3.57	1.27	0.007	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 32.3
2 9 5 2	19.95	17.94	37.89	30.76	0.112	5.022	66.0	73.7	668.5	119.9	11.99	191.65	1.000			
2 9 6 1	13.49	12.11	25.60	32.97	0.114	5.016	35.4	34.2	310.7	37.6	3.76					
2 9 6 2	19.70	17.83	37.53	33.77	0.105	5.028	33.5	31.5	285.6	50.9	5.09					
2 9 7 1	17.56	15.81	33.37	30.67	0.110	5.025	17.8	5.0	45.5	7.2	0.72					
2 9 8 1	18.10	16.32	34.42	32.10	0.114	5.029	26.6	22.4	202.6	32.3	3.23					
2 9 8 2	17.42	15.61	33.03	32.10	0.114	5.012	32.8	30.5	277.3	45.2	4.52					
2 9 9 1	18.59	16.67	35.26	30.33	0.116	5.009	16.7	3.2	28.8	4.5	0.45					
2 9 10 1	12.52	11.27	23.79	29.94	0.115	5.027	26.7	22.5	204.4	34.1	3.41					
2 9 10 2	12.49	11.21	23.70	27.94	0.110	5.036	18.3	5.8	52.9	6.0	0.60					
2 9 11	18.97	17.03	36.00	31.58	0.114	5.029	20.6	10.2	92.3	10.3	1.03					
						5.023	15.5	1.5	13.8	2.3	0.23					
						5.010	19.3	7.6	69.3							

2 10 1 1	16.47	15.25	31.72	34.85	0.080	5.030	113.1	124.7	1130.3	172.4	17.24	36.28	0.227	0.227	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	= 1595
2 10 1 2	19.00	17.59	36.59	35.05	0.080	5.026	107.8	119.4	1082.8	190.5	19.05	55.17	0.346	0.573	Background Cl (g/m2)	= 0
2 10 2 1	16.95	15.59	32.54	34.96	0.087	5.024	189.4	196.1	1779.2	277.4	27.74	39.03	0.245	0.818	Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 237.5
2 10 2 2	17.59	16.21	33.80	34.28	0.085	5.023	178.4	186.5	1692.0	274.3	27.43	9.25	0.058	0.876	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	= 159.5
2 10 3 1	17.19	15.81	33.00	33.55	0.087	5.036	125.1	136.4	1236.7	195.6	19.56	7.00	0.044	0.920	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	= 159.5
2 10 3 2	17.85	16.40	34.25	32.83	0.088	5.018	119.2	130.8	1187.6	194.7	19.47	4.22	0.026	0.946	Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.672
2 10 4 1	19.35	17.80	37.15	33.26	0.089	5.021	29.6	26.2	237.6	42.3	4.23	4.12	0.026	0.972	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 91.5
2 10 4 2	17.88	16.46	34.34	31.30	0.086	5.025	35.0	33.7	305.3	50.2	5.02	2.34	0.015	0.987	Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 68.0
2 10 5 1	19.04	17.43	36.47	35.19	0.092	5.024	29.8	26.5	240.3	41.9	4.19	1.79	0.011	0.998	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	= 0.015
2 10 5 2	19.95	18.36	38.31	31.89	0.086	5.012	23.4	16.8	153.0	28.1	2.81	0.29	0.002	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 24.6
2 10 6 1	17.51	16.08	33.59	31.97	0.089	5.020	23.0	15.7	142.2	22.9	2.29					
2 10 6 2	18.56	17.06	35.62	32.86	0.088	5.021	21.6	12.5	113.5	19.4	1.94					
2 10 7 1	19.72	17.94	37.66	33.23	0.099	5.024	25.1	20.6	186.9	33.5	3.35					
2 10 7 2	20.15	18.46	38.61	31.01	0.091	5.027	17.6	4.6	41.7	7.7	0.77					
2 10 8 1	19.43	17.60	37.03	33.86	0.104	5.028	16.2	2.5	22.6	4.0	0.40					
2 10 8 2	14.01	12.86	26.87	32.48	0.089	5.012	14.9	16.7	151.2	19.4	1.94					
2 10 9 1	21.49	19.60	41.09	31.43	0.096	5.019	21.0	11.1	100.6	16.4	1.64					
2 10 9 2	18.12	16.33	34.45	30.83	0.109	5.019	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00					
2 10 10 1	18.74	16.91	35.65	32.21	0.108	5.021	15.9	2.1	18.9	2.9	0.29					
2 10 10 2	17.02	15.47	32.49	34.51	0.100	5.017	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00					
2 10 11			335.2	31.47	0.107	5.030	15.1	1.0	8.8							

PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Holdboard Plot, N to S)(extracted 03 91; analysed 03 91)

Treatment	Field Measurements	Laboratory Measurements										Summary Information for Plot									
Plot	Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	SSBD	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot
3	1	25.56	22.60	35.29	31.21	0.131	5.011	14.0	2.1	19.1	4.3	0.43	15.41	0.095	0.095	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	=	1453			
1	2	15.36	13.50	36.10	32.23	0.137	5.012	109.3	122.0	1109.2	169.8	14.98	46.79	0.289	0.385	Background Cl (g/m ²)	=	0			
2	1	23.69	20.86	32.08	28.25	0.136	5.010	140.4	151.7	1380.5	287.9	28.79	39.69	0.246	0.630	Cl Added to Plot (g)	=	237.5			
2	2	18.00	15.87	36.73	35.07	0.134	5.018	112.2	124.8	1133.9	179.9	17.99	38.00	0.235	0.866	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	161.6			
3	1	15.68	13.92	33.18	29.46	0.126	5.020	122.5	134.9	1224.6	170.4	17.04	11.46	0.071	0.936	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	=	161.6			
4	1	17.61	15.61	29.53	32.82	0.128	5.015	149.1	159.7	1451.2	226.5	22.65	4.86	0.030	0.966	Cl Recovery Ratio	=	0.681			
4	2	20.93	18.50	31.13	27.53	0.131	5.013	169.7	177.8	1616.5	299.1	29.91	2.69	0.017	0.983	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	=	99.4			
5	1	7.19	6.36	24.87	33.77	0.129	5.019	127.8	139.9	1270.8	80.9	8.09	1.68	0.010	0.994	Cl Not Translocated (g)	=	62.2			
5	2	12.87	11.40	31.33	27.62	0.134	5.014	39.4	41.5	377.3	43.0	4.30	0.69	0.004	0.998	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	=	0.020			
6	1	13.86	12.21	23.61	31.33	0.126	5.011	27.4	23.7	216.0	35.6	3.56	0.36	0.002	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	28.7			
6	2	18.56	16.48	31.19	27.70	0.126	5.011	27.4	23.7	216.0	35.6	3.56	8.96	0.082	0.082	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	=	1516			
7	1	8.92	7.86	24.34	32.05	0.134	5.008	23.6	18.2	165.7	13.0	1.30	24.58	0.224	0.306	Background Cl (g/m ²)	=	0			
7	2	21.01	18.54	32.49	28.51	0.135	5.015	22.0	14.7	133.8	24.8	2.48	37.40	0.341	0.647	Cl Added to Plot (g)	=	237.5			
8	1	5.81	5.12	23.66	32.46	0.135	5.015	15.9	4.4	39.9	2.0	0.20	23.23	0.212	0.859	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	109.6			
8	2	14.29	12.58	32.91	32.37	0.135	5.018	15.5	3.9	35.1	5.7	0.57	23.23	0.212	0.859	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	109.6			
9	1	18.53	16.33	28.91	37.11	0.134	5.016	14.4	2.5	23.1	3.4	0.34	7.30	0.067	0.926	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	=	109.6			
9	2	13.92	12.34	34.54	30.63	0.128	5.013	36.1	36.2	328.8	40.6	4.06	4.34	0.040	0.965	Cl Recovery Ratio	=	0.462			
10	1	10.72	9.43	24.13	32.76	0.137	5.015	15.7	4.1	37.2	3.5	0.35	1.79	0.016	0.982	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	=	33.5			
10	2	13.12	11.57	34.71	30.62	0.134	5.015	15.7	4.1	37.2	3.5	0.35	0.97	0.009	0.990	Cl Not Translocated (g)	=	76.1			
11	1	16.74	14.72	26.28	32.34	0.137	5.013	13.5	1.6	14.4	2.1	0.21	0.48	0.004	0.995	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	=	0.022			
11	2	16.58	14.74	28.09	35.03	0.124	5.020	14.4	2.6	23.7	3.5	0.35	0.57	0.005	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	33.3			
3	1	16.35	14.50	36.37	32.27	0.127	5.015	36.7	37.1	337.2	48.9	4.89	8.96	0.082	0.082	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	=	1516			
2	1	17.00	15.07	29.57	37.29	0.128	5.019	31.8	29.7	270.1	40.7	4.07	24.58	0.224	0.306	Background Cl (g/m ²)	=	0			
2	2	13.94	12.33	32.41	28.67	0.131	5.013	71.0	80.6	732.7	90.3	9.03	37.40	0.341	0.647	Cl Added to Plot (g)	=	237.5			
3	1	15.30	13.53	36.09	31.97	0.129	5.010	113.5	126.1	1167.3	155.5	15.55	23.23	0.212	0.859	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	109.6			
3	2	14.89	13.20	26.72	32.06	0.131	5.018	183.1	189.1	1716.9	226.6	22.66	7.30	0.067	0.926	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	=	109.6			
4	1	14.29	12.67	24.95	36.02	0.127	5.013	90.8	103.2	938.0	115.2	11.52	23.23	0.212	0.859	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	109.6			
5	1	13.92	12.34	34.54	30.63	0.128	5.013	36.1	36.2	328.8	40.6	4.06	7.30	0.067	0.926	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	=	109.6			
5	2	15.25	13.51	25.89	33.04	0.125	5.011	29.3	26.3	239.1	32.4	3.24	4.34	0.040	0.965	Cl Recovery Ratio	=	0.462			
6	1	15.25	13.51	26.66	35.07	0.126	5.016	20.4	11.4	103.8	13.6	1.36	1.79	0.016	0.982	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	=	33.5			
6	2	14.81	13.15	26.66	36.16	0.129	5.016	20.1	10.8	98.5	13.1	1.31	0.97	0.009	0.990	Cl Not Translocated (g)	=	76.1			
7	1	15.12	13.42	26.75	36.07	0.129	5.012	20.1	5.5	50.0	7.0	0.70	0.48	0.004	0.995	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	=	0.022			
7	2	15.78	14.02	26.50	31.93	0.126	5.019	14.2	2.3	21.3	2.7	0.27	0.57	0.005	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	33.3			
8	1	14.07	12.49	26.50	35.62	0.126	5.019	13.5	1.7	15.0	2.2	0.22	0.48	0.004	0.995	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	=	0.022			
9	1	16.52	14.66	26.14	35.43	0.126	5.017	13.5	2.5	22.5	2.6	0.26	0.57	0.005	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	33.3			
9	2	12.92	11.46	26.14	33.41	0.125	5.019	14.3	2.5	22.5	2.6	0.26	0.57	0.005	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	33.3			
10	1	15.01	13.34	33.34	29.65	0.124	5.014	13.7	1.8	16.2	2.2	0.22	0.57	0.005	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	33.3			
10	2	16.58	14.74	28.09	35.03	0.124	5.020	14.4	2.6	23.7	3.5	0.35	0.57	0.005	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	33.3			
11	1	16.58	14.74	28.09	35.03	0.124	5.020	14.4	2.6	23.7	3.5	0.35	0.57	0.005	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	33.3			
11	2	16.58	14.74	28.09	35.03	0.124	5.020	14.4	2.6	23.7	3.5	0.35	0.57	0.005	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	33.3			

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PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Holdboard Plow, M to S)(extracted 03 91; analysed 03 91)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				-----Laboratory Measurements-----				Cl in Extract (ug/ml)				Cl in Plot (g/m ²)				SSRD Plot Slice (g/g)				Summary Information for Plot						
Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water (g)	Content (g/g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Extract (ug/ml)	Extract (ug/ml)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	Background Cl (g/m ²)	Cl Added to Plot (g)	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	Cl Recovery Ratio	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	Cl Not Translocated (g)	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)		
3 10 1 1	23.56	21.31	35.93	32.50	0.106	5.018	59.9	67.8	615.8	131.2	13.12					16.29	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093	0.093				1595		
2 1	21.43	19.38	40.69	33.45	30.26	0.106	5.015	23.5	18.0	163.4	31.7	3.17				46.84	0.267	0.360	0.267	0.360	0.267				0		
2 2	22.77	20.67	32.59	29.59	0.101	5.013	93.3	105.8	961.9	196.8	19.88					46.56	0.266	0.625	0.266	0.625	0.266				237.5		
3 1	25.44	23.16	43.83	35.41	32.24	0.098	5.012	115.4	128.0	1163.8	269.5	26.95				41.09	0.234	0.860	0.234	0.860	0.234				175.4		
2 2	24.06	21.92	30.95	28.19	0.098	5.015	125.3	137.6	1250.2	274.0	27.40					11.15	0.064	0.923	0.064	0.923	0.064				175.4		
2 2	18.00	16.38	32.65	29.73	0.098	5.005	115.9	128.5	1169.9	191.7	19.17					5.15	0.029	0.953	0.029	0.953	0.029				0.738		
4 1	17.79	16.32	32.69	29.99	0.090	5.006	133.0	144.9	1318.9	215.2	21.52					2.44	0.014	0.981	0.014	0.981	0.014				112.3		
4 2	18.36	16.67	32.37	29.41	0.101	5.016	116.6	129.1	1173.6	195.7	19.57					1.76	0.010	0.991	0.010	0.991	0.010				0.021		
5 1	12.43	11.31	34.02	30.97	0.099	5.019	73.4	83.4	757.2	85.6	8.56					1.51	0.009	1.000	0.009	1.000	0.009				33.7		
5 2	17.66	16.06	27.37	31.71	28.83	0.099	5.017	26.2	17.7	161.1	25.9	2.59				175.38	1.000										
6 1	15.03	13.61	31.83	28.83	0.104	5.012	28.1	20.6	166.9	25.4	2.54																
2 2	22.27	20.21	33.82	32.74	29.71	0.102	5.019	23.7	14.2	128.9	26.0	2.60															
7 1	19.83	17.91	33.86	30.59	0.107	5.019	20.9	10.5	95.7	17.1	1.71																
2 2	16.59	15.04	32.95	35.82	32.49	0.103	5.020	17.0	6.5	58.6	8.8	0.88															
8 1	19.71	17.85	32.96	29.87	0.104	5.010	20.1	9.6	87.2	15.6	1.56																
2 2	18.65	16.88	34.74	32.77	29.68	0.104	5.014	16.3	5.8	52.4	8.9	0.89															
9 1	17.19	15.56	33.30	30.16	0.104	5.006	17.4	6.8	62.1	9.7	0.97																
2 2	19.54	17.67	33.23	35.06	31.72	0.106	5.018	15.3	4.9	44.8	7.9	0.79															
10 1	17.98	16.14	34.62	31.10	0.113	5.008	15.4	5.1	46.0	7.4	0.74																
2 2	20.04	18.05	34.19	33.77	30.42	0.110	5.017	14.9	4.7	42.4	7.7	0.77															
11	352.1		37.02	33.53	0.104	5.007	20.7	10.3	93.9																		
(extracted 03 91; analysed 08 91)																											
3 8 1 1	27.81	25.87	34.35	31.96	0.075	5.014	94.9	100.5	913.6	236.4	23.64					51.82	0.210	0.210	0.210	0.210	0.210				1617		
2 1	22.93	20.34	31.83	29.52	0.078	5.017	226.0	214.0	1944.4	395.5	39.55					72.48	0.293	0.503	0.293	0.503	0.293				0		
2 2	21.51	20.01	40.35	35.75	0.075	5.012	185.9	181.0	1646.1	329.4	32.94					57.25	0.232	0.735	0.232	0.735	0.232				237.5		
2 1	21.83	20.25	32.15	29.82	0.078	5.016	205.5	196.3	1783.7	361.1	36.11					42.32	0.171	0.906	0.171	0.906	0.171				247.2		
2 2	13.11	12.17	32.42	35.06	0.077	5.005	198.2	190.7	1736.5	211.3	21.13					14.50	0.059	0.964	0.059	0.964	0.059				247.2		
4 1	22.62	21.32	33.44	31.53	0.061	5.011	69.5	77.6	705.5	150.4	15.04					5.49	0.022	0.987	0.022	0.987	0.022				1.041		
2 2	24.38	22.70	44.02	35.16	0.074	5.011	128.5	132.1	1201.3	272.7	27.27					1.52	0.006	0.993	0.006	0.993	0.006				124.3		
5 1	25.27	23.73	32.89	30.89	0.065	5.017	120.3	34.3	311.9	74.0	7.40					0.56	0.002	0.995	0.002	0.995	0.002				122.9		
2 2	22.03	20.67	44.39	36.48	0.066	5.015	33.3	37.8	343.4	71.0	7.10					0.50	0.002	0.997	0.002	0.997	0.002				0.015		
6 1	24.64	23.36	35.54	33.43	0.063	5.017	18.8	20.1	182.8	42.7	4.27					0.74	0.003	1.000	0.003	1.000	0.003				24.7		
2 2	26.57	24.89	48.25	35.28	0.067	5.018	11.4	5.4	49.1	12.2	1.22																
7 1	18.37	17.08	36.88	34.31	0.075	5.012	11.7	5.8	52.9	9.0	0.90																
2 2	20.99	19.61	36.69	35.44	0.070	5.004	9.9	3.4	31.3	6.1	0.61																
8 1	16.59	15.46	33.10	32.72	0.073	5.017	7.5	1.2	10.6	1.6	0.16																
2 2	20.84	19.51	34.97	38.42	0.068	5.019	8.8	2.2	20.4	4.0	0.40																
9 1	24.29	22.65	34.44	32.13	0.072	5.014	8.3	1.8	16.3	3.7	0.37																
2 2	18.80	17.54	40.20	36.41	0.071	5.019	7.1	0.8	7.3	1.3	0.13																
10 1	17.91	16.49	32.90	30.30	0.066	5.004	7.9	1.5	13.4	2.2	0.22																
2 2	20.82	19.41	35.90	34.90	0.072	5.003	9.5	2.9	26.8	5.2	0.52																
11	408.8		34.00	31.84	0.068	5.020	9.5	3.0	27.4																		

PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Holdboard Plot, N to S)(extracted 07 91; analysed 09 91)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				Cl in				Summary Information for Plot			
Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract (g)	Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in (ug/ml)	Plot (g/g)	Plot Slice (g/m2)	Plot (g)	Cl in P80 (g/g)	SS80 (g/g)		
3 1x 1 1	25.56	23.41		33.02	30.24	0.092	10.020	210.4	215.3	979.2	229.2	22.92				
2 2	15.36	13.76	37.17	35.17	31.53	0.116	10.016	234.4	238.2	1083.8	149.2	14.92			37.84	0.201
2 1	23.69	21.11		39.99	35.64	0.122	10.019	308.3	307.0	1396.8	294.8	29.48				1453
3 1	18.00	16.04	37.15	38.41	34.23	0.122	10.015	315.6	314.2	1429.8	229.3	22.93			52.41	0.278
2 2	15.68	14.02		38.69	34.60	0.118	10.020	279.4	280.2	1274.5	178.6	17.86				0
4 1	17.61	15.74	29.75	39.79	35.57	0.119	10.016	259.8	262.0	1192.4	187.6	18.76			36.63	0.194
2 2	20.93	18.73		39.60	35.45	0.117	10.006	348.4	346.1	1576.5	295.3	29.53				237.5
5 1	12.87	11.47		40.50	36.11	0.122	10.020	121.6	94.9	432.0	27.8	2.78			32.31	0.171
2 2	13.86	12.75	24.22	38.04	35.00	0.087	10.016	43.7	49.2	603.4	69.2	6.92				188.7
6 1	18.36	16.96		40.46	36.98	0.094	10.010	43.2	48.5	220.9	28.6	2.86			9.78	0.052
2 2	8.92	7.97	24.93	39.76	35.55	0.119	10.015	23.8	20.6	93.5	37.5	3.75				188.7
7 1	21.01	18.71		41.95	37.36	0.123	10.017	33.1	32.7	148.6	27.8	2.78			4.49	0.024
2 2	5.81	5.20	23.90	33.91	30.37	0.117	10.013	18.3	7.2	32.6	1.7	0.17				0.794
8 1	14.29	12.68		34.46	30.59	0.126	10.020	25.3	22.3	101.6	12.9	1.29			2.95	0.016
2 2	16.53	16.48	29.17	35.44	31.54	0.124	10.020	19.1	8.9	40.3	6.6	0.66				90.3
9 1	16.68	14.85		35.97	32.04	0.123	10.013	18.2	6.9	31.4	4.7	0.47			1.95	0.010
2 2	10.72	9.55	24.40	35.21	31.38	0.122	10.017	206.6	211.6	962.8	91.9	9.19			9.66	0.051
10 1	13.12	11.13		33.94	28.80	0.178	10.020	8.4	3.3	15.0	1.7	0.17				98.4
2 2	16.74	15.65	26.78	32.40	30.30	0.069	10.013	10.3	7.1	32.4	5.1	0.51			0.67	0.004
11		282.6		35.13	31.28	0.123	10.020	8.3	3.2	14.5					188.69	1.000
																29.6

PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Moldboard Plow, S to N)(extracted 03 91; analysed 03 91)

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PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Neiborad Plow, S to N)(extracted 03 91; analysed 03 91)

Treatment	Field Measurements	-----Laboratory Measurements-----										Summary Information for Plot									
Plot	Sample Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract (g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (ug/g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g/m ²)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g/g)	SS80 (g/g)						
4 3 1 1	24.11 20.63	33.50 28.68	0.168	5.019	83.9	95.1	863.7	178.2	17.82	28.32	0.180	0.180	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	=	1615						
2 1	24.92 21.40	42.03	0.164	5.018	47.9	54.0	490.4	104.9	10.49	43.07	0.274	0.454	Background Cl (g/m ²)	=	0						
2 1	18.89 16.13	31.40	0.166	5.017	136.8	150.2	1364.3	208.4	20.84	151.7	1378.4	222.4	22.24								
3 1	17.10 14.60	29.06	0.171	5.015	138.3	140.0	1272.6	185.8	18.58	166.8	1515.3	219.2	21.92								
2 1	16.83 14.47	29.06	0.163	5.018	153.8	120.0	1090.5	144.4	14.44	26.49	0.169	0.881	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	157.2						
4 1	15.35 13.24	26.68	0.159	5.016	107.1	98.4	896.5	120.5	12.05	10.90	0.069	0.950	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	=	157.2						
2 1	15.64 13.44	26.68	0.163	5.005	86.8	41.7	379.3	57.9	5.79	4.46	0.028	0.978	Cl Recovery Ratio	=	0.662						
5 1	17.61 15.09	30.35	0.153	5.013	39.6	37.2	338.4	51.1	5.11	1.19	0.008	0.906	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	=	71.4						
2 1	17.36 15.09	30.35	0.150	5.012	36.8	20.8	188.9	24.6	2.46	1.00	0.006	0.992	Cl Not Translocated (g)	=	85.8						
6 1	15.01 13.02	27.73	0.153	5.020	22.3	14.9	136.0	20.0	2.00	0.94	0.006	0.998	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	=	0.017						
7 1	14.29 12.46	27.84	0.147	5.018	17.3	4.6	42.0	5.2	0.52	0.29	0.002	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	28.1						
2 1	17.71 15.38	27.84	0.151	5.020	17.4	4.8	43.5	6.7	0.67	157.15	1.000										
8 1	15.20 13.25	29.03	0.146	5.014	16.2	2.8	25.6	3.5	0.35												
2 1	15.74 13.71	26.97	0.148	5.013	16.2	2.6	23.5	3.4	0.34												
9 1	15.71 14.32	31.07	0.097	5.003	16.0	3.9	35.9	6.0	0.60												
2 1	16.40 16.75	31.07	0.098	5.004	16.9	1.0	9.2	1.4	0.14												
10 1	16.90 15.35	30.69	0.100	5.014	14.9	1.1	10.0	1.5	0.15												
2 1	16.77 15.33	30.69	0.093	5.011	15.0																
11	303.8																				
4 4 1 1	24.35 22.07	32.45 29.42	0.103	5.019	29.6	26.8	243.8	53.8	5.38	9.81	0.059	0.059	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	=	1727						
2 1	23.26 21.00	43.08	0.107	5.017	26.8	23.2	210.9	44.3	4.43	30.53	0.185	0.244	Background Cl (g/m ²)	=	0						
2 1	21.43 19.29	43.73	0.110	5.005	61.0	68.9	627.5	121.1	12.11	42.05	0.254	0.498	Cl Added to Plot (g)	=	237.5						
3 1	27.08 24.44	43.73	0.108	5.019	73.3	83.0	753.6	184.2	18.42	36.72	0.222	0.720	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	165.4						
4 1	20.84 18.79	38.45	0.109	5.009	109.8	117.6	1070.2	201.1	20.11	30.66	0.185	0.905	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	=	165.4						
2 1	20.52 20.38	35.56	0.106	5.016	105.5	118.3	1075.4	219.2	21.92	10.00	0.060	0.966	Cl Recovery Ratio	=	0.697						
5 1	16.84 15.18	35.56	0.109	5.014	94.9	107.2	974.8	148.0	14.80	2.69	0.016	0.982	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	=	40.3						
2 1	24.84 22.28	35.56	0.115	5.015	72.8	82.4	749.2	166.9	16.69	1.61	0.010	0.992	Cl Not Translocated (g)	=	125.1						
6 1	18.02 16.27	46.21	0.116	5.019	57.0	64.3	583.8	139.7	13.97	1.04	0.006	0.998	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	=	0.027						
2 1	26.70 23.92	46.21	0.107	5.015	25.1	21.1	191.3	31.1	3.11	0.33	0.002	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	46.6						
7 1	24.20 21.84	38.10	0.108	5.013	35.1	34.7	315.3	68.8	6.88	165.43	1.000										
2 1	26.99 24.49	50.78	0.105	5.018	17.3	4.5	41.1	10.8	1.08												
8 1	17.81 16.08	34.80	0.108	5.018	18.8	7.2	65.5	16.0	1.60												
2 1	20.66 18.72	34.80	0.103	5.003	19.2	8.0	72.6	11.7	1.17												
9 1	17.82 16.08	33.80	0.103	5.003	16.1	2.6	23.9	4.5	0.45												
2 1	18.95 17.02	33.10	0.108	5.014	16.5	3.3	30.1	4.8	0.48												
10 1	14.96 13.44	27.46	0.113	5.007	16.7	3.6	32.9	5.6	0.56												
2 1	19.98 18.06	31.50	0.106	5.010	15.3	0.7	6.1	0.8	0.08												
11	395.3					1.5	13.6	2.5	0.25												

	Field Measurements	Laboratory Measurements	CI in CI	CI in CI	CI in CI	SSAD Summary Information for Plot
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PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Moldboard Plow, S to N)(extracted 03 91; analysed 03 91)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements	-----Laboratory Measurements-----										Summary Information for Plot									
Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Soil (g)	Water (g)	Content (g/g)	Extract (g)	Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot Slice (g/m2)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)
4 7 1 1	22.37	20.24	39.76	34.40	31.13	0.105	5.005	14.53	2.7	26.7	5.0	0.50	3.79	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.019
2 1	21.42	19.53	39.76	34.58	31.53	0.097	5.006	23.76	18.5	168.7	32.9	3.29	27.73	0.136	0.136	0.136	0.136	0.136	0.136	0.136	0.136
2 1	21.18	19.28	39.76	36.05	32.82	0.098	5.006	51.19	57.9	526.9	101.6	10.16	27.73	0.136	0.136	0.136	0.136	0.136	0.136	0.136	0.136
3 1	20.85	18.87	37.97	33.31	30.35	0.098	5.012	90.94	103.4	940.0	175.7	17.57	58.60	0.287	0.287	0.287	0.287	0.287	0.287	0.287	0.287
2 2	20.92	18.98	37.85	35.43	32.08	0.105	5.008	185.2	190.8	1736.4	327.7	32.77	48.15	0.236	0.236	0.236	0.236	0.236	0.236	0.236	0.236
4 1	23.85	21.55	37.60	33.56	32.26	0.102	5.012	138.2	149.7	1361.4	258.3	25.83	26.13	0.128	0.128	0.128	0.128	0.128	0.128	0.128	0.128
5 1	17.77	16.06	37.60	34.07	30.79	0.107	5.011	136.6	148.2	1348.2	216.5	21.65	19.91	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.098	0.098
6 1	22.10	19.97	38.85	34.46	31.15	0.107	5.010	60.77	68.8	626.3	125.0	12.50	9.49	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.046	0.046
7 1	22.71	20.55	42.37	34.65	31.34	0.106	5.020	42.92	47.5	431.5	94.1	9.41	6.26	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031	0.031
8 1	24.13	21.82	42.37	31.39	28.29	0.110	5.019	31.57	29.4	266.8	52.9	5.29	3.17	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016
9 1	24.71	22.41	42.24	32.81	29.75	0.103	5.012	24.91	20.6	187.4	42.0	4.20	0.88	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004
10 1	20.13	18.32	37.31	35.43	32.24	0.099	5.015	25.53	21.4	194.2	35.6	3.56	204.11	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
2 2	21.03	19.00	37.31	33.49	30.25	0.107	5.014	22.49	15.7	142.4	27.0	2.70	1617	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
9 1	21.14	19.14	38.08	34.08	30.49	0.104	5.011	19.82	10.4	94.7	18.1	1.81	42.55	0.232	0.232	0.232	0.232	0.232	0.232	0.232	0.232
2 2	21.04	19.09	38.23	34.77	31.56	0.102	5.008	18.28	7.8	71.0	13.6	1.36	45.63	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.249
10 1	19.29	17.55	36.46	36.42	33.13	0.099	5.009	14.68	2.9	26.2	4.6	0.46	41.16	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224
2 2	20.76	18.92	36.46	36.32	33.11	0.097	5.006	14.3	2.5	22.4	4.2	0.42	25.24	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138
11	308.7	308.7	308.7	34.48	31.52	0.094	5.008	16.97	5.8	52.9	0.0	0.00	8.08	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
4 8 1 1	25.61	23.37	42.94	39.36	35.91	0.096	5.021	18.5	6.2	56.6	13.2	1.32	8.08	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
2 1	21.29	19.57	42.94	36.08	33.18	0.087	5.021	37.9	38.0	345.1	67.5	6.75	42.55	0.232	0.232	0.232	0.232	0.232	0.232	0.232	0.232
2 1	23.71	21.74	46.28	38.75	35.54	0.090	5.012	53.8	59.7	543.2	118.1	11.81	45.63	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.249
3 1	26.71	24.54	46.28	36.89	33.89	0.088	5.008	126.1	137.6	1252.6	307.3	30.73	41.16	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224
2 2	25.14	22.93	46.28	35.64	32.51	0.096	5.020	153.6	163.9	1488.2	341.3	34.13	41.16	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224
4 1	12.05	11.02	33.95	37.00	33.85	0.093	5.020	103.4	114.9	1043.5	115.0	11.50	41.16	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224
5 1	17.05	15.53	36.82	37.45	34.12	0.098	5.005	88.4	99.4	905.2	140.6	14.06	41.16	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224
6 1	23.33	21.29	36.82	39.70	36.24	0.096	5.008	128.4	139.9	1273.0	271.1	27.11	41.16	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224	0.224
7 1	22.98	20.64	38.38	39.54	35.52	0.113	5.006	83.7	94.0	855.6	176.6	17.66	25.24	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138
8 1	18.93	17.74	38.38	36.70	33.32	0.101	5.010	43.4	47.0	427.5	75.8	7.58	25.24	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138	0.138
9 1	24.07	21.85	38.38	36.70	33.32	0.101	5.010	35.6	34.5	313.6	68.5	6.85	8.15	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
10 1	13.10	11.82	33.68	35.01	31.61	0.107	5.008	24.6	20.0	182.0	23.3	2.33	8.15	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
11	22.74	20.45	34.55	38.91	34.99	0.112	5.011	21.6	12.5	114.0	21.5	2.15	8.15	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
2 2	15.58	14.10	34.55	39.02	35.32	0.105	5.017	42.5	45.5	413.0	58.2	5.82	8.15	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
3 1	22.33	20.20	34.55	38.16	34.52	0.105	5.012	20.9	10.8	98.6	19.9	1.99	2.12	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
4 1	15.02	13.46	33.65	38.06	35.00	0.116	5.020	15.1	1.0	9.2	1.2	0.12	2.12	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
5 1	23.63	21.21	36.32	37.97	34.09	0.114	5.003	17.3	4.1	37.4	7.9	0.79	1.51	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
6 1	16.66	15.10	36.32	34.76	31.53	0.103	5.018	18.0	5.3	47.7	7.2	0.72	1.51	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
7 1	11.13	10.04	30.29	36.42	32.88	0.108	5.021	15.2	1.1	9.8	1.0	0.10	0.10	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
8 1	22.54	20.24	36.69	35.31	31.72	0.113	5.015	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	0.10	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
9 1	308.9	308.9	308.9	32.88	29.69	0.108	5.005	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	183.54	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

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ARMY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Holboard Plot, S to W)(extracted 03 91; analysed 03 91)

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PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Holdboard Plow, S to N)(extracted 07 91; analysed 09 91)

Treatment		-----Laboratory Measurements-----										SSSD Summary Information for Plot									
Plot	Sample	Field Measurements		Soil+ Soil		Water		Extract		Cl in		Plot		Plot		Plot		Plot		Plot	
		Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (g)	Soil (g)	Content (g/g)	Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Extract (ug/ml)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in (ug/g)	Cl in (ug/g)	Cl in (ug/g)	Cl in (ug/g)	Cl in (ug/g)	Cl in (ug/g)	Cl in (ug/g)	Cl in (ug/g)	Cl in (ug/g)	Cl in (ug/g)	Cl in (ug/g)
4	1x 1 1	23.52	20.96	36.99	32.98	0.122	10.007	27.9	23.5	107.2	22.5	2.25	9.39	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051
	2	21.87	19.48	40.44	35.73	0.123	10.020	72.5	80.7	366.9	71.5	7.15									1453
	2 1	19.39	17.18	36.11	32.00	0.129	10.019	369.0	365.9	1664.7	285.9	28.59									
	2 2	20.41	18.09	35.27	31.42	0.128	10.019	279.7	282.1	1283.2	232.2	23.22	51.81	0.280	0.330	Background Cl	(g/m2)				0
	3 1	17.68	15.70	32.74	41.72	0.125	10.015	346.2	344.6	1568.3	246.3	24.63									237.5
	4 1	19.24	17.04	32.74	44.45	0.129	10.017	220.5	449.9	2047.0	348.7	34.87	59.50	0.321	0.651	Cl Added to Plot	(g)				
	4 2	17.64	15.67	36.27	32.22	0.126	10.016	356.1	353.9	1610.4	252.3	25.23	42.29	0.228	0.879	Total Cl Measured at ti	(g)				185.3
	5 1	18.35	16.23	30.87	35.49	0.130	10.014	137.9	148.5	675.8	109.7	10.97	14.30	0.077	0.957	Added Cl Recovered at ti	(g)				185.3
	5 2	16.55	14.64	30.87	38.20	0.130	10.020	45.1	50.1	227.9	33.3	3.33									
	6 1	17.51	15.47	31.53	27.86	0.132	10.016	41.2	43.2	196.7	30.4	3.04	6.02	0.032	0.989	Cl Recovery Ratio					0.780
	7 1	15.39	13.62	29.69	39.65	0.130	10.019	22.0	12.5	57.0	7.8	0.78	1.13	0.006	0.995	Cl Translocated from Plot	(g)				61.2
	8 1	17.01	15.01	27.65	34.75	0.133	10.019	17.6	5.5	25.0	3.5	0.35									
	8 2	16.83	14.87	29.88	40.24	0.131	10.019	17.6	4.0	18.4	2.8	0.28	0.62	0.003	0.999	Cl Not Translocated	(g)				124.1
	9 1	18.44	16.30	36.23	32.04	0.131	10.015	15.9	5.2	23.5	3.5	0.35	0.16	0.001	0.999	Soil Volume Translocated	(m3)				0.020
	2	16.52	14.60	30.90	31.98	0.127	10.016	15.3	0.7	3.2	0.5	0.05									
	10 1	14.75	13.08	34.46	30.56	0.127	10.018	15.6	1.2	5.3	0.7	0.07									
	2	19.47	17.26	30.34	38.47	0.128	10.011	15.1	0.6	2.5	0.4	0.04	0.11	0.001	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated	(kg)				29.2
	11	319.1	38.09	33.57	0.135	10.016	17.5	3.8	17.3				185.35	1.000							

PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Chisel Plow, M to S)(extracted 07 91; analysed 06 09 91)

Treatment		Field Measurements				-----Laboratory Measurements-----				Cl in Plot				1 Cl in P60 SS80 Summary Information for Plot			
Plot	Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract (g)	Extract Cl (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot (g/g)	Cl in Plot (g/g)	Plot (g/g)	Plot (g/g)	Plot (g/g)
5	1	14.12	12.98		34.98	32.17	0.087	10.012	172.6	180.7	822.5	106.8	10.68	34.25	0.293	0.293	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³) = 1720
	2	21.82	20.03	33.01	35.00	32.13	0.089	10.016	256.2	258.7	1177.1	235.7	23.57				
	2	17.02	15.65		35.74	32.87	0.087	10.019	294.1	293.6	1335.8	209.0	20.90	26.14	0.223	0.516	Background Cl (g/m ²) = 0
	3	5.66	5.21	20.86	39.91	36.79	0.085	10.013	216.2	220.8	1005.2	52.4	5.24	26.66	0.228	0.744	Cl Added to Plot (g) = 237.5
	3	22.58	20.72		38.17	35.03	0.090	10.019	247.4	250.4	1139.2	236.0	23.60				
	4	8.46	7.74	28.45	40.62	37.18	0.093	10.018	77.4	86.9	395.4	30.6	3.06	8.79	0.075	0.819	Total Cl Measured at ti (g) = 117.0
	4	13.44	12.33		35.95	32.98	0.090	10.015	91.2	101.9	463.5	57.1	5.71	4.86	0.042	0.861	Cl Recovered at ti (g) = 117.0
	5	13.83	12.70	25.03	35.17	32.32	0.088	10.019	47.0	53.2	242.1	30.8	3.08	4.47	0.038	0.899	Cl Recovery Ratio = 0.493
	5	21.03	19.28		37.46	34.35	0.090	10.017	33.2	32.9	149.5	28.8	2.88	4.89	0.042	0.941	Cl Translocated from Plot (g) = 60.4
	6	9.42	8.65	27.93	36.78	33.80	0.088	10.019	44.4	50.3	228.9	19.8	1.98	3.73	0.032	0.973	Cl Not Translocated (g) = 56.6
	6	12.16	11.13		40.47	37.05	0.093	10.019	43.5	49.0	222.8	24.8	2.48	2.14	0.018	0.991	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³) = 0.020
	7	17.44	15.99	27.12	35.76	32.79	0.090	10.009	29.2	27.3	124.4	19.9	1.99	1.06	0.009	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg) = 34.1
	7	11.45	10.44		39.61	36.12	0.097	10.017	35.3	35.9	163.1	17.0	1.70	117.00	1.000		
	8	21.04	19.23	29.67	39.13	35.77	0.094	10.012	35.6	36.4	165.6	31.8	3.18				
	8	13.69	12.51		33.60	30.72	0.094	10.014	34.1	34.1	155.2	19.4	1.94				
	9	17.24	15.79	28.30	39.34	36.04	0.092	10.020	27.4	24.9	113.5	17.9	1.79				
	9	12.94	11.84		36.46	33.36	0.093	10.015	26.5	23.8	108.2	12.8	1.28				
	10	10.57	13.32	25.16	38.65	35.34	0.094	10.016	21.9	15.7	71.6	6.9	0.69				
	10	14.53	9.60		34.14	31.15	0.096	10.014	21.9	15.7	71.6	6.9	0.69				
	11	21.72	19.84	275.0	39.11	35.74	0.094	10.016	16.7	4.1	18.6	3.7	0.37				
	11				36.87	33.71	0.094	10.019	294.0	293.5	1335.4						

5	2	21.00	18.66		34.69	30.83	0.125	10.019	17.9	6.3	28.8	5.4	0.54	28.58	0.200	0.200	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³) = 1784
	2	21.29	19.02	37.68	40.22	35.94	0.119	10.020	325.9	324.2	1474.8	280.5	28.05				
	2	16.68	14.80		36.95	32.78	0.127	10.012	363.2	364.5	1641.0	242.8	24.28	52.64	0.369	0.569	Background Cl (g/m ²) = 0
	3	18.66	16.67	31.46	41.93	37.46	0.119	10.020	377.2	374.0	1701.3	283.6	28.36	28.44	0.199	0.768	Cl Added to Plot (g) = 237.5
	3	18.30	16.37		40.12	35.90	0.117	10.015	227.0	231.1	1051.8	150.4	15.04				
	4	16.06	14.30	30.67	38.81	34.56	0.123	10.016	61.9	69.9	317.9	55.6	5.56	10.97	0.077	0.845	Total Cl Measured at ti (g) = 142.8
	4	19.50	17.47		40.14	35.98	0.116	10.014	93.2	104.0	473.2	54.2	5.42	3.74	0.026	0.871	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g) = 142.8
	5	12.78	11.44	28.92	41.31	36.79	0.123	10.009	29.1	27.2	123.8	16.3	1.63	6.91	0.048	0.919	Cl Recovery Ratio = 0.601
	5	19.10	17.01		36.52	31.76	0.150	10.016	28.6	26.5	120.4	21.3	2.11	2.25	0.016	0.935	Cl Translocated from Plot (g) = 81.2
	6	15.58	13.54	30.55	36.47	32.65	0.117	10.017	55.0	62.2	282.9	47.7	4.77	2.68	0.019	0.954	Cl Not Translocated (g) = 61.6
	6	18.85	16.87		38.28	34.46	0.119	10.018	34.8	33.0	160.1	21.4	2.14	3.94	0.028	0.981	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³) = 0.018
	7	14.94	13.35	30.21	42.42	37.90	0.119	10.014	20.8	21.2	96.6	15.0	1.50	2.66	0.019	0.954	Cl Not Translocated (g) = 61.6
	7	17.50	15.53	28.22	39.85	35.38	0.126	10.012	25.4	22.5	102.2	14.9	1.49	3.74	0.026	0.871	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g) = 81.2
	8	16.14	14.54		40.03	36.07	0.110	10.005	23.1	19.3	87.7	12.0	1.20	2.68	0.019	0.954	Cl Not Translocated (g) = 61.6
	8	15.22	13.62	28.16	38.68	34.92	0.110	10.013	41.0	44.7	203.7	28.7	2.87	3.94	0.028	0.981	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³) = 0.018
	9	15.66	14.10		38.68	34.92	0.110	10.013	41.0	44.7	203.7	28.7	2.87	2.66	0.019	0.954	Cl Not Translocated (g) = 61.6
	9	12.65	11.31	25.41	39.08	34.95	0.118	10.012	24.0	20.8	94.5	10.7	1.07	3.94	0.028	0.981	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³) = 0.018
	10	17.07	15.31		34.35	30.81	0.115	10.017	31.3	30.1	136.7	20.9	2.09	2.66	0.019	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg) = 31.8
	10	14.16	12.58	27.89	39.75	35.33	0.125	10.010	19.6	10.0	45.4	5.7	0.57	142.81	1.000		
	11				38.25	34.42	0.111	10.018	22.2	16.7	76.2						
	11								25.1								

PRIMARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1990 (Chisel Plow, N to S)(extracted 07 91; analysed 06 09 91)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements-----										SSSD Summary Information for Plot																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water (g)	Content (g/g)	Extract	Cl In Extract (ug/ml)	Cl In Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot slice (g/m2)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g/m2)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot slice (g)	Cl in Plot 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SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (Tandem Disc - S to N)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				Cl in				SS80				Summary Information for Plot	
	Sample Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water (g)	Content (g/g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Extract Cl in (ug/ml)	Cl in (ug/ml)	Cl in Slice (g/m2)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot (g/g)	SS80 Plot (g/g)			
1	1	16.96	15.33	40.91	36.98	0.106	10.009	37.0	338.9	1563.2	236.5	23.65	93.09	0.220	0.220	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	= 1058	
1	1	19.49	17.19	32.52	36.33	0.133	10.019	92.5	887.8	4039.0	694.4	69.44	127.13	0.301	0.521	Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 475	
2	1	12.49	11.44	37.65	34.51	0.091	10.010	98.9	945.4	4304.9	492.6	49.26	778.7	0.778	0.778	Baseline Cl Removed (g)	= 0	
3	1	19.54	17.13	28.58	33.35	0.295	10.009	104.7	998.1	4545.2	778.7	77.87	39.68	0.094	0.775	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	= 422.7	
3	1	13.84	12.44	35.24	31.70	0.112	10.020	81.4	785.4	3572.9	444.6	44.46	20.54	0.049	0.823	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	= 422.7	
4	1	17.49	15.30	27.74	36.89	0.143	10.019	374.6	332.7	1513.6	231.6	23.16	21.69	0.051	0.875	Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.890	
4	1	14.16	12.86	41.00	37.26	0.101	10.014	56.5	551.0	2508.1	322.6	32.26	18.77	0.044	0.919	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 202.5	
5	1	17.07	15.32	28.18	30.05	0.269	10.012	111.7	106.5	484.7	74.3	7.43	17.12	0.041	0.960	Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 220.2	
5	1	13.71	12.47	27.78	40.68	0.303	10.020	359.7	319.6	1453.6	181.3	18.13	10.94	0.026	0.986	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	= 0.022	
6	1	17.81	15.31	27.78	36.51	0.163	10.019	330.4	294.6	1340.1	168.1	16.81	6.10	0.014	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 23.0	
6	1	13.15	11.99	34.01	31.01	0.097	10.016	386.4	343.1	1561.5	187.2	18.72	422.69	1.000				
7	1	12.25	11.11	27.29	34.60	0.297	10.016	44.2	42.7	194.5	29.8	2.98						
7	1	20.08	17.31	28.42	31.37	0.270	10.019	26.6	337.9	1537.7	170.9	17.09						
8	1	13.78	12.54	37.32	33.98	0.098	10.019	331.4	294.6	1340.1	168.1	16.81						
8	1	18.07	15.51	28.05	32.47	0.287	10.015	15.8	4.5	20.4	3.2	0.32						
9	1	13.09	11.98	35.24	32.26	0.092	10.012	202.9	183.5	835.2	100.1	10.01						
9	1	15.67	13.43	25.41	38.74	0.320	10.020	21.9	15.2	69.3	9.3	0.93						
10	1	14.20	12.74	27.21	34.23	0.302	10.009	95.6	92.0	419.0	53.4	5.34						
10	1	16.90	14.47	27.21	32.93	0.280	10.012	20.1	11.6	52.7	7.6	0.76						
Totals		281.2																
1	2	13.02	11.97	38.01	34.95	0.088	10.016	217.3	441.2	2007.8	240.3	24.03	69.10	0.164	0.164	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	= 1077	
1	2	13.21	11.49	23.46	34.22	0.149	10.005	161.3	861.1	3923.0	450.7	45.07	119.42	0.283	0.448	Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 475	
2	1	10.77	9.85	41.14	37.65	0.093	10.017	214.1	1092.0	4968.7	489.5	48.95	37.37	0.089	0.536	Baseline Cl Removed (g)	= 0	
3	1	15.65	13.72	23.57	42.16	0.140	10.008	221.6	1127.8	5136.4	704.7	70.47	44.21	0.105	0.641	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	= 421.3	
3	1	13.16	12.09	37.79	42.16	0.088	10.014	159.7	176.1	801.7	96.9	9.69	30.07	0.071	0.713	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	= 421.3	
4	1	16.89	14.70	26.79	36.28	0.158	10.013	201.7	413.6	1882.9	276.7	27.67	51.41	0.122	0.835	Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.887	
4	1	9.97	9.15	36.92	33.89	0.089	10.007	47.4	55.7	253.9	23.2	2.32	29.56	0.070	0.905	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 188.5	
5	1	13.82	12.08	21.23	37.05	0.144	10.011	374.7	761.5	3467.2	418.9	41.89	18.13	0.043	0.948	Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 232.7	
5	1	13.15	12.29	42.28	39.52	0.070	10.018	31.9	30.6	139.0	17.1	1.71	15.56	0.037	0.985	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	= 0.028	
6	1	12.51	10.89	23.18	29.76	0.251	10.019	300.8	572.2	2604.7	283.6	28.36	6.44	0.015	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 30.4	
6	1	12.15	11.44	44.03	41.48	0.061	10.016	265.2	523.8	2383.6	272.7	27.27	421.25	1.000				
7	1	11.56	10.17	21.62	36.57	0.136	10.015	265.4	521.2	2372.2	241.4	24.14						
7	1	11.31	10.75	40.61	37.61	0.051	10.011	259.8	515.8	2348.5	252.5	25.25						
8	1	13.50	11.87	22.62	40.36	0.137	10.012	48.9	79.7	362.9	43.1	4.31						
8	1	10.22	9.65	35.09	33.16	0.058	10.016	327.4	321.4	1462.7	141.2	14.12						
9	1	11.49	10.16	19.82	34.14	0.201	10.013	76.2	86.6	394.3	40.1	4.01						
9	1	13.32	12.33	40.61	37.61	0.080	10.017	266.2	263.8	1200.3	148.0	14.80						
10	1	9.33	8.13	20.46	35.84	0.147	10.010	24.5	20.3	92.6	7.5	0.75						
10	1	9.53	8.96	43.41	40.85	0.063	10.005	128.8	140.0	638.0	57.2	5.72						
10	1	10.66	9.29	18.25	36.63	0.147	10.018	23.2	17.0	77.6	7.2	0.72						
Totals		221.0																

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (Tandem Disc - S to N)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				Cl in Extract Soil				Cl in Plot				Summary Information for Plot			
	Sample Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil Water (g)	Content (g/g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (ug/m2)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g)
1 3 1 1	11.92	11.34	36.65	34.89	0.050	10.008	392.8	393.6	1792.5	203.3	20.33	78.09	0.172	0.172	0.172	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	=	1086		
2 1 8	16.57	14.81	26.16	36.50	32.64	0.118	159.9	856.8	3896.7	577.5	57.75	103.60	0.228	0.400	Cl Added to Plot (g)	=	475			
3 1 8	13.58	12.04	23.68	32.68	29.00	0.127	10.016	176.5	923.9	4522.9	544.8	54.48	82.27	0.181	0.581	Baseline Cl Removed (g)	=	0		
4 1 8	14.59	13.63	41.66	38.93	0.070	10.010	229.1	1100.5	5010.9	682.8	68.28	55.90	0.123	0.704	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	454.4			
5 1 8	13.39	11.75	25.38	37.06	32.34	0.139	10.007	263.3	261.2	1189.7	139.8	13.98	34.83	0.077	0.781	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	=	454.4		
6 1 8	13.46	12.61	41.49	38.88	0.067	10.012	176.5	911.8	4151.2	523.4	52.34	36.45	0.080	0.861	Cl Recovery Ratio	=	0.957			
7 1 8	13.70	12.68	42.14	39.01	0.080	10.015	293.6	566.4	2577.6	326.8	32.68	28.01	0.062	0.922	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	=	181.7			
8 1 8	11.36	9.93	22.61	38.02	33.26	0.143	10.009	42.0	47.6	216.7	21.5	2.15	18.35	0.040	0.903	Cl Not Translocated (g)	=	272.7		
9 1 8	12.16	11.47	45.13	42.57	0.060	10.010	326.4	633.0	2882.2	330.5	33.05	11.17	0.025	0.987	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	=	0.027			
10 1 8	14.77	12.96	24.42	41.48	36.40	0.140	10.019	50.9	57.7	262.4	34.0	3.40	5.71	0.013	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	29.1		
Totals	11.78	11.05	45.12	42.33	0.066	10.014	263.1	517.4	2355.1	260.2	26.02	454.40	1.000							
1 4 1 1	9.92	8.71	19.75	33.61	29.33	0.139	10.009	44.4	50.3	229.1	19.9	1.99	66.74	0.180	0.180	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	=	1095		
2 1 8	13.22	12.43	43.94	41.35	0.063	10.017	313.6	306.5	1394.5	173.4	17.34	121.73	0.328	0.508	Cl Added to Plot (g)	=	475			
3 1 8	12.11	10.57	23.01	36.18	31.60	0.145	10.011	24.7	21.1	95.9	10.1	1.01	68.38	0.184	0.692	Baseline Cl Removed (g)	=	0		
4 1 8	11.65	11.05	45.74	43.42	0.054	10.011	194.1	197.0	896.9	99.1	9.91	41.02	0.111	0.803	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	371.0			
5 1 8	13.31	11.66	22.71	38.88	34.08	0.141	10.015	26.8	23.7	107.7	12.6	1.26	26.18	0.071	0.873	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	=	371.0		
6 1 8	11.88	11.20	44.61	42.09	0.060	10.017	87.2	99.0	450.4	50.5	5.05	18.69	0.050	0.924	Cl Recovery Ratio	=	0.781			
7 1 8	10.74	9.38	20.59	38.18	33.37	0.144	10.019	22.2	15.6	71.0	6.7	0.67	12.09	0.033	0.956	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	=	188.5		
8 1 8	13.98	13.27	33.85	32.15	0.053	10.011	357.0	317.2	1444.1	191.7	19.17	7.41	0.020	0.976	Cl Not Translocated (g)	=	182.5			
9 1 8	12.37	11.31	24.59	35.73	32.70	0.093	10.008	96.4	923.3	4205.1	475.8	47.58	4.74	0.013	0.989	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	=	0.020		
10 1 8	15.07	14.13	34.07	31.96	0.066	10.005	93.6	897.2	4087.5	577.6	57.76	4.05	0.011	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	21.6			
Totals	14.56	13.28	27.41	34.73	31.68	0.096	10.020	111.5	1059.0	4817.1	639.7	63.97	371.02	1.000						
1 5 1 1	16.69	15.57	35.32	32.96	0.071	10.019	70.8	686.6	3123.7	486.4	48.64	66.74	0.180	0.180	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	=	1095			
2 1 8	15.59	14.09	29.66	34.02	30.76	0.106	10.018	346.5	307.9	1400.9	197.4	19.74	121.73	0.328	0.508	Cl Added to Plot (g)	=	475		
3 1 8	14.01	13.51	38.31	36.96	0.037	10.020	64.5	627.4	2854.1	385.6	38.56	68.38	0.184	0.692	Baseline Cl Removed (g)	=	0			
4 1 8	18.10	16.29	29.80	41.19	37.08	0.111	10.012	36.8	33.1	150.6	24.5	2.45	41.02	0.111	0.803	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	371.0		
5 1 8	17.05	16.00	33.83	31.75	0.065	10.011	383.5	340.6	1550.6	248.1	24.81	26.18	0.071	0.873	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	=	371.0			
6 1 8	17.14	15.46	31.46	34.90	31.50	0.108	10.010	24.7	19.4	88.5	13.7	1.37	18.69	0.050	0.924	Cl Recovery Ratio	=	0.781		
7 1 8	17.19	16.04	35.74	33.36	0.071	10.014	274.0	244.8	1114.2	178.7	17.87	12.09	0.033	0.956	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	=	188.5			
8 1 8	17.51	15.91	31.95	33.80	30.72	0.100	10.014	20.0	11.3	51.3	8.2	0.82	7.41	0.020	0.976	Cl Not Translocated (g)	=	182.5		
9 1 8	16.64	15.55	31.81	29.74	0.070	10.010	161.5	149.4	680.4	105.8	10.58	4.74	0.013	0.989	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	=	0.020			
10 1 8	14.76	13.46	29.02	36.35	33.17	0.096	10.020	29.5	24.5	111.7	15.0	1.50	4.05	0.011	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	21.6		
Totals	15.36	14.46	41.16	38.75	0.062	10.018	113.6	108.2	492.1	71.1	7.11	371.02	1.000							
1 6 1 1	19.80	17.83	32.28	43.62	39.28	0.110	10.011	15.2	3.7	16.7	3.0	0.30	4.05	0.011	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	21.6		
2 1 8	15.05	14.00	42.24	39.32	0.074	10.019	71.2	69.1	314.3	44.0	4.40	4.05	0.011	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	21.6			
3 1 8	14.78	13.41	27.41	36.45	33.07	0.102	10.017	16.5	5.5	25.0	3.3	0.33	4.05	0.011	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	21.6		
4 1 8	16.48	15.38	40.69	37.97	0.071	10.012	53.5	52.2	237.4	36.5	3.65	4.05	0.011	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	21.6			
5 1 8	17.19	15.53	30.91	34.41	31.10	0.106	10.008	16.6	5.6	25.5	4.0	0.40	4.05	0.011	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	21.6		
Totals	294.5																			

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (Tandem Disc - S to N)

Treatment	Field Measurements	Laboratory Measurements										Summary Information for Plot									
Plot	Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (kg/m ³)	SS80 (g/g)	Plot (g/g)	Slice (g)	Baseline (g)	Removed (g)	Total (g)	Added (g)	Recovered (g)	Ratio	Translocated (kg)
(extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91)																					
1	5	12.00	11.37	35.97	34.09	0.055	10.020	327.9	322.0	1464.8	166.5	16.65	71.26	0.180	0.180	0.180	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)				1094
8		13.23	12.01	23.38	37.07	0.101	10.011	192.1	998.5	4564.0	546.1	54.61									
2	1	14.39	13.45	33.04	30.89	0.070	10.011	195.0	1002.4	4564.1	613.8	61.38	131.50	0.333	0.513	Cl Added to Plot (g)					475
8		14.81	13.52	26.97	30.80	0.095	10.015	217.3	988.6	4497.6	540.0	54.00									
3	1	12.86	12.01	24.96	32.07	0.071	10.017	190.2	988.6	4497.6	540.0	54.00	88.65	0.224	0.737	Baseline Cl Removed (g)					0
8		14.16	12.95	24.96	32.07	0.071	10.018	305.1	588.0	2675.3	346.4	34.64									
4	1	15.06	14.10	36.51	34.19	0.068	10.012	358.2	705.9	3213.8	453.2	45.32	50.16	0.127	0.864	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)					395.4
8		18.61	17.10	31.20	38.61	0.088	10.018	54.9	62.2	283.2	48.4	4.84									
5	1	16.28	14.90	37.90	34.71	0.092	10.017	31.0	29.3	133.4	19.9	1.99	3.20	0.008	0.872	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)					395.4
8		13.10	12.02	26.93	37.85	0.089	10.020	25.6	22.2	100.9	12.1	1.21									
6	1	17.09	16.15	37.36	35.32	0.058	10.016	297.6	291.2	1325.2	214.0	21.40	22.69	0.057	0.929	Cl Recovery Ratio					0.832
8		17.60	16.01	32.16	37.99	0.099	10.010	22.9	17.7	80.5	12.9	1.29									
7	1	16.91	15.60	34.95	34.69	0.064	10.016	130.0	141.4	643.4	100.4	10.04	10.48	0.026	0.956	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)					202.8
8		17.61	16.66	35.18	31.91	0.102	10.017	18.9	8.2	37.6	4.4	0.44									
8		17.02	16.57	31.23	35.49	0.057	10.017	103.0	115.2	524.0	87.3	8.73	9.42	0.024	0.980	Cl Not Translocated (g)					192.7
9	1	15.57	14.78	38.53	36.60	0.053	10.018	67.9	77.0	350.3	51.8	5.18	5.67	0.014	0.994	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)					0.018
8		16.95	15.40	30.18	34.25	0.101	10.015	18.4	7.1	32.1	4.9	0.49									
10	1	16.30	15.36	35.18	33.17	0.061	10.020	32.4	31.2	142.1	21.8	2.18	2.39	0.006	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)					19.5
8		14.65	13.20	28.57	41.02	0.109	10.008	16.3	3.4	15.7	2.1	0.21	395.42	1.000							
Totals																					
(extracted 14 08 91, analysed 17 09 91)																					
1	6	15.50	14.49	33.34	31.18	0.069	10.008	167.2	1047.4	4770.2	691.3	69.13	120.52	0.425	0.425	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)					1118
8		16.54	15.04	29.53	35.19	0.100	10.014	114.7	750.9	3417.7	513.9	51.39									
2	1	15.33	14.30	30.07	28.06	0.072	10.020	41.2	262.7	1195.2	170.9	17.09	109.34	0.366	0.810	Cl Added to Plot (g)					475
8		19.76	17.97	32.27	32.91	0.099	10.020	182.5	1128.2	5132.2	922.5	92.25									
3	1	18.15	16.72	35.37	32.60	0.085	10.010	14.3	11.8	53.9	9.0	0.90	16.79	0.059	0.870	Baseline Cl Removed (g)					0
8		13.80	12.44	29.17	33.01	0.109	10.016	278.5	280.6	1277.0	158.9	15.89									
4	1	17.51	16.20	31.26	28.93	0.081	10.008	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	1.62	0.006	0.875	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)					283.6
8		16.73	15.10	31.29	38.03	0.108	10.016	178.8	184.4	838.6	139.5	13.95	14.45	0.051	0.926	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)					283.6
5	1	17.48	15.75	32.30	31.58	0.088	10.016	109.4	119.4	543.4	87.6	8.76									
8		17.55	16.13	36.99	34.00	0.088	10.015	109.4	119.4	543.4	87.6	8.76	9.43	0.033	0.960	Cl Recovery Ratio					0.597
6	1	19.67	17.63	33.76	38.67	0.115	10.012	18.5	8.4	38.1	6.7	0.67	4.59	0.016	0.976	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)					229.9
8		15.54	14.15	38.25	34.84	0.098	10.014	50.4	56.0	254.8	36.0	3.60									
7	1	10.38	9.34	23.49	32.77	0.099	10.017	25.8	23.2	105.4	9.8	0.98	3.06	0.011	0.987	Cl Not Translocated (g)					53.8
8		18.82	17.19	35.76	32.03	0.106	10.008	32.4	31.5	143.7	24.7	2.47									
8		23.04	20.82	38.01	35.46	0.106	10.016	17.5	6.2	28.3	5.9	0.59	3.02	0.011	0.997	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)					0.009
9	1	17.61	16.23	34.63	31.93	0.085	10.014	31.7	30.6	139.3	22.6	2.26									
8		16.96	15.19	31.42	36.03	0.116	10.017	19.7	10.9	49.7	7.6	0.76									
10	1	15.86	14.49	36.03	32.92	0.095	10.017	18.2	7.7	35.0	5.1	0.51	0.80	0.003	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)					10.3
8		17.51	15.76	30.25	35.36	0.110	10.019	16.4	4.1	18.7	2.9	0.29	283.61	1.000							
Totals																					

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (Tardam Disc - S to N)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				-----Laboratory Measurements-----				Cl in				Summary Information for Plot																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	Sample Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract Cl in (ug/ml)	Extract Soil (ug/ml)	Plot Slice (g/m2)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice 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Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)	Plot Slice (g)

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (Yardim Disc - S to N)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				SSRD Summary Information for Plot			
	Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract Soil (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot Slice (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	
(extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91)												
1 9 1 T	16.87 15.76	43.40 40.57	0.070	10.019	256.4	10.019	10.019	512.9 2333.4	367.8 36.78	76.34 0.186	0.186 Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	1075
1 9 1 B	11.00 9.88	25.65	38.10 34.24	0.113	10.012	164.8	10.012	879.2 4002.4	395.5 39.55	118.47 0.289	0.475 Cl Added to Plot (g)	475
2 1 8	13.63 12.70	33.03 30.78	0.073	10.017	200.8	10.017	200.8	1010.2 4596.5	583.6 58.36	88.13 0.215	0.690 Baseline Cl Removed (g)	0
2 1 8	12.92 11.63	24.33	37.41 33.70	0.110	10.015	229.7	10.015	1135.5 5167.9	601.2 60.12	53.26 0.130	0.820 Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	409.8
3 1 8	16.35 14.87	26.00	42.11 38.31	0.099	10.020	170.5	10.020	917.1 4171.8	620.3 62.03	30.49 0.074	0.895 Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	409.8
4 1 8	12.46 11.13	26.00	40.60 36.27	0.119	10.018	264.0	10.018	515.5 2345.4	260.9 26.09	21.39 0.052	0.947 Cl Recovery Ratio	0.863
4 1 8	14.51 13.21	25.09	39.72 36.18	0.098	10.008	403.1	10.008	811.0 3693.4	488.0 48.80	7.09 0.017	0.964 Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	194.8
5 1 8	13.40 11.88	25.09	37.23 33.01	0.128	10.018	72.9	10.018	82.7 376.1	44.7 4.47	7.06 0.019	0.904 Cl Not Translocated (g)	215.0
5 1 8	13.86 12.63	24.25	31.37 28.59	0.097	10.012	261.5	10.012	491.0 2235.4	282.3 28.23	4.31 0.011	0.994 Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	0.019
6 1 8	13.12 11.62	24.25	36.69 32.51	0.129	10.011	39.8	10.011	42.7 194.4	22.6 2.26	2.34 0.006	1.000 Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	20.8
6 1 8	12.49 10.98	24.77	37.88 34.30	0.104	10.014	326.5	10.014	320.5 1458.7	201.1 20.11	409.78 1.000		
7 1 8	12.51 11.31	24.36	35.98 31.65	0.137	10.020	28.3	10.020	25.6 116.5	12.8 1.28			
7 1 8	14.87 13.05	24.36	37.21 33.66	0.105	10.013	98.9	10.013	111.0 505.3	57.2 5.72			
8 1 8	14.16 12.87	25.20	34.09 29.93	0.139	10.020	26.4	10.020	23.2 105.6	13.8 1.38			
8 1 8	13.91 12.33	25.20	42.68 38.79	0.100	10.018	111.1	10.018	123.2 560.5	72.1 7.21			
9 1 8	13.27 12.46	25.20	33.75 29.93	0.128	10.015	21.3	10.015	71.1 323.6	40.3 4.03			
9 1 8	14.01 12.57	25.03	41.98 39.42	0.065	10.018	62.7	10.018	13.4 61.0	7.5 0.75			
10 1 8	13.34 12.61	26.56	38.48 34.54	0.114	10.009	17.1	10.009	4.8 21.8	2.7 0.27			
10 1 8	15.66 13.95	251.2	36.74 34.74	0.058	10.012	35.7	10.012	36.2 164.7	20.8 2.08			
Totals			37.97 33.85	0.122	10.016	21.3	10.016	4.1 18.8	2.6 0.26			
(extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91)												
1 10 1 T	15.73 13.91	42.43 37.54	0.130	10.013	297.5	10.013	10.013	606.8 2762.0	384.2 38.42	103.06 0.242	0.242 Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	1080
1 10 1 B	14.33 12.55	26.46	40.36 35.35	0.142	10.008	219.9	10.008	1131.2 5152.1	646.4 64.64	125.50 0.294	0.536 Cl Added to Plot (g)	475
2 1 8	15.64 13.97	36.34 32.48	0.119	10.014	201.2	10.014	201.2	980.8 4464.4	623.8 62.38	86.08 0.202	0.738 Baseline Cl Removed (g)	0
3 1 8	13.07 11.57	25.55	40.65 36.01	0.129	10.018	244.6	10.018	1198.6 5453.3	631.1 63.11	40.09 0.094	0.832 Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	426.5
3 1 8	16.95 15.12	27.90	37.47 33.43	0.121	10.020	174.4	10.020	897.8 4083.9	617.4 61.74	30.19 0.071	0.902 Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	426.5
4 1 8	14.48 12.78	27.90	33.73 29.79	0.132	10.011	199.7	10.011	418.3 1904.7	243.5 24.35	19.51 0.046	0.948 Cl Recovery Ratio	0.898
4 1 8	15.96 14.22	27.90	40.09 35.73	0.122	10.018	256.7	10.018	524.6 2386.7	339.4 33.94	9.34 0.022	0.970 Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	228.6
5 1 8	15.44 13.50	27.72	45.43 39.75	0.143	10.018	83.0	10.018	100.1 455.3	61.5 6.15	6.67 0.016	0.986 Cl Not Translocated (g)	197.9
5 1 8	13.61 12.26	27.72	34.44 31.05	0.109	10.016	260.7	10.016	509.2 2317.1	284.1 28.41	3.15 0.007	0.993 Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	0.017
6 1 8	20.32 17.79	30.05	39.86 34.90	0.142	10.014	28.2	10.014	21.9 99.5	17.7 1.77	2.92 0.007	1.000 Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	18.9
6 1 8	18.39 16.48	30.05	39.79 35.66	0.116	10.010	249.1	10.010	251.0 1142.9	188.3 18.83	426.50 1.000		
7 1 8	17.50 15.27	31.74	36.15 31.55	0.146	10.016	23.6	10.016	9.8 44.7	6.8 0.68			
7 1 8	14.58 13.08	26.76	36.56 32.80	0.115	10.013	129.0	10.013	146.8 668.1	87.4 8.74			
8 1 8	15.63 13.68	26.76	42.72 37.40	0.142	10.016	23.5	10.016	9.6 43.9	6.0 0.60			
8 1 8	15.51 14.03	24.07	38.23 34.60	0.105	10.012	76.3	10.012	91.5 416.4	58.4 5.84			
9 1 8	11.40 10.04	24.07	40.93 36.06	0.135	10.014	26.4	10.014	18.2 82.9	8.3 0.83			
9 1 8	17.15 15.39	24.07	36.08 32.38	0.114	10.012	37.2	10.012	38.0 173.1	26.6 2.66			
10 1 8	16.32 14.25	29.63	36.05 31.48	0.145	10.009	22.7	10.009	7.5 34.1	4.9 0.49			
10 1 8	16.99 15.49	27.14	36.27 33.09	0.096	10.020	42.0	10.020	36.1 164.4	25.5 2.55			
Totals			41.46 36.44	0.138	10.017	22.5	10.017	6.9 31.6	3.7 0.37			

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (Tandem Disc - H to S)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				Summary Information for Plot				
	Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Cl in Slice (g)	SSD (g/g)	Summary Information for Plot
-----Laboratory Measurements-----													
-----extracted 09 91, analysed 05 12 91													
2	3	1	1	1	14.44	13.94	37.53	36.25	0.035	10.014	154.5	171.6	780.9
					15.95	14.41	28.35	36.24	0.035	10.014	201.6	974.2	4434.0
					13.90	13.34	27.59	48.01	0.042	10.014	332.3	655.7	2984.4
					15.78	14.26	27.59	40.60	0.046	10.015	251.2	1226.3	5581.2
					12.72	12.14	25.61	41.36	0.048	10.019	416.9	871.3	3964.1
					15.03	13.48	25.61	35.53	0.115	10.011	343.0	707.6	3221.8
					15.50	14.67	28.79	43.91	0.056	10.013	155.3	836.9	3809.5
					15.87	14.11	28.79	39.17	0.124	10.018	67.4	80.9	368.0
					13.91	13.23	27.31	44.07	0.051	10.012	235.8	470.7	2143.1
					15.74	14.08	27.31	47.62	0.118	10.013	49.3	58.1	264.6
					14.35	13.58	27.78	47.62	0.057	10.019	220.4	229.2	1042.8
					15.94	14.20	27.78	37.20	0.122	10.018	25.6	11.1	50.7
					15.79	14.90	27.09	46.71	0.059	10.011	148.3	166.0	756.0
					13.70	12.18	27.09	39.04	0.124	10.012	115.0	134.6	611.8
					15.06	14.36	26.66	40.72	0.048	10.012	115.0	134.6	611.8
					11.56	10.30	24.66	35.00	0.122	10.018	36.8	35.3	160.7
					13.44	12.88	26.73	43.36	0.043	10.018	74.7	90.2	410.3
					15.53	13.85	26.73	34.46	0.121	10.016	47.0	55.2	251.3
					16.83	16.03	28.66	32.90	0.050	10.013	36.8	34.8	158.4
					14.26	12.63	272.6	34.14	0.129	10.016	16.4	0.0	0.0
-----extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91													
2	4	1	1	1	17.76	16.77	35.55	33.59	0.058	10.005	225.5	225.9	1029.1
					16.63	15.14	31.92	33.25	0.098	10.015	145.4	798.2	3632.9
					14.67	14.01	27.69	40.74	0.047	10.012	235.0	476.1	2167.5
					15.09	13.68	27.69	33.50	0.103	10.016	227.8	1121.1	5101.6
					15.32	14.48	27.69	41.41	0.058	10.012	391.4	800.3	3643.4
					19.71	17.81	32.28	32.84	0.107	10.013	216.5	442.1	2011.9
					16.04	14.13	29.13	35.63	0.069	10.013	233.8	470.9	2143.4
					17.78	16.00	29.13	33.59	0.111	10.012	49.1	55.6	253.3
					17.16	15.96	29.13	36.54	0.075	10.016	339.6	334.8	1523.7
					20.31	18.26	34.22	34.46	0.112	10.010	24.8	21.2	96.5
					15.73	14.55	25.72	32.73	0.082	10.016	237.2	236.7	1077.2
					12.36	11.17	25.72	37.18	0.060	10.018	31.3	29.8	135.4
					15.18	14.24	33.92	36.93	0.045	10.017	35.0	35.1	159.7
					21.79	19.67	33.92	34.63	0.107	10.016	305.6	208.2	1357.2
					15.08	14.17	28.91	38.93	0.064	10.018	140.2	150.8	686.3
					14.12	12.74	28.91	33.87	0.108	10.011	22.4	16.3	74.2
					18.93	17.75	35.73	34.42	0.066	10.013	97.0	109.1	496.7
					19.95	17.98	35.73	34.54	0.109	10.019	10.6	7.4	33.8
					19.76	18.49	37.90	37.90	0.069	10.008	60.6	68.7	312.9
					17.45	15.75	34.24	32.07	0.108	10.017	17.4	5.3	24.3
-----extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91													
-----extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91													
2	4	1	1	1	17.76	16.77	35.55	33.59	0.058	10.005	225.5	225.9	1029.1
					16.63	15.14	31.92	33.25	0.098	10.015	145.4	798.2	3632.9
					14.67	14.01	27.69	40.74	0.047	10.012	235.0	476.1	2167.5
					15.09	13.68	27.69	33.50	0.103	10.016	227.8	1121.1	5101.6
					15.32	14.48	27.69	41.41	0.058	10.012	391.4	800.3	3643.4
					19.71	17.81	32.28	32.84	0.107	10.013	216.5	442.1	2011.9
					16.04	14.13	29.13	35.63	0.069	10.013	233.8	470.9	2143.4
					17.78	16.00	29.13	33.59	0.111	10.012	49.1	55.6	253.3
					17.16	15.96	29.13	36.54	0.075	10.016	339.6	334.8	1523.7
					20.31	18.26	34.22	34.46	0.112	10.010	24.8	21.2	96.5
					15.73	14.55	25.72	32.73	0.082	10.016	237.2	236.7	1077.2
					12.36	11.17	25.72	37.18	0.060	10.018	31.3	29.8	135.4
					15.18	14.24	33.92	36.93	0.045	10.017	35.0	35.1	159.7
					21.79	19.67	33.92	34.63	0.107	10.016	305.6	208.2	1357.2
					15.08	14.17	28.91	38.93	0.064	10.018	140.2	150.8	686.3
					14.12	12.74	28.91	33.87	0.108	10.011	22.4	16.3	74.2
					18.93	17.75	35.73	34.42	0.066	10.013	97.0	109.1	496.7
					19.95	17.98	35.73	34.54	0.109	10.019	10.6	7.4	33.8
					19.76	18.49	37.90	37.90	0.069	10.008	60.6	68.7	312.9
					17.45	15.75	34.24	32.07	0.108	10.017	17.4	5.3	24.3
-----extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91													
-----extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91													
2	4	1	1	1	17.76	16.77	35.55	33.59	0.058	10.005	225.5	225.9	1029.1
					16.63	15.14	31.92	33.25	0.098	10.015	145.4	798.2	3632.9
					14.67	14.01	27.69	40.74	0.047	10.012	235.0	476.1	2167.5
					15.09	13.68	27.69	33.50	0.103	10.016	227.8	1121.1	5101.6
					15.32	14.48	27.69	41.41	0.058	10.012	391.4	800.3	3643.4
					19.71	17.81	32.28	32.84	0.107	10.013	216.5	442.1	2011.9
					16.04	14.13	29.13	35.63	0.069	10.013	233.8	470.9	2143.4
					17.78	16.00	29.13	33.59	0.111	10.012	49.1	55.6	253.3
					17.16	15.96	29.13	36.54	0.075	10.016	339.6	334.8	1523.7
					20.31	18.26	34.22	34.46	0.112	10.010	24.8	21.2	96.5
					15.73	14.55	25.72	32.73	0.082	10.016	237.2	236.7	1077.2
					12.36	11.17	25.72	37.18	0.060	10.018	31.3	29.8	135.4
					15.18	14.24	33.92	36.93	0.045	10.017	35.0	35.1	159.7
					21.79	19.67	33.92	34.63	0.107	10.016	305.6	208.2	1357.2
					15.08	14.17	28.91	38.93	0.064	10.018	140.2	150.8	686.3
					14.12	12.74	28.91	33.87	0.108	10.011	22.4	16.3	74.2
					18.93	17.75	35.73	34.42	0.066	10.013	97.0	109.1	496.7
					19.95	17.98	35.73	34.54	0.109	10.019	10.6	7.4	33.8
					19.76	18.49	37.90	37.90	0.069	10.008	60.6	68.7	312.9
					17.45	15.75	34.24	32.07	0.108	10.017	17.4	5.3	24.3
-----extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91													
-----extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91													
2	4	1	1	1	17.76	16.77	35.55	33.59	0.058	10.005	225.5	225.9	1029.1
					16.63	15.14	31.92	33.25	0.098	10.015	145.4	798.2	3632.9
					14.67	14.01	27.69	40.74	0.047	10.012	235.0	476.1	2167.5
					15.09	13.68	27.69	33.50	0.103	10.016	227.8	1121.1	5101.6
					15.32	14.48	27.69	41.41	0.058	10.012	391.4	800.3	3643.4
					19.71	17.81	32.28	32.84	0.107	10.013	216.5	442.1	2011.9
					16.04	14.13	29.13	35.63	0.069	10.013	233.8	470.9	2143.4
					17.78	16.00	29.13	33.59	0.111	10.012	49.1	55.6	253.3
					17.16	15.96	29.13	36.54	0.075	10.016	339.6	334.8	1523.7
					20.31	18.26	34.22	34.46	0.112	10.010	24.8	21.2	96.5
					15.73	14.55	25.72	32.73	0.082	10.016	237.2	236.7	1077.2
					12.36	11.17	25.72	37.18	0.060	10.018	31.3	29.8	135.4
					15.18	14.24	33.92	36.93	0.045	10.017	35.0	35.1	159.7
					21.79	19.67	33.92	34.63	0.107	10.016	305.6	208.2	1357.2
					15.08	14.17	28.91	38.93	0.064	10.018	140.2	150.8	686.3
					14.12	12.74	28.91	33.87	0.108	10.011	22.4	16.3	74.2
					18.93	17.75	35.73	34.42	0.066	10.013	97.0	109.1	496.7
					19.95	17.98	35.73	34.54	0.109	10.019	10.6	7.4	33.8

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (Yardens Disc - N to S)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements	-----Laboratory Measurements-----	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g/g)	Cl in Plot (g/g)	Summary Information for Plot
Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Cl in Sample (ug/ml)	Extract Cl in Sample (g)	Extract Cl in Sample (g)	Extract Cl in Sample (g)	
(extracted 09 91, analysed 25 05 92)								
2 5 1	13.13 12.56	40.21 38.47	0.045	109.8	104.8	476.6	59.8 5.98	
8	11.64 10.77	35.65 33.01	0.080	63.1	613.9	2793.0	300.9 30.09	= 1094
2 1	13.72 13.11	32.57 31.13	0.046	319.7	284.2	1293.0	169.5 16.95	
8	14.55 13.38	37.48 34.47	0.087	108.9	1035.7	4716.8	630.8 63.08	= 475
3 1	14.16 13.57	36.32 34.83	0.043	43.5	419.9	1909.9	259.3 25.93	
8	18.09 16.64	30.22 35.24	0.087	57.3	559.5	2547.3	423.9 42.39	= 0
4 1	14.09 13.82	34.78 34.13	0.019	10.011	42.5	1854.0	256.6 25.66	
8	14.72 13.59	27.42 30.71	0.083	84.5	81.6	371.8	50.5 5.05	= 311.1
5 1	16.27 15.63	39.62 38.07	0.041	10.018	360.7	1458.0	227.9 22.79	
8	15.69 12.67	28.30 39.64	0.238	10.010	35.3	142.1	18.0 1.80	= 311.1
6 1	17.87 17.01	36.48 34.74	0.050	10.012	312.7	1265.7	215.4 21.54	
8	16.63 15.99	32.23 35.83	0.093	10.008	22.7	77.4	11.8 1.18	= 0.655
7 1	16.63 15.99	32.23 35.83	0.093	10.013	252.8	1031.8	165.0 16.50	
8	13.30 12.18	28.18 36.81	0.091	10.016	21.2	62.0	7.6 0.76	= 116.1
8	16.02 15.36	36.95 35.44	0.042	10.016	191.8	792.7	121.8 12.18	
9 1	14.32 13.15	28.52 34.45	0.068	10.010	17.1	6.3	3.8 0.38	= 195.1
8	17.11 16.14	35.64 33.64	0.059	10.016	121.2	114.9	84.4 8.44	
8	17.05 15.59	31.74 35.16	0.093	10.018	16.9	6.0	27.2 4.2	= 0.029
10 1	17.82 16.90	31.75 35.37	0.054	10.015	134.8	576.8	97.5 9.75	
8	16.24 14.85	31.75 40.16	0.093	10.012	15.6	4.3	2.9 0.29	= 31.5
Totals		208.2					311.15 1.000	

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Treatment Plot	Field Measurements	-----Laboratory Measurements-----	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot (g/g)	Cl in Plot (g/g)	Summary Information for Plot
Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Cl in Sample (ug/ml)	Extract Cl in Sample (g)	Extract Cl in Sample (g)	Extract Cl in Sample (g)	
(extracted 08 91, analysed 17 09 91)								
2 6 1	12.53 11.74	34.51 32.34	0.067	10.018	69.7	317.3	37.2 3.72	
8	14.48 13.25	34.06 31.17	0.093	97.4	646.8	2942.5	389.8 38.98	= 1118
2 1	13.60 12.80	34.57 32.55	0.062	229.2	232.0	1055.3	135.1 13.51	
8	15.06 13.78	36.06 33.01	0.092	10.018	152.8	6408.8	607.7 60.77	= 475
3 1	15.11 14.32	35.78 33.92	0.055	10.018	64.7	430.7	280.6 28.06	
8	12.61 11.48	25.80 33.73	0.098	10.020	78.9	526.2	274.8 27.48	= 0
4 1	15.95 15.18	33.58 31.97	0.050	10.019	423.7	1897.7	288.1 28.81	
8	15.32 13.94	29.13 32.18	0.098	10.015	79.5	402.0	56.1 5.61	= 301.2
5 1	15.83 14.91	31.81 29.97	0.061	10.016	319.2	1452.7	216.6 21.66	
8	13.33 12.14	27.05 33.54	0.098	10.007	32.5	144.3	17.5 1.75	= 301.2
6 1	14.28 13.60	34.18 34.46	0.050	10.014	284.3	1303.1	177.2 17.72	
8	15.70 14.25	27.84 30.89	0.04	10.011	27.7	116.2	16.6 1.66	= 0.634
7 1	16.97 15.99	31.00 29.21	0.061	10.011	169.1	800.3	127.9 12.79	
8	18.05 16.94	32.93 33.83	0.058	10.008	17.2	5.5	4.3 0.43	= 117.0
8	14.60 13.80	32.13 30.38	0.058	10.019	212.9	981.9	135.5 13.55	
8	12.50 11.38	25.19 30.84	0.098	10.012	16.6	4.5	2.4 0.24	= 184.2
9 1	15.43 14.57	30.72 29.02	0.059	10.012	166.5	789.6	115.1 11.51	
8	17.11 15.57	30.15 29.88	0.098	10.020	15.2	2.1	1.5 0.15	= 0.029
10 1	14.63 13.98	34.74 36.53	0.061	10.020	199.7	908.2	126.9 12.69	
8	12.73 11.60	25.57 33.22	0.097	10.017	2.3	10.5	1.2 0.12	= 32.9
Totals		275.2					301.21 1.000	

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (Tandem Disc - N to S)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements	Laboratory Measurements				Summary Information for Plot			
Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (g)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Cl in Sample (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Plot Slice (g)
Plot	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (g)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Cl in Sample (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Plot Slice (g)

2 7 1 T	13.33 12.46	37.66 35.21	0.070	10.007	48.1	112.0	510.0	63.5	6.35
2 7 1 T	16.45 14.91	27.37	40.66 36.87	0.103	10.016	101.2	513.9	76.6	7.66
2 7 1 T	16.53 13.56	37.81 35.30	0.071	10.020	282.9	278.6	1267.3	171.8	17.18
3 1 T	14.33 12.95	26.51	38.42 34.73	0.106	10.018	161.1	873.5	3974.4	514.7
3 1 T	16.01 15.11	38.02 35.93	0.060	10.018	261.5	259.6	1181.1	178.4	17.84
3 1 T	14.05 12.68	27.78	35.03 31.63	0.108	10.013	241.1	241.2	1097.8	139.2
3 1 T	13.82 13.09	37.33 35.37	0.056	10.019	285.4	280.8	1277.4	167.2	16.72
3 1 T	13.28 11.91	24.99	39.87 35.75	0.115	10.017	243.1	243.0	1105.7	131.6
4 1 T	14.40 12.94	35.76 32.14	0.113	10.012	326.9	320.9	1460.9	189.0	18.90
4 1 T	14.43 13.31	26.25	38.65 35.65	0.084	10.018	100.4	112.1	510.1	67.9
6 1 T	12.71 11.91	38.05 35.66	0.067	10.010	245.5	245.2	1116.4	132.9	13.29
6 1 T	12.61 11.21	23.11	37.26 33.65	0.107	10.010	13.4	50.2	238.5	25.6
7 1 T	13.71 12.92	33.49	35.53 33.49	0.061	10.015	191.6	195.8	891.3	115.1
7 1 T	11.79 10.63	23.54	40.16 36.21	0.109	10.017	27.8	24.7	112.5	12.0
8 1 T	13.11 12.27	41.71 39.05	0.068	10.017	140.5	151.1	687.3	84.3	8.43
8 1 T	15.87 14.29	26.56	36.37 32.75	0.110	10.018	25.2	21.2	96.5	13.8
9 1 T	16.23 13.19	27.16	38.87 36.03	0.079	10.017	131.0	142.1	646.7	85.3
9 1 T	15.59 13.97	27.16	37.04 33.20	0.116	10.014	21.2	11.8	53.7	7.5
10 1 T	12.42 11.34	35.29 32.25	0.094	10.019	103.3	115.1	523.4	59.4	5.94
10 1 T	12.17 10.86	22.20	35.97 32.11	0.120	10.015	22.3	14.6	66.5	7.2
Totals	255.5							224.31	1.000

2 8 1 T	15.24 14.26	38.92 36.42	0.069	10.017	137.2	148.0	673.3	94.0	9.60
2 8 1 T	14.46 12.99	27.24	34.93 31.39	0.113	10.019	418.5	422.7	1922.9	249.7
2 8 1 T	15.16 14.19	37.25 34.93	0.066	10.013	297.0	290.9	1324.3	187.9	18.79
3 1 T	12.72 11.54	25.73	35.90 32.58	0.102	10.011	195.0	973.1	4430.3	511.2
3 1 T	19.30 17.86	39.44 36.50	0.081	10.018	410.0	413.0	1879.1	335.5	33.55
4 1 T	16.29 14.67	32.53	37.61 33.89	0.110	10.017	240.2	475.7	2164.6	317.6
4 1 T	16.61 15.59	37.43 35.14	0.065	10.016	106.7	118.5	539.1	84.0	8.40
4 1 T	12.88 11.60	27.18	34.49 31.07	0.110	10.011	244.9	244.6	1113.8	129.1
5 1 T	16.75 15.68	40.94 38.33	0.068	10.009	211.6	214.0	974.4	152.8	15.28
6 1 T	12.60 11.31	26.99	32.49 29.18	0.114	10.018	54.6	62.7	285.4	32.3
6 1 T	17.06 16.01	38.58 36.72	0.111	10.012	255.0	253.8	1155.2	184.9	18.49
7 1 T	16.54 14.88	30.89	38.58 34.72	0.111	10.020	38.9	42.1	191.4	28.5
7 1 T	18.05 16.98	32.92 30.97	0.063	10.017	213.0	215.3	979.6	166.3	16.63
8 1 T	15.61 14.02	31.00	35.76 32.12	0.113	10.014	32.2	31.0	141.2	19.8
8 1 T	14.37 13.54	38.78 36.56	0.061	10.019	217.5	219.5	998.4	135.2	13.52
8 1 T	12.05 10.81	24.35	35.25 31.63	0.114	10.013	31.8	30.4	138.4	15.0
9 1 T	17.01 15.89	36.56 34.17	0.070	10.015	181.2	187.2	851.8	135.4	13.54
9 1 T	12.43 11.13	27.02	37.78 33.84	0.116	10.009	25.6	21.7	98.9	11.0
10 1 T	13.73 12.93	35.31 33.27	0.061	10.015	221.0	222.7	1013.6	131.1	13.11
Totals	280.2							292.97	1.000

2 8 1 T	14.02 0.062	0.062	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	1133					
2 8 1 T	68.05 0.306	0.369	Cl Added to Plot (g)	475					
2 8 1 T	31.76 0.142	0.510	Baseline Cl Removed (g)	2.76					
2 8 1 T	29.88 0.133	0.643	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	224.3					
2 8 1 T	25.69 0.115	0.758	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	224.3					
2 8 1 T	15.85 0.071	0.829	Cl Recovery Ratio	0.475					
2 8 1 T	12.71 0.057	0.885	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	82.7					
2 8 1 T	9.81 0.044	0.929	Cl Not Translocated (g)	141.6					
2 8 1 T	9.28 0.041	0.970	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	0.031					
2 8 1 T	6.46 0.030	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	34.9					
Totals	224.31	1.000							

2 8 1 T	34.57 0.118	0.118	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	1112					
2 8 1 T	69.91 0.239	0.357	Cl Added to Plot (g)	475					
2 8 1 T	65.31 0.223	0.580	Baseline Cl Removed (g)	2.85					
2 8 1 T	21.32 0.073	0.652	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	293.0					
2 8 1 T	18.50 0.063	0.715	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	293.0					
2 8 1 T	21.34 0.073	0.788	Cl Recovery Ratio	0.621					
2 8 1 T	18.61 0.064	0.852	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	104.5					
2 8 1 T	15.02 0.051	0.903	Cl Not Translocated (g)	188.5					
2 8 1 T	14.64 0.050	0.953	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	0.032					
2 8 1 T	13.75 0.047	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	36.1					
Totals	292.97	1.000							

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (Tandem Blec - N to S)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				Summary Information for Plot			
	Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Soil (g)	Water (g)	Content (g/g)	Extract Cl in Sample (ug/ml)	Extract Cl in Soil (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot slice (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot slice (g)
(extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91)												
2 9 1 T	15.80	15.07	45.27	43.21	0.048	10.012	74.9	89.8	408.8	61.6	6.16	50.81
2 9 1 T	15.38	13.76	28.83	38.75	34.68	0.117	10.019	348.4	713.1	324.4	44.64	50.81
2 9 1 T	13.44	12.69	44.18	41.73	0.059	10.012	235.3	468.6	2133.2	270.7	27.07	50.81
2 9 1 T	12.15	10.93	23.62	40.94	36.86	0.111	10.015	215.7	1077.6	4904.5	536.2	53.62
2 9 1 T	16.21	15.34	43.35	41.03	0.056	10.017	213.3	439.3	1998.8	306.6	30.66	50.81
2 9 1 T	16.54	14.71	30.05	40.44	35.98	0.124	10.020	269.7	558.6	2541.0	373.8	37.38
2 9 1 T	17.29	16.09	39.84	37.09	0.074	10.009	414.4	417.6	1901.7	304.0	30.40	50.81
2 9 1 T	15.26	13.52	29.61	37.29	33.04	0.129	10.004	49.2	57.8	263.4	35.6	35.6
2 9 1 T	17.52	16.29	44.35	41.24	0.075	10.015	259.2	259.4	1160.7	192.3	19.23	50.81
2 9 1 T	14.37	12.67	28.95	39.76	35.06	0.134	10.013	30.8	26.2	119.1	15.1	15.1
2 9 1 T	17.62	16.16	33.71	30.93	0.090	10.016	193.1	201.8	918.5	148.4	14.84	50.81
2 9 1 T	13.20	11.70	27.87	32.53	28.85	0.127	10.008	25.3	14.9	67.6	7.9	7.9
2 9 1 T	15.12	13.83	39.43	36.07	0.093	10.011	192.0	200.8	914.4	126.4	12.64	50.81
2 9 1 T	12.69	11.20	25.03	37.15	32.81	0.132	10.014	23.2	8.8	40.1	4.5	4.5
2 9 1 T	15.80	14.39	38.76	35.30	0.098	10.015	115.4	133.6	608.0	87.5	8.75	50.81
2 9 1 T	14.59	12.85	27.24	33.06	29.12	0.135	10.022	22.5	7.0	31.9	4.1	4.1
2 9 1 T	15.94	14.61	33.48	30.71	0.090	10.020	292.9	286.5	1303.4	190.5	19.05	50.81
2 9 1 T	16.11	14.15	28.76	34.29	30.13	0.138	10.018	22.1	6.1	27.6	3.9	3.9
2 9 1 T	14.32	12.98	31.44	28.52	0.102	10.020	123.1	141.1	641.9	83.4	8.34	50.81
2 9 1 T	15.81	13.92	29.92	26.35	0.135	10.022	21.6	4.8	21.9	3.0	0.30	50.81
Totals	276.9											320.40
(extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91)												
2 10 1 T	15.28	14.16	44.43	41.17	0.079	10.005	137.1	154.3	703.2	99.5	9.95	62.10
2 10 1 T	14.01	12.41	26.57	32.52	28.82	0.128	10.001	921.9	4201.5	521.5	52.15	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.87	16.25	36.06	32.80	0.099	10.010	316.1	611.4	2784.1	452.5	45.25	62.10
2 10 1 T	18.37	16.25	41.24	36.49	0.130	10.009	270.1	1262.6	5749.7	934.2	93.42	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.18	15.54	38.13	34.51	0.105	10.010	323.3	601.4	2738.4	425.6	42.56	62.10
2 10 1 T	13.91	12.19	34.23	30.01	0.141	10.013	375.2	372.3	1694.6	206.6	20.66	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.11	15.47	42.61	38.54	0.106	10.014	408.8	411.1	1871.0	289.5	28.95	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.15	14.99	39.46	39.46	34.51	0.143	10.012	70.7	332.1	48.3	4.83	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.12	15.68	39.10	35.82	0.092	10.020	214.0	220.7	1003.8	157.4	15.74	62.10
2 10 1 T	16.79	14.60	36.17	31.46	0.150	10.018	24.1	11.1	50.7	7.4	0.74	62.10
2 10 1 T	16.63	15.40	39.79	36.85	0.080	10.008	240.1	243.4	1108.5	170.7	17.07	62.10
2 10 1 T	11.01	9.58	39.74	34.58	0.149	10.012	25.8	16.4	74.6	7.1	0.71	62.10
2 10 1 T	16.08	14.65	42.17	38.43	0.097	10.020	196.8	205.2	933.5	136.7	13.67	62.10
2 10 1 T	16.16	14.13	40.76	35.65	0.143	10.011	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.77	16.07	37.16	33.62	0.105	10.010	130.3	148.0	673.9	108.3	10.83	62.10
2 10 1 T	14.82	12.90	44.72	38.95	0.148	10.015	23.1	8.6	38.9	5.0	0.50	62.10
2 10 1 T	14.32	13.02	40.98	37.28	0.099	10.020	131.4	149.0	677.9	88.3	8.83	62.10
2 10 1 T	16.14	14.02	39.03	33.93	0.151	10.011	23.6	9.9	44.9	6.3	0.63	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.18	15.66	38.17	34.80	0.097	10.010	96.5	114.3	520.7	81.5	8.15	62.10
2 10 1 T	14.37	12.43	38.37	33.21	0.155	10.020	23.2	8.8	39.9	5.0	0.50	62.10
Totals	285.4											375.14
(extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91)												
2 10 1 T	15.28	14.16	44.43	41.17	0.079	10.005	137.1	154.3	703.2	99.5	9.95	62.10
2 10 1 T	14.01	12.41	26.57	32.52	28.82	0.128	10.001	921.9	4201.5	521.5	52.15	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.87	16.25	36.06	32.80	0.099	10.010	316.1	611.4	2784.1	452.5	45.25	62.10
2 10 1 T	18.37	16.25	41.24	36.49	0.130	10.009	270.1	1262.6	5749.7	934.2	93.42	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.18	15.54	38.13	34.51	0.105	10.010	323.3	601.4	2738.4	425.6	42.56	62.10
2 10 1 T	13.91	12.19	34.23	30.01	0.141	10.013	375.2	372.3	1694.6	206.6	20.66	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.11	15.47	42.61	38.54	0.106	10.014	408.8	411.1	1871.0	289.5	28.95	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.15	14.99	39.46	39.46	34.51	0.143	10.012	70.7	332.1	48.3	4.83	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.12	15.68	39.10	35.82	0.092	10.020	214.0	220.7	1003.8	157.4	15.74	62.10
2 10 1 T	16.79	14.60	36.17	31.46	0.150	10.018	24.1	11.1	50.7	7.4	0.74	62.10
2 10 1 T	16.63	15.40	39.79	36.85	0.080	10.008	240.1	243.4	1108.5	170.7	17.07	62.10
2 10 1 T	11.01	9.58	39.74	34.58	0.149	10.012	25.8	16.4	74.6	7.1	0.71	62.10
2 10 1 T	16.08	14.65	42.17	38.43	0.097	10.020	196.8	205.2	933.5	136.7	13.67	62.10
2 10 1 T	16.16	14.13	40.76	35.65	0.143	10.011	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.00	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.77	16.07	37.16	33.62	0.105	10.010	130.3	148.0	673.9	108.3	10.83	62.10
2 10 1 T	14.82	12.90	44.72	38.95	0.148	10.015	23.1	8.6	38.9	5.0	0.50	62.10
2 10 1 T	14.32	13.02	40.98	37.28	0.099	10.020	131.4	149.0	677.9	88.3	8.83	62.10
2 10 1 T	16.14	14.02	39.03	33.93	0.151	10.011	23.6	9.9	44.9	6.3	0.63	62.10
2 10 1 T	17.18	15.66	38.17	34.80	0.097	10.010	96.5	114.3	520.7	81.5	8.15	62.10
2 10 1 T	14.37	12.43	38.37	33.21	0.155	10.020	23.2	8.8	39.9	5.0	0.50	62.10
Totals	285.4											375.14

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (Tandem Disc - N to S)

Treatment	Field Measurements	-----Laboratory Measurements-----										SSSD Summary Information for Plot		
Plot	Sample	Soil+ Water	Soil	Water	Soil+ Water	Water	Content	Extract	Cl in	Cl in	Cl in	Cl in	Cl in	Cl in
	Water (kg)	Water (kg)	(kg)	(kg)	(g)	(g)	(g/g)	Sample	Extract	Soil	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot
	(kg)	(kg)	(kg)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g/g)	(g)	(ug/ml)	(ug/g)	Slice	Slice	Slice	(g/g)
											(g/m ²)	(g)	(g)	(g)
=====														
(extracted 10 91, analysed 12 91)														
2 11	18	12.80	11.53	31.70	28.56	0.110	10.018	162.0	875.0	3981.3				
2 8		13.88	12.52	33.56	30.28	0.108	10.010	246.0	1217.4	5543.5				
=====														
(extracted 10 91, analysed 12 91)														
2 5	18	11.64	10.77	35.65	33.01	0.080	10.019	274.4	604.1	2748.2				
2 8		14.55	13.36	37.48	34.47	0.087	10.013	207.4	1070.0	4870.5				
3 1		14.16	13.57	36.32	34.83	0.043	10.020	207.2	416.7	1895.5				
8		18.09	16.64	35.24	32.43	0.087	10.011	305.1	591.1	2691.2				
4 1		14.09	13.82	34.78	34.13	0.019	10.008	208.2	422.4	1923.9				

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (C-Time Cultivator - S to M)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				SSRD Summary Information for Plot			
	Sample Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract (g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot Slice (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)
3 1 1	(extracted 08 91, analyzed 17 09 91)	18.20 16.55	32.94 29.96	0.099	10.008	247.6	249.3	1135.4	187.9	18.79	74.01	0.183
3 1 2	16.95 15.09	31.64	30.02 26.74	0.123	10.020	406.9	804.3	3658.8	552.2	55.22	135.31	0.334
3 1 3	18.26 16.35	36.68 32.85	0.116	10.014	173.9	228.1	1392.9	6336.6	1218.8	121.88	39.05	0.096
3 1 4	21.98 19.23	35.59	29.79 26.08	0.143	10.019	228.1	290.8	1322.7	229.8	22.98	9.90	0.024
3 1 5	19.62 17.37	28.85 25.55	0.129	10.020	291.5	248.7	250.4	1139.4	160.8	16.08	22.45	0.055
3 1 6	16.21 14.11	31.48	29.40 25.59	0.149	10.015	248.7	130.9	595.8	92.1	9.21	25.86	0.064
3 1 7	17.51 15.45	35.15 31.02	0.133	10.018	120.6	19.6	11.6	52.9	7.0	0.70	29.08	0.072
3 1 8	15.68 13.16	28.62	36.97 31.05	0.191	10.014	19.6	316.1	1438.7	211.5	21.15	31.23	0.077
3 1 9	16.43 14.70	33.89 30.33	0.117	10.013	317.7	21.6	16.5	75.0	10.4	1.04	16.46	0.041
3 1 10	16.03 13.87	28.57	35.42 30.65	0.156	10.012	21.6	295.9	1346.3	214.9	21.49	405.55	1.000
3 1 11	17.84 15.96	33.26 29.76	0.117	10.018	297.0	21.1	15.2	69.0	9.6	0.96		
3 1 12	16.14 13.88	29.85	34.99 30.11	0.162	10.015	21.1	320.0	1456.3	242.2	24.22		
3 1 13	18.40 16.63	31.79 28.75	0.106	10.015	321.7	29.2	27.3	126.4	16.4	1.64		
3 1 14	15.23 13.14	29.78	36.16 31.21	0.158	10.011	29.2	403.7	1836.3	253.7	25.37		
3 1 15	15.43 13.81	35.02 31.36	0.117	10.020	406.8	55.1	61.0	277.7	37.1	3.71		
3 1 16	15.55 13.38	27.19	34.59 29.77	0.162	10.013	55.1	379.4	1728.4	297.0	29.70		
3 1 17	19.38 17.18	35.80 31.75	0.128	10.006	382.1	24.4	21.7	98.7	15.3	1.53		
3 1 18	17.98 15.50	32.68	32.01 27.61	0.160	10.016	24.4	201.6	917.6	159.3	15.93		
3 1 19	19.33 17.36	32.84 29.50	0.113	10.012	198.1	17.7	7.5	34.2	5.3	0.53		
3 1 20	18.16 15.57	32.93	40.17 34.45	0.166	10.006	17.7						
Totals	308.3											

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				SSRD Summary Information for Plot			
	Sample Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract (g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot Slice (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)
3 2 1	(extracted 10 91, analyzed 05 12 91)	15.73 14.00	34.41 30.63	0.123	10.010	59.6	70.6	321.4	45.0	4.50	16.30	0.067
3 2 2	11.14 9.61	23.61	40.05 34.56	0.159	10.020	272.1	270.0	1228.1	118.0	11.80	71.95	0.297
3 2 3	16.82 14.89	35.23 31.19	0.130	10.005	252.7	254.0	982.5	4472.9	547.2	54.72	63.01	0.260
3 2 4	14.03 12.23	27.12	35.83 31.26	0.146	10.012	190.0	321.2	1461.9	215.7	21.57	5.82	0.024
3 2 5	16.74 14.76	34.77 30.66	0.134	10.014	329.7	355.5	693.3	3157.6	414.4	41.44	10.26	0.042
3 2 6	15.11 13.12	27.88	35.01 30.42	0.151	10.008	72.9	86.2	392.7	46.1	4.61	10.31	0.043
3 2 7	13.22 11.84	22.58	38.28 33.99	0.126	10.006	72.9	24.5	111.6	12.1	1.21	14.30	0.059
3 2 8	12.61 10.74	22.58	43.05 37.03	0.163	10.016	72.9	149.6	681.2	86.8	8.68	17.20	0.071
3 2 9	14.38 12.74	27.71	36.89 32.68	0.129	10.009	132.0	23.2	105.7	15.8	1.58	17.44	0.072
3 2 10	17.41 14.97	27.71	41.49 35.68	0.163	10.020	29.0	167.2	760.6	87.0	8.70	15.81	0.065
3 2 11	12.88 11.43	23.61	37.15 32.99	0.126	10.019	151.3	31.2	142.0	16.1	1.61	242.40	1.000
3 2 12	13.20 11.35	22.78	36.14 31.09	0.162	10.011	33.7	197.5	899.6	129.4	12.94		
3 2 13	16.13 14.38	26.33	34.94 31.17	0.121	10.008	187.9	25.0	114.0	13.6	1.36		
3 2 14	13.69 11.95	26.33	39.85 34.30	0.162	10.009	31.4	296.8	1350.1	147.8	14.78		
3 2 15	12.18 10.95	20.00	42.11 37.86	0.112	10.020	306.2	58.9	267.7	24.2	2.42		
3 2 16	10.49 9.06	20.00	44.60 38.52	0.158	10.020	50.0	247.2	1125.5	147.8	14.78		
3 2 17	14.61 13.13	24.84	41.51 37.31	0.112	10.011	244.6	27.2	125.5	14.8	1.48		
3 2 18	13.62 11.71	24.84	43.12 37.08	0.163	10.016	42.8	50.0	227.8	26.7	2.67		
3 2 19	13.20 11.43	24.84	34.96 30.28	0.155	10.020	291.4	285.4	1298.0	148.4	14.84		
3 2 20	12.66 11.61	23.04	41.68 38.26	0.090	10.016	26.4	18.3	83.5	9.7	0.97		
Totals	245.9											

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (C-Tine Cultivator - S to N)

Treatment Plot Field Measurements ----- Laboratory Measurements ----- Cl in P60 SS80 Summary Information for Plot

Sample Soil+ Soil Sol+ Soil Water Content Extract Cl in Extract Soil Plot Plot Slice Plot Slice Slice Slice

(kg) (kg) (kg) (g) (g/g) (g) (g) (g/m²) (g) (g) (g) (g)

(extracted 09 91, analysed 17 09 91)

3	3	1	17.59	15.85	32.79	29.55	0.110	10.014	307.2	307.2	1398.4	221.6	22.16	99.09	0.243	0.243	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	= 1153	
		8	13.82	12.11	27.96	38.50	33.76	0.140	10.017	228.6	1395.7	6350.6	769.3	81.77	165.25	0.405	0.648	Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 475
2	1	8	15.07	13.56	34.28	30.86	0.111	10.006	215.8	1323.7	6029.7	817.7	83.47	165.25	0.405	0.648	Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 475	
		8	14.08	12.37	25.93	37.65	33.09	0.138	10.010	244.1	1481.8	6747.4	834.7	165.25	0.405	0.648	Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 475	
3	1	8	18.26	16.30	31.33	27.97	0.120	10.014	277.2	278.8	1269.0	206.8	20.68	33.76	0.083	0.750	Baseline Cl Recovered (g)	= 6.19	
		8	16.88	14.64	30.94	34.93	32.05	0.152	10.013	191.2	196.2	693.3	130.8	13.08	12.40	0.030	0.761	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	= 408.1
4	1	8	16.79	14.94	33.78	30.08	0.123	10.008	163.2	171.1	779.3	116.4	11.64	14.66	0.036	0.797	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	= 408.1	
		8	16.02	13.78	28.72	35.52	30.56	0.162	10.019	20.2	12.0	54.5	7.5	0.75	17.46	0.043	0.839	Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.871
5	1	8	15.23	13.57	34.75	30.97	0.122	10.019	201.7	206.1	937.5	127.2	12.72	19.17	0.047	0.886	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 264.3	
		8	19.48	16.74	30.31	38.93	33.47	0.163	10.019	28.2	25.4	115.7	19.4	1.94	14.73	0.036	0.923	Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 143.8
6	1	8	14.29	12.75	38.39	34.25	0.121	10.012	266.4	268.5	1222.5	155.8	15.58	14.91	0.037	0.959	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	= 0.021	
		8	11.14	9.60	22.34	38.15	32.88	0.160	10.015	40.8	43.1	196.0	18.8	1.88	16.72	0.043	0.839	Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.871
7	1	8	15.25	13.54	32.46	28.82	0.126	10.004	260.5	262.9	1197.9	162.1	16.21	19.17	0.047	0.886	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 264.3	
		8	13.69	11.80	25.34	35.81	30.89	0.159	10.015	49.7	55.0	250.1	29.5	2.95	14.73	0.036	0.923	Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 143.8
8	1	8	11.79	10.50	33.01	29.40	0.123	10.011	274.1	275.9	1256.0	131.8	13.18	14.73	0.036	0.923	Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 143.8	
		8	10.64	9.18	19.67	36.71	31.68	0.159	10.020	36.9	37.1	169.0	15.5	1.55	14.91	0.037	0.959	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	= 0.021
9	1	8	11.38	10.16	34.68	30.97	0.120	10.008	289.1	290.0	1320.9	134.2	13.42	14.91	0.037	0.959	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	= 0.021	
		8	10.36	8.70	18.86	36.95	31.05	0.190	10.019	37.3	37.8	172.0	15.0	1.50	16.72	0.041	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 23.9
10	1	8	13.20	12.00	34.05	30.96	0.100	10.013	245.9	248.9	1133.2	135.9	13.59	16.72	0.041	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 23.9	
		8	12.20	10.64	22.64	28.29	24.68	0.146	10.010	58.2	64.4	293.3	31.2	3.12	408.15	1.000			
		Totals			252.7														

(extracted 10 91, analysed 03 06 92)

3	4	1	17.18	15.97	39.03	36.29	0.075	10.009	383.5	337.4	1536.7	245.4	24.54	97.64	0.266	0.266	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	
		8	20.06	18.08	34.05	37.58	33.87	0.109	10.023	187.5	889.2	4043.5	731.0	73.10	97.16	0.264	0.530	Cl Added to Plot (g)
		2	14.86	13.71	35.35	32.62	0.084	10.017	122.5	608.0	2766.6	379.2	37.92	60.66	0.165	0.695	Baseline Cl Recovered (g)	
		3	12.40	11.18	24.89	39.93	36.03	0.108	10.012	257.1	1163.5	5296.9	592.4	59.24	27.23	0.074	0.769	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)
		8	14.65	13.55	31.16	28.83	0.081	10.010	95.5	482.9	2198.7	297.9	29.79	22.42	0.062	0.831	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	
		4	14.65	13.17	26.72	34.59	32.91	0.112	10.020	102.4	515.2	2343.8	308.7	30.87	16.80	0.046	0.876	Cl Recovery Ratio
		8	16.38	14.86	31.62	28.68	0.102	10.017	74.8	376.5	1713.2	254.5	25.45	12.74	0.035	0.911	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	
		8	19.56	17.44	32.29	35.02	31.23	0.121	10.008	31.0	22.4	102.2	17.8	1.78	12.42	0.034	0.945	Cl Not Translocated (g)
		5	16.67	13.34	34.76	31.63	0.099	10.019	417.0	364.4	1657.9	221.2	22.12	9.05	0.025	0.970	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	
		8	16.06	14.34	27.68	33.95	30.33	0.120	10.016	22.9	7.6	34.4	4.9	0.49	11.17	0.030	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)
		6	15.96	14.64	29.71	27.27	0.089	10.014	265.4	241.7	1100.0	161.1	16.11	16.80	0.046	0.876	Cl Recovery Ratio	
		8	15.42	13.79	28.43	29.58	26.45	0.118	10.019	24.4	11.0	49.8	6.9	0.69	12.74	0.035	0.911	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)
		7	15.79	14.13	32.74	29.30	0.117	10.015	198.2	186.6	849.3	120.0	12.00	12.74	0.035	0.911	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	
		8	14.07	12.92	27.04	32.67	29.81	0.089	10.014	25.2	12.7	57.7	7.4	0.74	12.42	0.034	0.945	Cl Not Translocated (g)
		8	14.66	13.59	28.83	26.73	0.079	10.017	206.8	193.9	882.2	119.9	11.99	12.42	0.034	0.945	Cl Not Translocated (g)	
		8	13.95	12.47	26.06	35.61	31.85	0.118	10.017	22.9	7.6	34.6	4.3	0.43	9.05	0.025	0.970	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)
		9	16.28	14.93	33.71	29.11	0.090	10.013	115.2	115.5	525.7	78.5	7.85	11.17	0.030	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	
		8	16.83	15.04	29.97	33.91	30.32	0.119	10.013	27.1	17.6	80.3	12.1	1.21	11.17	0.030	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)
		10	16.10	14.89	33.88	31.34	0.081	10.014	159.6	154.5	703.4	104.7	10.47	11.17	0.030	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	
		8	15.03	13.37	28.25	35.52	31.60	0.124	10.018	24.7	11.5	52.5	7.0	0.70	367.50	1.000		
		Totals			285.4													

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (C-Tine Cultivator - S to W)

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SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (C-Tine Cultivator: - S to M)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements	Laboratory Measurements-----										Summary Information for Plot			
Sample	Soil+ Soil Water (kg)	Soil Water (g)	Soil Content (g/g)	Extract Cl in Sample (ug/ml)	Extract Soil (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in P80 (g/g)	SSAD (g/g)					
(extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91)															
3 9 1	14.50 13.20	38.88 35.41	0.098	10.021	226.4	231.9	1055.0	139.3	13.93						
8	15.65 13.87	27.07	0.128	10.021	149.3	810.4	3485.9	511.3	51.13			65.06	0.166	0.166	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³) = 1141
2 1	16.84 15.37	37.18 33.94	0.095	10.020	313.4	305.5	1389.6	213.6	21.36			91.05	0.260	0.446	Cl Added to Plot (g) = 475
3 1	19.43 17.21	32.58	0.129	10.015	159.6	889.7	4049.4	696.9	69.69			32.60	0.093	0.540	Baseline Cl Recovered (g) = 0
8	15.68 14.29	41.23 37.60	0.097	10.017	333.8	327.1	1488.6	212.8	21.28			32.79	0.094	0.633	Total Cl Measured at ti (g) = 349.7
4 1	11.31 9.95	24.25	0.110	10.018	247.3	250.1	1138.1	113.3	11.33			28.97	0.083	0.716	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g) = 349.7
8	17.86 16.09	34.78	0.144	10.008	410.9	410.9	1871.5	301.1	30.11			31.85	0.091	0.807	Cl Recovery Ratio = 0.736
5 1	21.38 18.69	34.78	0.144	10.015	33.6	31.4	143.0	26.7	2.67			17.48	0.050	0.857	Cl Translocated from Plot (g) = 156.1
8	15.66 14.16	35.91 32.38	0.105	10.019	420.8	421.9	1919.4	271.9	27.19			14.25	0.041	0.808	Cl Not Translocated (g) = 193.6
6 1	13.77 12.01	26.17	0.146	10.005	34.3	32.7	148.8	17.9	1.79			15.03	0.043	0.941	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³) = 0.030
8	18.82 16.38	32.44	0.149	10.016	29.4	24.6	111.9	18.3	1.83			20.64	0.059	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg) = 34.7
7 1	14.14 12.74	25.28	0.109	10.011	274.2	272.7	1241.7	158.2	15.82			349.72	1.000		
8	14.31 12.54	25.28	0.141	10.009	32.2	29.1	132.4	16.6	1.66						
8 1	15.46 13.85	25.28	0.116	10.011	207.3	214.9	978.2	135.5	13.55						
8	14.76 12.94	26.79	0.140	10.017	24.0	11.9	54.2	7.0	0.70						
9 1	16.89 15.13	34.67 31.07	0.116	10.013	202.9	210.9	959.8	145.2	14.52						
8	16.40 14.39	29.52	0.139	10.013	22.7	7.8	35.3	5.1	0.51						
10 1	17.11 15.30	29.52	0.118	10.020	291.1	286.5	1303.1	199.4	19.94						
8	15.20 13.30	28.60	0.143	10.012	23.9	11.6	52.9	7.0	0.70						
Totals	287.5														
(extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91)															
3 10* 1	13.86 12.35	39.55 35.26	0.121	10.012	138.6	149.4	680.1	84.0	8.40			41.51	0.148	0.148	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³) = 1147
8	17.74 15.45	27.80	0.148	10.010	243.0	470.6	2143.1	331.1	33.11			92.02	0.328	0.477	Cl Added to Plot (g) = 475
2 1	15.82 14.05	29.68	0.126	10.011	355.0	351.8	1601.8	225.0	22.50			42.48	0.152	0.628	Baseline Cl Recovered (g) = 5.97
3 1	17.92 15.64	29.68	0.146	10.018	188.5	977.0	4445.4	695.2	69.52			18.23	0.065	0.693	Total Cl Measured at ti (g) = 280.2
8	15.89 14.04	25.39	0.131	10.019	356.3	353.3	1607.1	225.7	22.57			14.97	0.053	0.747	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g) = 280.2
4 1	13.14 11.35	25.39	0.157	10.015	186.2	385.4	1754.1	199.1	19.91			17.93	0.064	0.811	Cl Recovery Ratio = 0.597
8	16.29 14.39	36.06 31.17	0.132	10.017	255.1	253.1	1151.7	165.7	16.57			15.26	0.054	0.865	Cl Translocated from Plot (g) = 133.5
5 1	23.34 19.97	34.36	0.168	10.020	23.2	18.2	83.0	16.6	1.66			16.08	0.057	0.923	Cl Not Translocated (g) = 146.6
8	18.02 15.81	27.86	0.139	10.013	201.4	203.3	925.5	146.3	14.63			9.07	0.032	0.955	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³) = 0.027
6 1	14.08 12.05	27.86	0.168	10.016	17.8	6.1	27.6	3.3	0.33			12.62	0.045	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg) = 31.5
8	18.15 15.91	34.47 30.23	0.140	10.013	241.5	240.7	1095.6	174.3	17.43			280.16	1.000		
7 1	24.17 23.20	39.11	0.042	10.015	17.1	4.7	21.4	5.0	0.50						
8	16.32 14.32	28.11	0.139	10.017	230.7	230.7	1049.8	150.3	15.03						
8	16.15 13.79	28.11	0.171	10.016	16.4	3.6	16.5	2.3	0.23						
8 1	18.38 16.06	33.90	0.144	10.018	215.1	216.2	983.6	158.0	15.80						
8	20.86 17.84	33.90	0.169	10.010	16.3	3.5	15.8	2.8	0.28						
9 1	15.82 13.72	27.14	0.152	10.020	130.9	142.2	646.9	88.8	8.88						
8	15.66 13.42	27.14	0.167	10.020	16.2	3.2	14.7	2.0	0.20						
10 1	17.22 14.88	32.74	0.157	10.020	174.0	180.6	821.3	122.2	12.22						
8	20.98 17.85	32.74	0.175	10.011	17.2	4.9	22.1	3.9	0.39						
Totals	306.1														

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SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (C-Tine Cultivator - N to S)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements	Laboratory Measurements				Summary Information for Plot			
Sample	Soil+ Soil Water (kg)	Soil+ Soil Water (g)	Soil+ Soil Water (g)	Soil+ Soil Water (g)	Soil+ Soil Water (g)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot (g)	Summary Information for Plot
Water (kg)	(kg)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(ug/ml)	(g/m ²)	(g)	
(extracted 11 91, analysed 04 06 92)									
4 1	11.83 10.64	32.04 28.84	0.111	10.018	328.9	291.6 1326.7	141.2 14.12	73.40 0.190 0.190 Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	= 1123
8	13.58 11.71	22.35	32.15 27.74	0.159	10.017	1116.3 5079.3	594.8 59.48	112.27 0.290 0.480 Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 475
2 1	15.66 14.06	36.95 33.17	0.114	10.012	123.1	592.2 2696.0	378.9 37.89	58.95 0.152 0.632 Baseline Cl Recovered (g)	= 0
3 1	20.84 17.78	31.83	36.06 30.77	0.172	10.019	919.8 4184.4	743.8 74.38	31.86 0.082 0.715 Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	= 367.1
8	19.50 17.27	31.83	29.24 25.90	0.129	10.013	431.9 1945.9	339.4 33.94	23.58 0.061 0.776 Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	= 367.1
4 1	16.29 13.92	31.19	30.69 33.08	0.170	10.006	80.6	394.2 1795.9	20.37 0.053 0.828 Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.815
8	19.60 17.18	31.19	31.41 27.54	0.141	10.016	78.1	381.5 1736.3	23.72 0.061 0.890 Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 201.2
4 1	10.32 8.74	25.92	34.00 28.82	0.180	10.017	51.4	51.0 232.1	16.09 0.042 0.931 Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 185.9
8	16.46 14.42	28.84	31.33 27.45	0.141	10.017	308.3	343.9 1565.0	15.78 0.041 0.972 Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	= 0.026
4 1	14.65 12.42	28.84	36.85 31.25	0.179	10.008	24.0	17.9 81.5	10.86 0.028 1.000 Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 29.4
8	15.10 13.23	25.92	38.42 33.67	0.141	10.011	361.3	320.2 1457.7	387.08 1.000	
4 1	16.58 14.07	27.30	41.03 34.83	0.178	10.006	23.6	17.0 77.3		
8	14.80 13.09	25.22	32.77 28.99	0.130	10.015	79.5	388.5 1768.0		
4 1	14.32 12.13	25.22	38.25 32.40	0.180	10.019	20.3	10.5 47.9		
8	12.12 10.59	21.06	38.15 33.34	0.144	10.015	348.4	308.8 1405.4		
4 1	12.77 10.47	21.06	35.85 30.61	0.171	10.017	30.8	25.4 115.5		
8	15.77 13.72	24.72	35.66 31.02	0.149	10.017	273.5	244.8 1113.8		
4 1	12.95 11.00	24.72	35.34 30.04	0.176	10.012	20.0	10.0 45.6		
8	14.96 13.07	26.33	37.43 32.72	0.144	10.015	179.6	166.7 758.6		
4 1	15.67 13.25	26.33	33.75 28.56	0.182	10.009	23.0	15.7 71.3		
8	15.67 13.25	26.33	33.75 28.56	0.182	10.009	23.0	15.7 71.3		
Totals		262.8							
(extracted 10 91, analysed 04 06 92)									
4 2	14.24 12.97	24.33	32.47 29.59	0.097	10.009	79.3	386.5 1759.9	228.3 22.83	
8	13.09 11.35	24.33	33.47 29.04	0.153	10.017	248.3	1138.8 5181.9	81.66 0.221 0.221 Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	= 1143
2 1	18.44 16.56	32.92	35.63 32.01	0.113	10.017	118.0	591.0 2689.4	139.32 0.376 0.597 Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 475
8	18.96 16.36	32.92	33.96 31.04	0.159	10.017	285.1	1273.1 5792.9	31.72 0.086 0.683 Baseline Cl Recovered (g)	= 0
4 1	16.81 14.84	29.24	33.85 29.89	0.132	10.010	68.0	309.1 1407.4	17.50 0.047 0.730 Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	= 370.1
8	16.94 14.40	29.24	40.38 34.34	0.176	10.017	180.5	165.3 752.2	26.66 0.072 0.802 Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	= 370.1
4 1	15.01 13.18	25.17	31.32 27.51	0.138	10.018	319.8	276.0 1255.8	22.68 0.061 0.863 Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.779
8	11.88 9.99	25.17	33.92 28.54	0.188	10.009	27.0	20.7 94.3	16.25 0.044 0.907 Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 221.0
4 1	16.52 14.47	30.24	36.17 31.69	0.142	10.017	78.3	379.3 1725.7	8.11 0.022 0.929 Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 149.1
8	18.55 15.77	30.24	33.33 28.85	0.176	10.018	30.5	23.6 107.3	12.72 0.034 0.964 Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	= 0.022
4 1	19.37 16.97	33.12	39.25 34.40	0.141	10.019	319.3	275.5 1253.3	13.45 0.036 1.000 Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 25.1
8	19.16 16.15	33.12	38.54 32.50	0.186	10.016	25.1	19.2 87.3	370.05 1.000	
4 1	15.81 13.89	28.50	37.14 32.64	0.138	10.013	285.1	247.7 1127.7		
8	14.84 12.61	28.50	35.97 30.58	0.176	10.020	19.3	10.3 46.9		
4 1	15.77 12.25	24.63	35.52 27.40	0.287	10.020	148.6	139.7 635.3		
8	14.69 12.38	24.63	36.27 30.57	0.187	10.010	16.1	5.7 28.2		
4 1	20.13 17.84	31.91	33.94 30.03	0.130	10.018	217.5	194.7 885.8		
8	15.91 14.07	28.16	33.95 30.10	0.128	10.020	13.7	3.1 14.1		
4 1	16.09 14.24	28.16	36.35 32.18	0.130	10.013	226.4	201.9 919.0		
8	16.44 13.92	28.16	42.57 36.05	0.181	10.017	16.1	5.7 26.0		
Totals		284.2							

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (C-Tine Cultivator - M to S)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements	-----Laboratory Measurements-----										Cl in Extract Soil (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot Slice (g/m ²)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Summary Information for Plot
Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Cl in Sample (g)	Extract (ug/ml)									
(extracted 10 91, analysed 05 12 91)															
4 9 1 T	15.77 13.68	37.92 32.91	0.152	10.012	273.6	272.2	1239.4	169.5	16.95	62.45	0.182	0.182	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	= 1141	
8	11.33 10.06	23.74	41.98 37.29	0.126	10.009	184.9	993.1	4522.6	455.0	45.50	123.58	0.360	0.542	Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 475
2 1	15.96 14.27	37.88 33.88	0.118	10.014	268.3	409.1	1862.2	265.8	26.58						
3 1	19.04 16.98	31.25	35.97 32.09	0.121	10.017	268.3	1255.4	5712.5	381.2	38.12	52.51	0.153	0.695	Baseline Cl Recovered (g)	= 0
8	14.14 12.51	33.85 29.96	0.130	10.013	220.3	669.9	3047.4	143.9	14.39						
8	15.65 13.95	26.46	33.35 32.41	0.121	10.013	220.3	226.5	1031.2	103.1						
4 1	19.53 17.43	35.09 31.32	0.120	10.020	161.3	157.8	717.6	125.1	12.51						
8	16.99 14.94	32.38	33.65 29.63	0.136	10.012	89.6	104.5	485.0	72.5	7.25	19.76	0.058	0.753	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	= 343.0
5 1	15.88 14.23	39.44 35.35	0.116	10.014	265.4	265.4	1208.2	171.9	17.19						
8	16.02 14.06	28.29	35.86 31.48	0.139	10.015	28.2	22.7	103.4	14.5	1.45	18.65	0.054	0.807	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	= 343.0
6 1	16.57 14.79	36.24 32.35	0.120	10.020	244.3	247.6	1126.1	166.5	16.65						
8	16.78 14.70	29.49	38.37 33.62	0.141	10.009	24.4	13.2	60.3	8.9	0.89	17.54	0.051	0.859	Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.722
7 1	15.14 13.57	31.47 28.21	0.115	10.020	222.7	228.7	1040.2	161.1	16.11						
8	14.75 12.90	26.47	37.25 32.58	0.143	10.020	26.2	19.6	89.1	11.5	1.15	15.26	0.044	0.903	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 186.0
8 1	13.63 12.23	24.48	30.43 27.31	0.11	10.020	189.9	199.1	905.5	110.7	11.07	12.32	0.036	0.939	Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 157.0
9 1	13.97 12.25	24.48	35.57 31.20	0.140	10.020	28.0	22.4	101.8	12.5	1.25	10.67	0.031	0.970	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	= 0.023
8	14.43 13.48	26.78	38.36 34.52	0.111	10.011	145.7	161.8	736.5	98.0	9.80	10.27	0.030	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 25.9
10 1	13.87 12.52	26.19	33.84 30.56	0.107	10.016	138.2	154.9	704.9	88.3	8.83	343.01	1.000			
Totals	15.57 13.67	275.5	35.61 31.29	0.138	10.005	28.5	23.2	105.6	14.4	1.44					
(extracted 10 91, analysed 06 12 91)															
4 10 1 T	16.90 14.97	34.25 30.35	0.129	10.015	278.0	278.8	1269.0	190.0	19.00	71.53	0.204	0.204	Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³)	= 1147	
8	15.47 13.44	28.41	36.19 31.46	0.150	10.017	160.9	858.8	3907.8	525.3	52.53	99.31	0.283	0.487	Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 475
2 1	15.79 13.99	37.76 33.46	0.129	10.019	287.7	570.1	2593.8	362.8	36.28						
3 1	13.79 12.02	26.01	36.43 31.78	0.147	10.009	232.0	1151.3	5242.8	630.3	63.03	83.57	0.238	0.726	Baseline Cl Recovered (g)	= 5.22
8	18.32 16.18	36.55 32.29	0.132	10.012	354.5	687.4	3129.4	506.4	50.64						
4 1	20.39 17.60	33.78	37.73 32.58	0.158	10.016	205.7	410.8	1870.7	329.3	32.93	32.02	0.091	0.817	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	= 350.5
8	17.07 15.12	29.87 26.48	0.128	10.020	412.0	406.8	1850.7	279.9	27.99						
8	17.49 15.01	30.13	31.34 26.90	0.165	10.009	50.0	59.0	268.7	40.3	4.03	20.99	0.060	0.877	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	= 350.5
5 1	16.56 14.55	29.49 25.92	0.138	10.021	279.0	279.7	1272.0	185.1	18.51						
8	16.18 13.84	28.39	31.19 26.68	0.169	10.012	38.5	39.3	178.7	24.7	2.47	17.56	0.050	0.927	Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.746
6 1	16.94 14.97	31.05 27.45	0.131	10.016	234.1	241.4	1098.6	164.4	16.44						
7 1	15.48 13.60	30.85	36.92 31.64	0.167	10.012	27.4	15.4	70.3	11.2	1.12	9.55	0.027	0.954	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 170.8
8	13.77 11.75	25.35	35.11 29.98	0.171	10.017	24.1	7.9	36.1	4.2	0.42	7.04	0.020	0.974	Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 179.7
8	16.60 14.64	32.67 28.82	0.133	10.015	80.9	98.4	447.7	65.5	6.55						
9 1	15.39 13.12	27.76	35.01 29.86	0.172	10.009	24.2	8.2	37.3	4.9	0.49	5.02	0.014	0.989	Soil Volume Translocated (m ³)	= 0.020
8	17.19 15.08	29.10 25.53	0.140	10.015	58.4	69.5	316.3	47.7	4.77						
8	13.02 11.07	26.14	27.72 23.57	0.176	10.009	22.5	4.9	22.4	2.5	0.25	3.94	0.011	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 22.8
10 1	17.25 15.14	29.16	33.21 29.16	0.139	10.011	43.4	50.8	231.3	35.0	3.50	350.52	1.000			
Totals	21.47 18.12	33.26	38.22 32.26	0.185	10.016	22.7	5.3	24.0	4.4	0.44					

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (C-Tine Cultivator - M to S)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements-----				Summary Information for Plot					
	Sample Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Sol/+ Water (g)	Soil (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract Cl in (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot (g)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	
(extracted 10 91, analysed 03 06 92)														
4	11	19.93	18.49	38.81	36.02	0.078	10.019	361.0	319.1	1451.7	268.4	26.84	97.75	0.310
	1	21.16	19.10	37.59	41.24	0.107	10.014	169.8	815.5	3711.6	709.1	70.91		1135
	2	15.51	14.37	42.07	38.99	0.079	10.012	86.5	439.1	1908.8	287.2	28.72		
	3	12.57	11.30	25.66	43.29	0.092	10.018	130.0	641.9	2920.6	329.9	32.99		475
	3	18.77	17.20	40.74	37.34	0.091	10.019	367.1	324.1	1474.4	253.6	25.36		
	4	17.70	15.67	32.87	40.87	0.129	10.018	179.8	171.3	779.4	122.1	12.21		4.66
	4	19.57	17.93	39.79	36.48	0.091	10.013	257.0	235.0	1069.8	191.9	19.19		
	5	16.97	15.06	33.00	39.49	0.076	10.015	30.5	21.9	99.6	15.0	1.50		315.1
	5	17.26	15.87	33.75	36.71	0.088	10.019	69.5	348.4	1585.2	251.5	25.15		
	6	22.49	19.91	35.77	44.70	0.130	10.010	27.4	18.1	82.4	16.4	1.64		315.1
	6	14.60	13.37	38.97	35.71	0.091	10.007	253.9	232.5	1059.1	141.7	14.17		
	7	16.42	14.61	27.99	40.42	0.083	10.015	24.6	11.4	51.7	7.6	0.76		0.670
	7	17.10	15.79	37.32	33.29	0.121	10.015	25.2	284.8	1206.2	204.7	20.47		
	8	19.73	17.60	33.39	40.34	0.078	10.014	319.5	204.8	829.2	102.1	10.2		159.5
	8	14.34	13.30	30.96	36.62	0.118	10.017	207.1	194.1	883.4	117.5	11.75		
	9	17.94	17.66	30.96	40.60	0.075	10.012	26.1	15.1	68.6	12.1	1.21		155.7
	9	17.98	16.71	41.03	38.15	0.075	10.020	133.2	131.7	599.0	100.1	10.01		
	10	22.79	20.44	37.15	41.31	0.115	10.019	22.6	7.0	31.8	6.5	0.65		0.030
	10	14.36	13.43	34.34	35.88	0.069	10.010	169.8	163.1	742.6	99.7	9.97		
	10	14.98	13.53	26.96	36.73	0.107	10.009	24.0	10.1	45.8	6.2	0.62		34.1
	Totals													315.13

(extracted 05 12 91)													
4	12	17.81	16.04	35.68	32.15	0.110	10.014	175.5	187.5	853.5	136.9	13.69	0.291
	1	23.42	20.41	36.45	39.25	0.147	10.014	209.1	419.6	1909.7	389.7	38.97	0.598
	2	17.91	16.06	33.93	30.43	0.115	10.020	298.6	292.4	1330.3	213.6	21.36	0.132
	3	21.10	18.33	34.39	38.83	0.151	10.015	408.5	408.3	1858.1	340.7	34.07	0.731
	4	17.83	15.92	36.15	32.28	0.120	10.016	131.1	148.2	674.6	107.4	10.74	0.028
	5	16.11	14.06	29.97	35.03	0.146	10.023	198.0	206.4	938.5	131.9	13.19	0.842
	6	16.93	15.29	30.81	28.54	0.107	10.005	136.6	153.4	698.9	106.8	10.68	0.071
	7	17.64	15.52	30.81	43.33	0.172	10.014	33.4	31.1	141.5	22.0	2.20	0.040
	8	16.28	14.63	39.15	35.18	0.113	10.020	73.2	87.0	395.8	57.9	5.79	0.043
	9	15.33	13.76	32.90	29.55	0.114	10.019	23.5	17.9	81.5	14.0	1.40	0.028
	10	15.15	13.25	27.01	34.79	0.143	10.019	102.0	119.5	543.7	72.0	7.20	0.043
	11	18.46	16.51	37.56	33.59	0.118	10.017	54.5	64.0	291.2	48.1	4.81	0.028
	12	20.37	17.76	34.27	43.81	0.147	10.016	21.3	3.8	17.3	3.1	0.31	0.942
	13	16.48	14.82	36.01	32.39	0.112	10.015	59.6	70.3	319.7	47.4	4.74	0.028
	14	15.87	13.79	28.61	36.48	0.151	10.011	22.3	6.5	29.5	4.1	0.41	0.976
	15	14.01	12.60	37.81	34.03	0.111	10.019	82.7	99.0	450.6	56.8	5.68	0.024
	16	17.17	14.94	27.54	40.86	0.149	10.005	22.5	7.2	32.7	4.9	0.49	0.034
	17	16.05	14.50	36.57	33.05	0.106	10.020	48.1	56.2	255.6	37.1	3.71	0.024
	18	20.45	17.94	32.44	33.67	0.140	10.019	22.6	7.6	34.6	6.2	0.62	0.024
	Totals												1.000

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (C-Tine Cultivator - M to S)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				-----Laboratory Measurements-----				Cl in Extract soil				Summary Information for Plot			
Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (g)	Soil+ Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract Cl in (ug/ml)	Cl in (ug/ml)	Cl in Plot Slice (g/m2)	Cl in Plot Slice (g)	Cl in Plot (g/g)	SS80				
(extracted 10 91, analysed 03 06 92)																
4 9x 1	15.77 13.68	37.92 32.91	0.152	10.012	279.5	243.5	1108.4	151.6	15.16	62.93	0.193	0.193	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	=	1141	
8	11.33 10.06	23.74	41.98 37.29	0.126	10.009	223.3	1042.5	474.7	47.76	119.86	0.368	0.561	Cl Added to Plot (g)	=	475	
2 T	15.96 14.27	37.88 33.88	0.118	10.014	80.3	393.3	1790.1	255.5	25.55	49.54	0.152	0.713	Baseline Cl Recovered (g)	=	0	
8	19.04 16.98	31.25	35.97 32.09	0.121	10.017	270.4	1220.5	553.7	94.31	18.47	0.057	0.769	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	326.1	
3 T	14.14 12.51	33.85 29.96	0.130	10.020	129.3	643.0	2924.8	129.5	12.95	16.61	0.051	0.820	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	=	326.1	
8	15.65 13.95	26.46	36.35 32.41	0.121	10.013	228.9	203.9	928.1	116.2	15.35	0.047	0.867	Cl Recovery Ratio	=	0.686	
4 T	19.53 17.43	35.09 31.32	0.120	10.020	157.1	146.6	667.0	100.5	457.6	13.96	0.043	0.910	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	=	182.8	
8	16.99 14.96	32.38	33.65 29.63	0.136	10.012	103.2	242.6	1104.0	157.1	11.18	0.034	0.944	Cl Not Translocated (g)	=	143.3	
5 T	15.08 14.23	39.44 35.35	0.116	10.014	278.3	14.1	64.1	9.0	0.90	9.59	0.029	0.974	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	=	0.021	
8	16.02 14.06	28.29	35.86 31.48	0.139	10.015	21.5	224.6	1021.5	151.1	8.57	0.026	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	24.5	
6 T	16.57 14.79	29.49	36.24 32.35	0.120	10.020	255.0	3.6	16.4	2.4	326.05	1.000					
8	16.78 14.70	29.49	38.37 33.62	0.141	10.009	14.2	218.8	995.4	135.1							
7 T	15.14 13.57	31.47 28.21	0.115	10.020	247.7	7.7	35.2	4.5	0.45							
8	14.75 12.90	26.47	37.25 32.58	0.143	10.020	17.6	190.1	864.9	105.8							
8 T	13.63 12.23	30.43 27.31	0.114	10.020	211.9	10.8	49.0	6.0	0.60							
8	13.97 12.25	24.48	35.57 31.20	0.140	10.020	19.6	155.0	705.5	93.9							
9 T	14.79 13.31	38.36 34.52	0.111	10.011	167.4	3.3	15.2	2.1	0.21							
8	15.43 13.48	26.78	38.36 34.52	0.145	10.014	13.9	139.2	633.6	79.3							
10 T	13.87 12.52	33.84 30.56	0.107	10.016	148.1	10.3	46.9	6.4	0.64							
8	15.57 13.67	26.19	35.61 31.29	0.138	10.005	19.3										
Totals	275.5															

(extracted 10 91, analysed 03 06 92)																							
4	10x	1	T	16.90	14.97	34.25	30.35	0.129	10.015	301.6	267.9	1219.1	182.5	18.25	70.26	0.206	0.206	Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	=	1147			
		8		15.47	13.44	28.41	36.19	31.46	0.150	10.017	178.1	850.3	3869.0	520.1	52.01								
		2	T	15.79	13.99		37.76	33.46	0.129	10.019	111.7	558.5	2540.8	355.4	35.54	99.14	0.291	0.497	Cl Added to Plot (g)	=	475		
		3	T	13.79	12.02	26.01	36.43	31.78	0.167	10.009	256.6	1161.6	5290.0	636.0	63.60								
		8		18.32	16.18		36.55	32.29	0.132	10.012	133.0	655.4	2983.6	482.8	48.28	81.38	0.239	0.735	Baseline Cl Recovered (g)	=	5.22		
		4	T	20.39	17.60	33.78	37.73	32.58	0.158	10.010	81.6	413.0	1880.3	331.0	33.10								
		8		17.07	15.12		29.87	26.48	0.128	10.020	80.9	408.9	1860.3	287.3	28.13	30.91	0.091	0.826	Total Cl Measured at ti (g)	=	341.0		
		5	T	17.49	15.01	30.13	31.34	26.90	0.165	10.009	50.0	40.6	185.1	27.8	2.78								
		8		16.56	14.55		29.49	25.92	0.138	10.021	307.4	272.8	1241.0	180.6	18.06	19.86	0.058	0.884	Added Cl Recovered at ti (g)	=	341.0		
		6	T	16.18	13.84	28.39	31.19	26.68	0.169	10.012	38.3	28.6	130.0	18.0	1.80								
		8		16.94	14.97		31.05	27.45	0.131	10.016	256.9	234.3	1066.1	159.6	15.96	16.78	0.049	0.934	Cl Recovery Ratio	=	0.726		
		7	T	18.54	15.88	30.85	36.92	31.64	0.167	10.012	23.7	11.4	52.0	8.3	0.83								
		8		15.48	13.60		33.29	29.25	0.138	10.008	140.5	138.2	629.3	85.6	8.56	8.88	0.026	0.960	Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	=	169.4		
		8		13.77	11.75	25.35	35.11	29.98	0.171	10.017	21.0	6.0	27.1	3.2	0.32								
		8		16.60	14.64		32.67	28.82	0.133	10.015	89.1	91.0	414.0	60.6	6.06	6.48	0.019	0.979	Cl Not Translocated (g)	=	171.6		
		8		15.39	13.12	27.76	35.01	29.86	0.172	10.009	21.6	7.0	32.0	4.2	0.42								
		9	T	17.19	15.08		29.10	25.53	0.140	10.015	65.0	58.3	265.2	40.0	4.00	4.16	0.012	0.991	Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	=	0.019		
		8		13.02	11.07	26.14	27.72	23.57	0.176	10.009	19.4	3.2	14.5	1.6	0.16								
		10	T	17.25	15.14		33.21	29.16	0.139	10.011	49.4	40.0	182.3	27.6	2.76	3.12	0.009	1.000	Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	=	21.9		
		8		21.47	18.12	33.26	38.22	32.26	0.185	10.016	20.2	4.4	19.9	3.6	0.36	340.97	1.000						
			Totals	290.1																			

SECONDARY TILLAGE OPERATIONS 1991 (C-Tine Cultivator - N to S)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				CI in				Summary Information for Plot			
	Sample	Soil+ Water	Soil	Water	Soil+ Water	Soil	Water	Content	Extract	Extract	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot
	(kg)	(kg)	(kg)	(kg)	(g)	(g)	(g)	(g/g)	(g/g)	(g/g)	(g/m ²)	(g/m ²)	(g/g)	(g/g)	(g/g)	(g/g)
-----Laboratory Measurements-----																
4 12x 1	17.81	16.04	17.81	16.04	35.68	32.15	0.110	10.014	174.5	160.6	731.0	117.2	11.72	47.88	0.292	0.292 Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³) = 1132
8	23.42	20.41	23.42	20.41	39.25	34.21	0.147	10.014	79.7	389.3	1771.7	361.5	36.15	50.40	0.307	0.599 CI Added to Plot (g) = 475
2 1	17.91	16.06	17.91	16.06	33.93	30.43	0.115	10.020	323.5	279.9	1273.3	204.5	20.45	22.27	0.136	0.735 Baseline CI Recovered (g) = 0
3 1	21.10	18.33	21.10	18.33	38.83	33.75	0.151	10.015	75.4	359.0	1634.0	299.6	29.96	12.04	0.073	0.808 Total CI Measured at ti (g) = 164.0
8	17.83	15.92	17.83	15.92	36.15	32.28	0.120	10.016	141.8	134.0	609.7	97.0	9.70	6.08	0.037	0.845 Added CI Recovered at ti (g) = 164.0
8	16.11	14.06	16.11	14.06	35.03	30.57	0.146	10.023	219.9	196.6	894.2	125.7	12.57	6.95	0.042	0.888 CI Recovery Ratio = 0.345
4 1	16.93	15.29	16.93	15.29	28.54	25.78	0.107	10.005	159.9	148.9	678.4	103.7	10.37	4.68	0.029	0.916 CI Translocated from Plot (g) = 98.3
8	17.84	15.52	17.84	15.52	43.33	37.72	0.149	10.014	30.6	23.7	107.8	16.7	1.67	4.57	0.028	0.944 CI Not Translocated (g) = 65.7
5 1	16.28	14.63	16.28	14.63	39.15	35.18	0.113	10.020	83.6	79.8	363.0	53.1	5.31	5.86	0.036	0.960 Soil Volume Translocated (m ³) = 0.019
8	19.60	17.19	19.60	17.19	35.51	31.15	0.140	10.008	19.0	9.8	44.7	7.7	0.77	3.27	0.020	1.000 Soil Mass Translocated (kg) = 21.5
6 1	15.33	13.76	15.33	13.76	32.90	29.55	0.114	10.019	15.9	5.5	25.1	3.5	0.35	164.02	1.000	
8	18.46	16.51	18.46	16.51	37.56	33.59	0.118	10.019	113.5	109.7	498.9	66.1	6.61			
8	20.37	17.76	20.37	17.76	43.81	38.20	0.147	10.017	67.4	59.9	272.4	45.0	4.50			
8 1	16.48	14.82	16.48	14.82	36.01	32.39	0.112	10.016	12.8	2.3	10.3	1.8	0.18			
8	15.87	13.79	15.87	13.79	36.48	31.71	0.151	10.011	71.7	65.0	295.7	43.8	4.38			
9 1	14.01	12.60	14.01	12.60	37.81	34.03	0.111	10.019	100.3	97.9	445.4	56.1	5.61			
8	17.17	14.94	17.17	14.94	40.86	35.57	0.149	10.005	14.3	3.7	16.8	2.5	0.25			
10 1	16.05	14.50	16.05	14.50	36.57	33.05	0.106	10.020	54.7	45.8	206.2	30.2	3.02			
8	20.45	17.94	20.45	17.94	33.67	29.55	0.140	10.019	13.7	3.1	13.9	2.5	0.25			
Totals	313.3		313.3													

(extracted 10 91, analysed 04 92)

(extracted 10 91, analysed 05 92)

4 1	13.58	11.71	13.58	11.71	32.15	27.74	0.159	10.017	192.3	979.4	4456.6					
1	15.66	14.06	15.66	14.06	36.95	33.17	0.114	10.012	301.3	592.0	2694.9					
2	20.84	17.78	20.84	17.78	36.06	30.77	0.172	10.019	174.7	859.3	3909.4					
3	19.50	17.27	19.50	17.27	29.24	25.90	0.129	10.013	210.8	410.5	1868.6					
6	15.10	13.23	15.10	13.23	38.42	33.67	0.141	10.011	324.2	315.2	1435.3					
4 2	14.24	12.97	14.24	12.97	32.47	29.59	0.097	10.009	191.5	396.2	1804.3					
1	13.09	11.35	13.09	11.35	33.47	29.04	0.153	10.017	235.4	1167.6	5312.8					
2	18.44	16.56	18.44	16.56	35.63	32.01	0.113	10.017	291.5	597.6	2719.4					
3	18.96	16.36	18.96	16.36	35.96	31.04	0.159	10.017	273.7	1252.4	5698.6					
4	16.81	14.84	16.81	14.84	33.85	29.89	0.132	10.010	377.6	374.4	1704.6					
5	16.94	14.40	16.94	14.40	40.38	34.34	0.176	10.017	168.5	181.7	826.7					
6	15.01	13.18	15.01	13.18	31.32	27.51	0.138	10.018	314.0	306.1	1392.8					
7	11.88	9.99	11.88	9.99	33.92	28.54	0.168	10.009	32.9	30.4	138.2					
8	16.52	14.47	16.52	14.47	36.17	31.69	0.142	10.017	22.8	8.0	36.4					
9	18.55	15.77	18.55	15.77	33.33	28.35	0.176	10.018	32.9	30.4	138.1					
10	19.37	16.97	19.37	16.97	39.25	34.40	0.141	10.019	309.8	301.7	1372.5					
11	19.16	16.15	19.16	16.15	33.12	28.54	0.186	10.016	20.6	2.1	9.7					
12	14.84	12.61	14.84	12.61	35.97	30.58	0.176	10.020	25.0	15.2	69.2					
13	20.38	19.65	20.38	19.65	33.02	31.85	0.037	10.015	114.5	620.1	2822.1					
14	20.08	19.27	20.08	19.27	38.93	33.58	0.042	10.020	126.0	677.7	3082.9					
15	16.30	15.74	16.30	15.74	30.42	29.38	0.036	10.009	98.5	547.0	2490.9					
16	20.84	19.93	20.84	19.93	35.67	31.73	0.045	10.020	139.9	753.8	3429.0					

APPENDIX D

Experimental Data Including Soil Bulk Density, Soil Moisture Content, Chloride Content, Pulse Response Distributions, and Soil Translocation Calculations from Ground Speed Experiments

Soil samples were collected in the field for the determination of soil bulk density, gravimetric soil moisture content, and soil chloride content. This data was utilized to generate pulse response distributions (PRD) and synthetic step response distributions (SSRD) to calculate soil volume translocation and soil mass translocation (see Section 4.3). The method of sample collection and analysis is given in Section 3 entitled "Materials and Methods". Manual field measurements of tillage depth and till layer depth were also conducted. The field samples and measurements for the secondary tillage implements were collected at the end of the 1991 field season. Laboratory analysis of chloride content was conducted with the 1991 samples of the tillage implement experiments. The discussion of the TRAACS in Appendix C applies to this data as well.

[illegible]

1	2	1	T	13.80	12.61	(extracted 10 91,	analyzed 10 12 91)	0.094	10.018	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.75	0.009 Bulk Density at to (kg/m3)	= 1619
				15.01	13.89	26.49	35.75	33.08	0.081	10.014	54.5	59.3	270.1	37.5	3.75			
				23.81	21.66		29.90	27.21	0.099	10.015	51.0	54.9	249.9	54.1	5.41			
				23.13	21.20	42.87	33.48	30.70	0.091	10.009	186.5	586.1	2668.8	565.9	56.59	62.00	0.153 0.163 Background Cl (g/m2)	= 0
				21.48	19.71		40.50	37.17	0.090	10.010	187.0	572.9	2608.7	514.1	51.41	94.36	0.233 0.306 Cl Added to Plot (g)	= 475
				21.92	20.34	40.05	36.42	33.81	0.077	10.019	148.0	464.0	2111.1	429.5	42.95	92.36	0.228 0.624 Total Cl Measured at tl (g)	= 404.4
				22.60	20.85		38.37	35.40	0.084	10.017	223.5	664.6	3023.9	630.3	63.03			
				24.80	23.45	44.30	40.82	36.61	0.057	10.012	278.7	274.6	1250.2	293.2	29.32	75.91	0.188 0.812 Added Cl Recovered at tl (g)	= 404.4
				26.17	22.21		39.51	36.32	0.088	10.017	158.0	505.0	2297.7	510.4	51.04	40.42	0.100 0.912 Cl Recovery Ratio	= 0.851
				19.74	18.36	40.58	35.89	33.40	0.075	10.020	307.5	297.7	1354.3	248.7	24.87	17.44	0.043 0.955 Cl Translocated from Plot (g)	= 65.8
				23.99	22.26		35.33	32.78	0.078	10.015	208.9	214.5	976.2	217.3	21.73	11.87	0.029 0.904 Cl Not Translocated (g)	= 338.7
				23.47	21.71	43.96	34.33	31.76	0.081	10.005	179.0	169.1	861.3	187.0	18.70	5.01	0.012 0.997 Soil Volume Translocated (m3)	= 0.033
				21.64	19.66		39.03	35.47	0.100	10.015	100.4	116.7	531.3	104.5	10.45			
				22.13	20.01	39.67	31.29	28.30	0.106	10.012	76.8	76.8	349.7	70.0	7.00	1.28	0.003 1.000 Soil Mass Translocated (kg)	= 53.3
				21.16	19.25		35.63	32.43	0.099	10.022	65.7	74.8	340.0	65.5	6.55	404.41	1.000	
				15.87	14.27	33.53	32.81	29.53	0.111	10.019	70.8	81.9	372.6	53.2	5.32			
				20.66	18.78		30.30	27.56	0.100	10.016	28.5	23.7	107.8	20.2	2.02			
				16.72	15.07	33.85	30.74	27.72	0.109	10.016	40.2	43.6	198.2	29.9	2.99			
				23.76	21.47		32.84	29.70	0.106	10.009	21.5	8.1	36.7	7.9	0.79			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.18	0.131	10.012	20.6	5.8	26.3	4.9	0.49			
				21.04	18.59	40.06	33.02	29.1										

	CL	MN	CI	IN	PRO	SSE	Summary Information for Plot
..... Measurement	CL	MN	CI	IN	PRO	SSE	

Totals

1980-1981 1982-1983 1984-1985 1986-1987 1988-1989 1990-1991 1992-1993 1994-1995 1996-1997 1998-1999 2000-2001 2002-2003 2004-2005 2006-2007 2008-2009 2010-2011 2012-2013 2014-2015 2016-2017 2018-2019 2020-2021 2022-2023 2024-2025 2026-2027 2028-2029 2030-2031 2032-2033 2034-2035 2036-2037 2038-2039 2040-2041 2042-2043 2044-2045 2046-2047 2048-2049 2050-2051 2052-2053 2054-2055 2056-2057 2058-2059 2060-2061 2062-2063 2064-2065 2066-2067 2068-2069 2070-2071 2072-2073 2074-2075 2076-2077 2078-2079 2080-2081 2082-2083 2084-2085 2086-2087 2088-2089 2090-2091 2092-2093 2094-2095 2096-2097 2098-2099 2100-2101 2102-2103 2104-2105 2106-2107 2108-2109 2110-2111 2112-2113 2114-2115 2116-2117 2118-2119 2120-2121 2122-2123 2124-2125 2126-2127 2128-2129 2130-2131 2132-2133 2134-2135 2136-2137 2138-2139 2140-2141 2142-2143 2144-2145 2146-2147 2148-2149 2150-2151 2152-2153 2154-2155 2156-2157 2158-2159 2160-2161 2162-2163 2164-2165 2166-2167 2168-2169 2170-2171 2172-2173 2174-2175 2176-2177 2178-2179 2180-2181 2182-2183 2184-2185 2186-2187 2188-2189 2190-2191 2192-2193 2194-2195 2196-2197 2198-2199 2200-2201 2202-2203 2204-2205 2206-2207 2208-2209 2210-2211 2212-2213 2214-2215 2216-2217 2218-2219 2220-2221 2222-2223 2224-2225 2226-2227 2228-2229 2230-2231 2232-2233 2234-2235 2236-2237 2238-2239 2240-2241 2242-2243 2244-2245 2246-2247 2248-2249 2250-2251 2252-2253 2254-2255 2256-2257 2258-2259 2260-2261 2262-2263 2264-2265 2266-2267 2268-2269 2270-2271 2272-2273 2274-2275 2276-2277 2278-2279 2280-2281 2282-2283 2284-2285 2286-2287 2288-2289 2290-2291 2292-2293 2294-2295 2296-2297 2298-2299 2300-2301 2302-2303 2304-2305 2306-2307 2308-2309 2310-2311 2312-2313 2314-2315 2316-2317 2318-2319 2320-2321 2322-2323 2324-2325 2326-2327 2328-2329 2330-2331 2332-2333 2334-2335 2336-2337 2338-2339 2340-2341 2342-2343 2344-2345 2346-2347 2348-2349 2350-2351 2352-2353 2354-2355 2356-2357 2358-2359 2360-2361 2362-2363 2364-2365 2366-2367 2368-2369 2370-2371 2372-2373 2374-2375 2376-2377 2378-2379 2380-2381 2382-2383 2384-2385 2386-2387 2388-2389 2390-2391 2392-2393 2394-2395 2396-2397 2398-2399 2400-2401 2402-2403 2404-2405 2406-2407 2408-2409 2410-2411 2412-2413 2414-2415 2416-2417 2418-2419 2420-2421 2422-2423 2424-2425 2426-2427 2428-2429 2430-2431 2432-2433 2434-2435 2436-2437 2438-2439 2440-2441 2442-2443 2444-2445 2446-2447 2448-2449 2450-2451 2452-2453 2454-2455 2456-2457 2458-2459 2460-2461 2462-2463 2464-2465 2466-2467 2468-2469 2470-2471 2472-2473 2474-2475 2476-2477 2478-2479 2480-2481 2482-2483 2484-2485 2486-2487 2488-2489 2490-2491 2492-2493 2494-2495 2496-2497 2498-2499 2500-2501 2502-2503 2504-2505 2506-2507 2508-2509 2510-2511 2512-2513 2514-2515 2516-2517 2518-2519 2520-2521 2522-2523 2524-2525 2526-2527 2528-2529 2530-2531 2532-2533 2534-2535 2536-2537 2538-2539 2540-2541 2542-2543 2544-2545 2546-2547 2548-2549 2550-2551 2552-2553 2554-2555 2556-2557 2558-2559 2560-2561 2562-2563 2564-2565 2566-2567 2568-2569 2570-2571 2572-2573 2574-2575 2576-2577 2578-2579 2580-2581 2582-2583 2584-2585 2586-2587 2588-2589 2590-2591 2592-2593 2594-2595 2596-2597 2598-2599 2600-2601 2602-2603 2604-2605 2606-2607 2608-2609 2610-2611 2612-2613 2614-2615 2616-2617 2618-2619 2620-2621 2622-2623 2624-2625 2626-2627 2628-2629 2630-2631 2632-2633 2634-2635 2636-2637 2638-2639 2640-2641 2642-2643 2644-2645 2646-2647 2648-2649 2650-2651 2652-2653 2654-2655 2656-2657 2658-2659 2660-2661 2662-2663 2664-2665 2666-2667 2668-2669 2670-2671 2672-2673 2674-2675 2676-2677 2678-2679 2680-2681 2682-2683 2684-2685 2686-2687 2688-2689 2690-2691 2692-2693 2694-2695 2696-2697 2698-2699 2700-2701 2702-2703 2704-2705 2706-2707 2708-2709 2710-2711 2712-2713 2714-2715 2716-2717 2718-2719 2720-2721 2722-2723 2724-2725 2726-2727 2728-2729 2730-2731 2732-2733 2734-2735 2736-2737 2738-2739 2740-2741 2742-2743 2744-2745 2746-2747 2748-2749 2750-2751 2752-2753 2754-2755 2756-2757 2758-2759 2760-2761 2762-2763 2764-2765 2766-2767 2768-2769 2770-2771 2772-2773 2774-2775 2776-2777 2778-2779 2780-2781 2782-2783 2784-2785 2786-2787 2788-2789 2790-2791 2792-2793 2794-2795 2796-2797 2798

Total:

Treatment	Field Measurements				Laboratory Measurements				Summary Information for Plot						
Plot	Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Water (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Soil (g)	Water (g)	Water Content (g/g)	Extract Sample (g)	Extract Cl in (ug/ml)	Cl in Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in Soil (ug/g)	Plot slice (g/m ²)	Plot slice (g)	Summary Information for Plot
-----Laboratory Measurements-----															
extracted 10 91, analysed 03 06 92)															
3	1	21.81	19.98	38.86	35.60	0.091	10.006	20.5	4.7	21.4	6.3	0.43	199.2	19.92	20.35 0.057 0.057 Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³) = 1619
8	2	22.64	20.63	40.61	34.48	0.097	10.013	245.5	212.1	965.5	154.0	15.40	154.0	15.40	1619
2	1	22.16	20.00	36.46	33.25	0.108	10.021	189.8	169.3	769.9	606.2	60.62	606.2	60.62	76.02 0.212 0.268 Background Cl (g/m ²) = 0
8	2	22.62	20.62	40.63	38.96	0.097	10.020	140.0	646.1	2939.3	473.6	47.36	473.6	47.36	76.02 0.212 0.268 Background Cl (g/m ²) = 0
3	1	23.43	21.26	33.49	30.37	0.103	10.014	103.5	489.8	2229.3	395.6	39.56	395.6	39.56	86.91 0.242 0.510 Cl Added to Plot (g) = 475
8	2	21.67	20.97	41.34	38.03	0.078	10.008	90.5	432.2	1968.4	527.3	52.73	527.3	52.73	74.61 0.208 0.718 Total Cl Measured at tl (g) = 359.3
4	1	23.19	20.97	39.01	35.28	0.106	10.014	117.9	552.5	2514.7	218.8	21.88	218.8	21.88	52.74 0.147 0.864 Added Cl Recovered at tl (g) = 359.3
8	2	22.94	21.37	39.71	37.01	0.073	10.020	263.2	223.1	1023.8	138.2	13.82	138.2	13.82	22.48 0.063 0.928 Cl Recovery Ratio = 0.756
5	1	21.45	19.46	41.97	38.09	0.102	10.019	92.2	439.4	1999.1	63.5	6.35	63.5	6.35	11.86 0.033 0.961 Cl Translocated from Plot (g) = 96.4
8	2	21.86	20.27	39.74	39.64	0.078	10.015	164.9	149.9	682.0	51.6	5.16	51.6	5.16	7.05 0.020 0.980 Cl Not Translocated (g) = 263.0
6	1	22.64	20.36	35.56	31.99	0.111	10.020	215.0	189.0	859.9	39.8	3.98	39.8	3.98	4.71 0.013 0.993 Soil Volume Translocated (m ³) = 0.028
8	2	22.94	21.01	41.38	32.55	0.092	10.016	57.7	54.0	245.8	7.5	0.75	7.5	0.75	2.39 0.007 1.000 Soil Mass Translocated (kg) = 44.8
7	1	24.76	22.34	33.84	30.54	0.108	10.013	66.1	62.4	284.1	205.1	20.51	205.1	20.51	4.44 0.011 0.011 Bulk Density at to (kg/m ³) = 1619
8	2	22.62	20.84	43.18	40.58	0.085	10.010	61.8	58.1	264.7	496.8	49.68	496.8	49.68	61.37 0.152 0.163 Background Cl (g/m ²) = 0
8	2	23.00	20.58	37.60	33.64	0.118	10.010	45.9	42.5	193.7	603.6	60.36	603.6	60.36	98.10 0.243 0.406 Cl Added to Plot (g) = 475
8	2	21.68	20.17	40.64	39.20	0.080	10.010	39.9	33.6	153.0	287.8	28.78	287.8	28.78	89.12 0.221 0.627 Total Cl Measured at tl (g) = 403.4
9	1	21.47	19.35	40.22	35.93	0.119	10.010	41.3	35.7	162.7	240.5	24.05	240.5	24.05	72.63 0.180 0.807 Added Cl Recovered at tl (g) = 403.4
8	2	14.74	15.40	34.75	39.85	0.088	10.012	31.3	22.2	101.2	180.4	18.04	180.4	18.04	38.55 0.096 0.903 Cl Recovery Ratio = 0.849
10	1	21.86	20.56	43.21	37.10	0.120	10.014	22.4	8.0	36.6	102.4	10.24	102.4	10.24	18.56 0.046 0.949 Cl Translocated from Plot (g) = 65.8
8	2	20.98	20.67	40.98	38.98	0.099	10.012	25.5	14.6	66.6	64.1	6.41	64.1	6.41	12.37 0.031 0.979 Cl Not Translocated (g) = 337.6
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Treatment	Field Measurements	Laboratory Measurements				Summary Information for Plot			
Plot		Cl	Cl	Cl	Cl	Cl	Cl	Cl	Cl
		Extract	Soil	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot	Plot
		(g/g)	(g/g)						

[illegible]

142

[illegible]

GROUND SPEED TRIALS 1991 (Holdboard Plow - M to E)

Treatment Plot	Field Measurements -----Laboratory Measurements-----										Summary Information for Plot			
	Sample	Soil+ Water (kg)	Soil (kg)	Soil+ Water (g)	Soil (g)	Water (g)	Content (g/g)	Extract (g)	Extract (ug/ml)	Cl in (ug/ml)	Cl in (g/m ²)	Plot Slice	Plot Slice	Plot Slice
1	1x 1 T	(extracted 10 91, analysed 04 06 92)												
		22.09 19.94	35.25 31.82	0.108	10.018	226.9								
	3 T	21.53 19.59	36.10 32.84	0.099	10.015	242.8								
	4 T	21.70 19.97 39.56	36.82 33.90	0.086	10.017	410.8								
	5 T	18.99 17.27	34.35 31.24	0.100	10.014	277.7								
2	2x 3 B	15.53 14.26 31.53	27.58 25.33	0.089	10.016	288.1								
	4 T	22.22 20.29	31.37 28.65	0.095	10.020	257.7								
	5 T	(extracted 10 91, analysed 04 06 92)												
		22.90 20.41 20.41	38.18 34.03	0.122	10.020	149.0								
	4 T	20.17 17.96	31.09 27.68	0.123	10.015	152.0								
3	3x 2 B	20.38 18.23 36.18	33.37 29.85	0.116	10.017	260.3								
	4 T	28.61 21.94	38.37 34.22	0.121	10.009	315.1								
	5 T	(extracted 10 91, analysed 04 06 92)												
		22.62 20.62 20.62	36.46 33.25	0.097	10.020	369.7								
	3 T	23.43 21.24	33.49 30.37	0.103	10.014	281.6								
4	4x 1 B	21.67 20.09 41.34	38.03 35.27	0.078	10.008	256.0								
	4 T	23.19 20.97	39.01 35.28	0.106	10.014	306.0								
	5 T	21.45 19.46	41.97 38.09	0.102	10.019	262.2								
	2 3x 2 B	(extracted 10 91, analysed 13 12 91)												
	4 T	21.84 19.53 19.53	37.82 33.83	0.118	10.017	149.9								
5	5x 1 T	24.11 21.56	38.79 34.69	0.118	10.016	150.8								
	2 T	(extracted 10 91, analysed 13 12 91)												
	3 T	23.34 21.23	43.15 39.26	0.099	10.014	19.3								
	4 T	23.89 21.57 42.80	42.81 38.66	0.107	10.016	84.5								
	5 T	22.86 20.77	39.09 35.53	0.100	10.012	43.1								
6	6x 1 T	17.97 16.16 34.93	32.37 29.12	0.112	10.020	283.8								
	2 T	23.82 21.56	36.86 33.37	0.105	10.014	95.0								